#### NATIONS TO GUARD INTERESTS IN CHINA COVERED BY PACTS

J. Harold Dollar Says Country's Hope Is in Its Educated Business Men

American Chamber of Commerce in Shanghai Pleased With Steps Taken

By Special Cable

SHANGHAI, April 4—The solution of China's problems is in the hands of the educated business classes, but until a firm hand is taken in political and governmental affairs, foreign na-tions must insist on the fulfillment of treaty rights, declared J. Harold Dol-lar, president of the American Chamber of Commerce, at the annual meet ing here yesterday, expressing the bus-iness man's view. America, he said, was still China's best friend, but the Washington resolutions were never intended to abrogate foreign treaty rights. Since the Lincheng outrage the list of bandit and military outrages and insults to the American flag had

The Chamber was pleased at the de-The Chamber was pleased at the decision of the Navy Department to improve the Yangtze patrol by an addition of six new boats and to delay the holding of the special tariff commission and the visit of the commission authorized by the Washington conference to investigate the extra-territoriality and the promised action regarding the loan default.

Mr. Dollar declared that the Ameri-

Mr. Dollar declared that the American policy was unchanged from that stated in the unofficial letter from the American Secretary of State, Charles American Secretary of State, Charles E. Hughes. When an orderly government and stable conditions were restored China would find America friendly and ready to help. In the solution of the education of the Chinese people, a realization of good government and freedom from military oppression was important. Ninety per cent of the Chinese were illiterate, and while China was in its primitive

per cent of the Chinese were illiterate, and while China was in its primitive condition, foreign assistance was necessary. He praised the education movement initiated by the Y. M. C. A.'s nation-wide campaign which had been wery successful. He urged Anglo-American co-operation in the Orient as their policies, on the same ground wers likely to be productive of much good in a country needing constructive leadership.

"Our firm conviction is that the solution of the problems facing the Chinese people rests entirely in the hands of the educated business classes, and until they take a firm hold of affairs, no lasting improvement can take place. To this end, it is our duty to lend assistance wherever needed to those elements working for right and treating declared Mr. Dollar "Until those elements working for right and justice." declared Mr. Dollar. "Until something is accomplished in this direction, it is necessary for foreign governments to insist on the fulfil-ment of treaty rights, and to see for themselves that the lives and property of their nationals are safe-

#### LAUSANNE TREATY RATIFICATION URGED

By Special Cable PARIS, April 4-The Commission of Foreign Affairs of the Chamber of Deputies has now examined the proed report on the Lausanne Treaty

with regard to the impossible to decline lutely to accept the treaty.

EX-CALIPH LOSES ALLOWANCE CONSTANTINOPLE, April 4—The Premier, Ismet Pasha, announced in the National Assembly at Angora yesterday that, inasmuch as the ex-Caliph, Abdul Medjid, since his departure for Switzerland had pronounced his open opposition to the Assembly's decisions, the Government had decided not to puy him any more more.

#### Orduna Owners Desire to Obey Liquor Laws

London, April 4 THE royal mail steamer Orduna, which, it will be remembered, was recently released by the was recently released by the American courts upon ball of \$1,-000,000 in connection with charges of liquer smuggling by some members of the crew, is to leave Southampton on April 10 for New York via Ber-

Interviewed here, the company said it hoped the matter would be dis-posed of before her return. They were taking what they claimed to be every possible precaution to prevent breaches of the American liquor laws by individual members of the crew, and said they desired to co-operate in every way with the Amer-ican revenue authorities in the

They strongly disclaim the suggestion that the company had falled to do all in its power to put down such a traffic, of which it entirely disap-

#### FORESTS PLANTED BY MANY TOWNS

One-Tenth of Massachusetts Municipalities Have Set Aside Land for Growing Timber

One-tenth of the cities and towns of Massachusetts have forests of their own. Thirty-five municipalities have now officially set aside land under the Town Forest Act for the purpose of growing timber, according to the Massachusetts Forestry Association.

Plymouth, the largest town in the State in area, has taken hold of its forestry problem ably, voting \$3000 to start a town forest, the largest amount yet appropriated at one time by any place for this purpose. The adjoining town of Wareham also appropriated \$1000 to make a beginning toward se-curing a town forest, and Barnstable. where fire is still a menace to forest land, voted \$500. Dartmouth, another town with a large area of timberland has recognized the need for better care of that resource and has appropriated \$750 for a forest.

The town of Lancaster will reforest

The town of Lancaster will reforest 23 acres as a beginning this spring, and Monson will plat 17,000 pines. A large proportion of the towns that had established forests before this year have plans for planting this spring. In fact, the demand for young trees by towns and individuals has exceeded the supply it the state nurseries. Even if the demand had been known, it is doubtful if the Department of Conservation could have of tained seed in sufficient quantity at

that time. The educational value of these town forests is perhaps the most important feature. Every local taxpayer has a money interest in the town forest, and as demonstrations of what can be done in reforestation they will lead to the practice of forestry by farmers and other woodland owners. If for no other reason the towns are justified in creating these forests because were reason to the course were reason to the cou in creating these forests because every dollar spent in this way will be returned many fold in taxes through the increase of taxable property due to improvement of timber producing lands of the town, which in most cases are either lying idle or produc-ing less than half what they are capable of producing under forestry man-

prepared by Stanislas de Castellane and has adopted unanimously the conclusions reached. The chief conclusion is that the treaty should be ratified as quickly as possible.

As the Chamber is desirous of rising for the electoral campaign it is doubtful, however, whether it can be dealt with before the elections. Much as widespread French opinion has completely changed with regard to the standard of the interior, who will promulate them as rapidly as practicable.

For 10 years the Massachusetts in the bureau, intended to separate the forestry Association has been advocating two forests. Last year it planted the 5000 trees for Bernardston, Falmouth, Goshen, Groton, North Attle-boro, and Russell. At the same time bore the elections which as widespread French opinion has completely changed with regard to the This year the associa plant the same number for 8 or 10 more places. It hopes to continue this offer until all of the cities and towns in the State have such forests.

> LADY LUTYENS SEEKS ELECTION LONDON, April 4—The latest woman aspirant for Parliament is Lady Lutyens, wife of the architect, Sir Edward Lutyens, according to the Daily Express, which says she has decided to seek election as a Socialist candidate.

#### World News in Brief

Helsingfors, Finland (P)—The Government has decided to build a canal from Lake Ladoga to the Gulf of Finland at the cost of 750,000,000 Finnish marks. This will be the first step toward a wide development of internal communications, and will be followed by the building of other canals and railroads.

Oklahoma City. Okla. — George A Whitehurst, president of the State Board of Agriculture, has been acquit ted by the Senate court of impeachment on all nine articles contained in the impeachment charges, alleging gen-eral incompetency, neglect of duty, and moral turpitude, filed by the House

Schenectady—An organ recital given in New York, transmitted to this city by land wire, and broadcast from Sta-tion WGY here, was heard at radio stations in France and England, cable

Havana (A)-The establishment in Havana (P)—The establishment in Cuba of an institution founded along American lines and destined to teach the younger generation how to be modern farmers, sugar mill engineers and practical bankers and business men, is the object of the Cuban Association of Education recently organized here.

New York—E. Francis Hyde, New York banker, has been elected president of the American Bible Society. He suc-ceeds Churchill H. Cutting.

Washington—The House kivers and Harbors Committee has approved, on recommendation of Maj.-Gen. Lansing H. Beach, chief of army engineers, a project to deepen the channel from Philadelphia to Trenton, on the Delaware River, to a depth of 20 feet, at mean low water.

Houston, Tex.—The Southern Cotton Shippers' Association has been formed here. It takes in all the cotton grow-ing states, and was formed for the pur-pose of improving trade conditions.

London (A)—The fact that stamp collectors apparently are overstocked, for the moment, with the issues of Somall-land, has brought about a financial crisis in the affairs of the post office department of that country. In explaining that the department was insolvent the official in charge said the revenue for 1923 was \$6100, a decrease of \$8310 over the previous year "due to the demands of philatellists being satisfied."

Washington — Appropriation of \$7,500,000 for construction of roads and trails in national parks has passed the Senate. The bill already had passed

San Bernardino, Calif., (P)-A numi of pure gold nuggets, each about the size of a pea, have been baled out of the 600-foot level of an oil well being drilled in a cafion near here. Geologists explain that the gold probably was carried down stream

#### CALIFORNIA IRRIGATION EXPERT MR. LODGE CHARGED TO HEAD RECLAMATION BUREAU WITH PIGEONHOLING

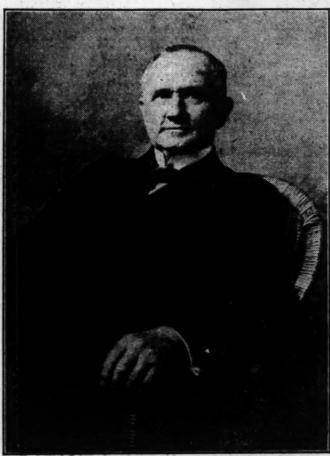
Interior Secretary Appoints Dr. Mead to Post Held by D W. Davis-Latter to Superintend Finance Division

Reclamation, was said today to mark the first step of the Interior chief to reorganize the Reclamation Service along business lines.

Dr. Mead succeeds D. W. Davis, former Governor of Idaho, who will be-

WASHINGTON, April 4—Appointment by Hubert Work, Secretary of the Interior, of Dr. Elwood Mead, irrigation engineer of Berkeley, Calif., to be commissioner of the Bureau of Reclamation, was said today to mark future."

ments from the engineering and agricultural divisions. Over \$25,000,000 in accounts are now classed as deterred, doubtful and bad. An attempt will be made to develop a system that will recoup these losses, if possible, and minimize these leaks in the



Dr. Elwood Mead Professor of Rural Institutions, University of California

week on a new policy to govern recla-mation projects. The Secretary indi-cated that the appointment of Dr.

Since last December Dr. Mead has of Arthur P. Davis, but the Secretary and efficiency of public officials is to be characterized as 'scavenging,'" this branch of the department on a

cated that the appointment of Dr. Mead was necessary to carry out policies decided upon by the special committee from its inquiry.

"Dr. Mead," said Dr. Work, "will take up his duties at once and put in operation the new policies developed by this committee and the Secretary of the Interior, who will promulgate them as rapidly as practicable. A division of finance has been created in the bureau, intended to separate the handling of receipts and disburseabsence from the University of California, where he is professor of rural in the institutions, to take up his new duties.

Divers Must Return by Easy Stages-130-Foot Dive Takes the surface will sweep the divers about 1 Minute, Journey Back 33

Special from Monitor Bureau LONDON, March 22-Commander G. gold from the sunken liner.

The Laurentic was sunk in 1917, in

about 120 feet, when she was carrying £5,000,000 in bar gold to America. The bullion, packed in boxes, Washington—The House Rivers and larbors Committee has approved, on becommendation of Mail-Gen. Lansing been recovered. The work, which has been recovered. The work, which has been carried out by expert divers, began shortly after the wreck had taken place and has been going on at inter-vals ever since. Having located the essel, it was found that she was lying so that the starboard entry port to the baggage hold where the gold was stored was accessible. The doors were blown in by a gun-cotton charge, and the medley of casks and boxes of and the medicy of cases and boxes of stores were gradually hauled out by the diver by means of a wire hawser let down from the surface. Another explosion cleared away a barred iron gate, and a cold chisel and hamiron gate, and a cold chisel and ham-mer sufficed for the hinges of the strong room door. This was the work of two days, and resulted in four boxes, worth £ 8000 a piece, being got out. Then the weather broke.

Divers Swept About Like Dolls While waiting for a calm sea again evidence was gained from broken wreckage that the Laurentic was breaking up, and it was anticipated that the weighty boxes of gold, weigh-ing in all some 40 tons, would find their way to the lowest level of the ship. This proved to be the case. Commander Damant explains the tremendous destructive effect on a wreck caused, first by the bursting in of the water-tight compartments by external

ter Supply Commission of Australia. He was until recently chairman of the California State Land Settlement Board.

\*\*AURENTIC GOLD\*\*

BEING RECOVERED\*\*

BEING RECOVERED\*\*

The Sale of the Supply Commission of Australia. He was until recently chairman of the California State Land Settlement Board.

\*\*AURENTIC GOLD\*\*

BEING RECOVERED\*\*

BUBLIN. April 4—Announcement was made yesterday of the resignation of 90 officers from the Free State Army. including two major-generals, seven colombate terturns from Tuesday's primary election show that Augustus Thomas, playwright, has been elected army, including men who were active in, or sympatelection show that Augustus Thomas, playwright, has been elected army, including men who wrote letters to President Cosgrave, stating their distonant Convention from the twenty-fifth conspiring cannot be felt very far down, though it will drive the salvage ship to shelter with the she knowledge that the was until recently known honesty."

AUGUSTIN April 4—Announcement was made yesterday of the resignation of 90 officers from the Free State Army. Including two major-generals, seven colomical was an influence on M. Poincaré. All the recent mutiny in the tiet toward, the recent mutiny in the tiet toward, the recent mutiny in the salvage was the to shelter, while the smooth, oily swell which does not disturb a dinghy on on the bottom like helpless dolls.

Wen the starboard side of the strong room had again been reached by means of explosives it was found that the gold was no longer there, having evidently C. Damant tells a most interesting story in Lloyds List of his work in command of the alvage ship Racer and the recovery of over 3000 bars of tically down through the five decks to the spot where the gold might be ex-pected to lie. This was in order that, the gold might have a clear hoist from above, instead of having to be taken round difficult corners.

A Long Journey Up

How short a time is available for a diver to work at a depth of 130 feet can be judged by the fact that Railway Company of the Chelsea divisit he works for 30 minutes he must slon of the Eastern Massachusetts take 33 minutes to return to the Railway Company. surface. He can go down in a minute, but his return journey is done by degrees. He goes up to within 30 feet of the surface, to start with, several largely attended public hear-A difficulty that faced the

he cut down through the decks was

were salved. By October, 1923, only 154 bars, valued at £240,000 remained, and it is hoped to get these or nearly all of them this year.

# WORLD COURT PLAN

Massachusetts Man Held Responsible for Sidetracking Proposed Measure

WASHINGTON, April 4 - Senator odge was directly charged on the floor of the Senate today with pigeon holing President Harding's World Court proposal in the Foreign Relations Committee.

The charge was made by Senator Robinson of Arkansas, the Democratic leader, during a denial of charges that the Democrats had by continuing investigations delayed legislation. He also charged Senator Pepper, Republican Pennsylvania who attacked the can, Pennsylvania, who attacked the Democrats in a speech yesterday at Portland, Me., with trying to hide behind a President who has passed

"That is one of the measures I had in mind," Senator Robinson said in his speech, "when I referred to those the Senator from Massachusetts wanted to block. I say now the chairman of that committee (Senator Lodge of the Foreign Relations Committee) has effectively and, I think, per-manently pigeonholed the World

Charging that Senator Pepper and Representative Longworth, Ohio, Republican House leader who attacked the Democrats last night in Philadelphia, had loaned themselves to an organized propaganda, Senator Robinson insisted that the efforts to charge the Democratic minority in the Senate with obstructing legislation was un-supported by the facts. Some meas-ures pending before the Senate had not been acted upon, he said, because the Republican majority did not want

Discussing Senator Pepper's statewere the mistakes of President tharding, who had passed away, Senator Robinson said: "He would make it appear that the dead and not the living are responsible for the wrongs.

The communication of the ward of the wage reduct the shoe workers corresponding to the living are responsible for the wrongs. of which the country so rightly com-

Referring to Senator Pepper's statement that he would brand as a "po-litical ghoul" any person who for par-tisan political advantage disturbs the repose of President Harding, Senator Robinson declared he had not brought Harding's name before country.
"I did not seek to hide behind him."

the minority leader thundered: "I did not characterize as ghouls those who come head of a new division of finance, established to separate the handling of receipts and disbursements from the engineering and agricultural divisions of the Interior Department. ing. As most senators know, he was my intimate personal friend."
"If investigations into the honesty

in a statement issued a month before be characterized as 'scavenging,' the change, said, "We are going to put Senator Robinson said, referring to Representative Longworth's speech, "then I respectfully commend to Mr. Dr. Mead has received leave of Longworth that he, having a majority of which he boasts, stop the process in the House and get down to legis-

> Investigation is not confined to the Senate, Senator Robinson said, adding that the House "is now engaged in the process of making an investigation into the conduct of members of that

## Women in Belgium Can Act as Judges

By Special Cable
Brussels, April 4
/ESTERDAY afternoon the Cham ber of Representatives agreed by 110 votes against 18, with seven abstentions, to permit women to act as judges of commercial tribunals. Slowly the Belgian feminist move is progressing; so far, women can be deputies and senators without yet being able to take part in the elections of those assemblies. Women can vote at an election for municipal

Soon the Chamber will discuss a proposition, according women the right to participate in elections for provincial councils.

#### WORKERS APPEAL FOR LOWER PRICES

Landlords and Others to Share Burden of Wage Cut

LYNN, Mass., April 4 (Special)— The Amalgamated Shoe Workers of America today called on landlords, merchants, manufacturers, the city council, assessors and all others having to do with cost of housing, food, clothing, rents, light, and heat to share the burden of the wage reductions or-dered into effect by the State Board of Conciliation and Arbitration under the "peace pact" agreed on to settle the

strife in the shoe industry. In a letter sent to all representative of individuals, the Amalgamated officials, speaking for the 15,000 shoe workers, point out that a complete re-adjustment of the Lynn industrial situation as it relates to the making of ment that the mistakes in respect to the co-operation of the unions and the shoe manufacturers, with the state come under fire before the Senate board as the medium, and that with shoe manufacturers, with the state board as the medium, and that with the wage reductions going into effect the shoe workers face the fact that no corresponding lowering of living costs

The communication says: We believe that some attempt should be made in this direction with

a view of lower costs. The shoe workers should not bear the whole burden. If the readjustment is to mean anything, it should be made general, not only in the shoe industry, but in all other things which affect the workers' pocketbook.

It is no more incumbent for the

shoe workers to make sacrifices to keep the shoe industry of the city intact than it is for merchants and realtors, landlords and persons in all walks of life, who deal with the necessition

The agreement of the shoe work-The agreement of the shoe workers to keep production from being interrupted by individual action or violation of the peace pact, and to abide by the State Board of Awards, should also be assumed by those with whom the shoe workers have to deal. High wages are necessary to meet the high cost of living. The shoe workers want everyone to share in the sacrifices.

of all organizations and individuals

# RESIGN FROM ARMY

## REVERE BEACH BILL APPROVED BY LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE

#### Measure to Lease Eastern Massachusetts Railway to Boston Elevated Company Is Indorsed at State House

Ten-cent fares between the city of Boston and the city of Revere, including the Revere Beach reservation in the Metropolitan district of Greater five cities jointly is to be determined

Boston, were favored today when the at a conference of their representajoint legislative committees on Street tives. As drafted the measure has Railways and Metropolitan voted to report favorably the bill providing for the acquisition by the State and the leasing to the Boston Elevated

Under the terms of the bill which where he stays for five minutes, 10 ings in the past few weeks, the East-feet higher for 10 minutes, and at a depth of 10 feet for a quarter of an hour. The divers go down twice each day and work at as high a speed as possible for their half-hour limit.

will be paid the sum of \$3,000,000 for its property, tracks rolling stocks, rights of wa, and franchises, located in Boston, Chelsea, Everett, Malden

diver as and Revere.

ecks was Of the total amount of the purchase that their slopes acted as shoots, and hundreds of tons of rubbish, consisting of all the broken and disintegrating fittings of the ship, were discharged into the hole, with the result that after each period of bad weather there would be three or four feet of the delivery the d this débris to remove.

This work has been going on for six transaction so soon as the Legislature summers. In the first two, 857 bars, passes the bill, should it so decide, or one-quarter of the gold. was 'recovered. In the next two only 52 bars be paid by the cities benefited by the

The terms of the bill which has been provides for an investigation into the advanced to the point where it will be commutation ticket question.

the two street railways interested in the transaction.

Before the House Committee of

Ways and Means at the State House today three bills affecting the prices paid on the steam railroads entering Boston for 30-day monthly commutation but the parties offering the bills did not appear and the hearing went over.

The measures today to be heard before the Ways and Means Committee provide methods for relief from the situation. One of the bills, that of-fered by John A. Kelleher of Stough-ton, former editor of the Stoughton News, provided that the railoads be of the tickets by five days, or making each coupon usable in the daily trips from home to Boston and return. The second bill was also offered by

pany to the Commonwealth of Massa-chusetts, which will make the pur-chase and pay the total amount of the 30-day tickets to 35 days. It was offered by John A. Dexter, chief inspector in the Department of Labor and Industries at the State House.

A third bill aimed to correct what

the commuters term an injustice, was offered as a substitute measure, and

#### ECONOMIC UNITY **ESSENTIAL BEFORE GERMANY CAN PAY**

Such Is Conclusion of Experts Who Favor Return of Industries and Railways to Reich

Compromise on Invisible Occupation Likely - Four-Year Moratorium Is Proposed

By HUGH SPENDER By Cable from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, April 4-Advance proofs of the experts' report will be in the hands of the British Government before the week-end, when Ramsay Mac-Donald and his advisers will be able to study them. It is already known Lynn Shoe Operatives Call on that the report of the first committee is an agreed report and all the experts are unanimous that without the restoration of economic unity in the Reich it will be impossible for Germany to raise sufficient in taxa-fion to balance the budget and find a surplus for reparations. Unless Germany gains control of the railways and industries in the occupied area and the customs barrier between oc-cupied and unoccupied Germany is re-moved there will be no hope of the experts' recommendations

fruitful. I imagine this means that the French will be asked to give up the Micum agreements which, in any event, are likely to come to an end, for the German industrialists say they cannot carry on the factories work the mines if they are so heavily burdened. The 'question of military occupation is not likely to be raised. Possibly some compromise will be made by making the occupation invisible, by keeping the troops as much out of the way as possible.

Loan May Be Raised

As a moratorium the experts have declared for a period of four years, but during this time the Germans are to make substantial payments in coal, coke and other material and pay the costs of occupation in the occupied areas. In order that these deliveries may be financed it is proposed that a loan be raised which, I hear, is fixed at £40,000,000, possibly rather less in the first two years of the moratorium. After the moratorium Germany will be expected to pay considerable sums in increasing annuities. nuity will, I understand, be fixed at

£125,000,000. The experts' reports will immediately go before the Reparation Commission, which will draw up the scheme. It does not follow that all the advice tendered will be taken by the Reparation Commission, and after all nothing can be done unless Ger-many is a consenting party to the

scheme of payments. Britain Eager for Agreement

There is considerable anxiety in London regarding what the Govern-ment which will come into power after the German general elections may do. of all organizations and individuals M. Poincaré's insistence in maintain-meet at a place agreed upon within ing pressure on the Ruhr, if he does two weeks to take up this phase of not get all he wants, also introduces doubts as to the possibility of an arrangement with France. At all events Great Britain will do its best to come to an agreement. Mr. MacDonald is quite prepared to go to Paris to discuss any difference of opinion with M. Poincea. Perhaps the knowledge that

bankers, anticipating the recommenda-tions of the Dawes commission for financial assistance to Germany, are making active preparations to raise capital for a German international credit bank. While official action has been withheld pending publication of the report, steps already have taken to assure American leadership in financing such an institution, whose needs would absorb a large share of the proposed international loan.

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#### MORE BROCKTON SHOES PROPOSED

#### Interests Hold Conference With Mayor in Move to Increase Production

BROCKTON, Mass., April 3 (Special)—With the hope of developing a program for the improvement of in-dustrial prospects in Brockton and to assist in maintaining the volume of shoe production in New England, statistics having shown a decline in the-past year or two, Mayor Bullivant yesterday afternoon sponsored a "get-together" session at City Hall of mem-bers of Joint Shoe Council No. 1 of the Boot and Shoe Workers' Union, representatives of the Brockton Shoe Manufacturers' Association, business city, officials of the city government and general officers of the Boot and Shoe Workers Union.

Mayor Bullivant announced the purpose of this industrial welfare con-ference to give carnest consideration Annual Show and Fashion Parade to the adoption of a plan to make it ossible, among other things, to man-facture more kinds of shoes in ufacture more kinds of shoes in Brockton. An important factor in the decision of the Joint Shoe Council to enter the conference is said to be the

Mayor Bullivant said: Brockton at present is securing its portion of the trade in good shoes for

#### **EVENTS TONIGHT**

Greater Boston Older Boys' Conference: pening banquet, First Baptist Church, Greater pening banquet, First Bapting pening banquet, First Bapting rookline. The Co-operators' League: Discussion of "Co-operative Banking" by Charles Wistwell, Auditorium, 49 Francis Street, installine, 7:30.

:30. land Methodist Conference: ng. Boston University, 7:30.

ter. 7:45.

Melrose High School: Concert by stuBents, Memorial Hall, Melrose, 8.
University of Yermont alumni reunion
and dinner. Hotel Vendome. 7.

L'Eglise Evangelique Française de Boston (French Congregational Church): Annual concert and presentation of play.

"La Poudre aux Yeux." Bates Hall, Y. M.

"C.A. 8.

C. A. S. T. M. C. A.: Free public talk, Boston Y. M. C. A.: Free public talk, How Did Jesus Deal with Unjust Social Conditions?" parlors. 6:25.
Boston Y. W. C. A.: Basketball. Boston vs. Pawtucket. 97 Huntington Avenue, 8; reading of "He Who Gets Slapped" by Drama Group, 40 Berkeley Street, 6.
Massachusetts Laundry Owners' Association: Convention and exhibition, Coplay, Plays

Massachusetts that Massachusetts Copley-Plaza.

The Vincent Club: Presentation of musical comedy "Wake Up." Boston Opera
House. 8:15. tomerrow. 2:15.

Boston University College of Libera
Arts: Sophomore class entertainment in
honor of seniors. University Club, 8:30.

Musle

Music

Symphony Hall—Ernst von Dohnanyi,
planist, 8:15.

Jordan Hall—Jean Nolan, soprano, 8:15.

Jordan Hall—Jean Nolan, soprano, 8:15.

Theaters
Copley—"R. U. R.," 8:10.
Hollis—"Merton of the Movies," 8:15.
Keith's—Vaudeville, 2, 8.
Plymouth—Grant Mitchell in "The Whole
Town's Talking," 8:15.
Selwyn—William Courtenay, in "Dangerous People," 8:15.
St. James—"Peg o' My Heart," 8:15.
Wilbur—"The Gingham Girl," 8:15.

Photoplays
Photoplays Photoplays

Tremont Theater—"The Ten Command-ments," 2:15, 8:15. Fenway—"Love's Whirlpool." Majestic—"America," 2, 8. Tremont Temple—"After Six Days," 2:15, 8:15.

"A Boy of Flanders," 1, 3:55, 6:40,

#### TOMORROW'S EVENTS

Foreign Policy Association: Luncheon, discussions of "Foreign Policy Minus Politics," Copley-Plaza, 1:15.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Children's hour devoted to stories, a visit to the galleries, and the designing and palnting of a card, Class Room A, 2:20.

Twentieth Century Club: Luncheon, talk on "Youth and the Law," by Alfred E. Stearns of Phillips Academy, Andover, 1.

on University School of Education : Annual luncheon and reunion of stu-dents, alumni, and faculty, Hotel West-minster, 1:30.

New Hampton Association of Boston:

New Hampton Association of Boston: hirty-sixth annual reunion luncheon. eddresses by Frof. John S. French, principal of New Hampton Institution, Andrew L. Felker. Commissioner of Agriculture of New Hampshire, and Fred A. Young, president of the New Hampshire Association, Hotel Vendome, 1.

Abbott Academy Club: Meeting, Hotel Nendome, 2.

Nendome, 2.
Boston Group, School and Poetry Asso-

Eoston Group. School and Poetry Associrtion: Spring luncheon, readings and
nusical program. Hotel Brunswick, 12:30.
Perkins Institution: Swimming exhibition by Boy Scout pupils.
Lecture by Edward Howard Griggs,
The Jewis of the Ring: Pompilia, concluding series on The Poetry and Philosophy of Browning, Tremont Temple, 11.
Brookline Bird Club: Bird walk from
Overbrook group assembles at Chestnut
Hill transfer station, 1:45.
Boston University: Lecture on "Immigration and Americanization." by Prof.
Niles Carpenter of Harvard University, in
series on "Historical Background of
American Citizenship," 525 Boylston
Street, 11.

and Gaugengigl.
race Horne Gallery—Paintings by Sidney Prichard; pastels by Arthur C.

Goodspeed's Bookshop-Etchings by Roi Partridge; Flemish and German line

Parringe engravings.

Boston City Club—Sketches by Lester G.
Hornby, Stanley Woodward and Ralph C. Scott.

Society of Arts and Crafts—Exhibit by the Weavers' Guild.

Copley Gallery—Paintings by Bancel La Farge.
Doll & Richards - Water colors by Dodge
Macknight; etchings by W. H. W. Bick-

Boston Art Club-Small pictures by many Boston Art Cub—Small pictures by many painters.

Boston Public Library—Stained Glass by Reynolds, Francis and Rohnstock.

St. Botolph Club—Water colors by several members: 9-11 a. m., 2-4 p. m.

Museum of Fine Arts—Painting by New England artists.

Rogers Building—Boston architects exhibition.

#### THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, postpaid to all countries: One year, \$5.00; six months, \$4.50; three months, \$2.25; one month, 75 cents. Single copies 5 cents. Printed in U.S.A.)

red at sconnd-class rates at the Post Office at , Mass., U.S.A. Acceptance for mailing at a rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

which Brockton as a shoe center is justly famous. Likewise Brockton is feeling its measure of the depression that appears to be quite general and which is affecting the volume of production and limiting wage distribution in the shoe and other commodity manufacturing industries of various centers.

manufacturing industries of various centers.

It appears to me the most opportune time to prepare a program that will aid to continued and greater progress when good business returns. Brockton's need for the future is more volume per year in the shoc output. This means unquestionably we should look forward to the production of a larger variety or more kinds of shoes than we have been making.

After lengthy consideration of the

After lengthy consideration of the situation the conference committee approved the idea of a special committee being appointed from the Shoe Council and Manufacturers' Associ-ation to give further consideration of the desires of the Mayor and general

#### "WAKE UP" GIVEN BY VINCENT CLUB

## Opens at Boston Opera House

Colorful costumes and sprightly musical and dancing numbers are plentiful in the new Vincent Club alleged purchase of shoes made in Show, which, opening yesterday after-other centers by Brockton manufac-noon at the Boston Opera House, was turers. Officials of the council, how- repeated last evening and will be given have stated there should be no again tonight and tomorrow afternoon in prices.
statement to the committee and evening at the same theater, statement to the committee boxes and first balcony witnessed the

initial performances.

The title of the offering, "Wake Up," seems to be invested with a twofold meaning, for the story deals with a young woman who dreams of a "career" in preference to marriage. only to choose the latter; and, in the telling, many subtle references are made to the alleged somnolent tenden cies of Boston—specifically with re-spect to certain apparent civic needs such as more adequate "rush hour transportation facilities, a renovated Harvard Bridge, and so forth. The

performed this year by dancers clad in the glistening black armor of medieval France, were received enthusiastically, and other numbers, including a silhouette dance by Mrs. Regi-nald Foster and a cake walk in the opening act, were exceptionally good. The chorus was kept busy throughout

The show was produced under the direction of Eugene F. Ford, while to Robert Ware goes credit for writing the lyrics and directing the orchestra.

#### CITIZENSHIP DENIED TO EXEMPTED ALIENS

NEW HAVEN, Conn., April 4-Judge Thomas, in the United States court here yesterday, rendered a decision which denies citizenship to all altens who claimed exemption from war service under class 5-F on the grounds that MERCHANTS PLEAD they were not naturalized citizens of this country. Judge Thomas in decid-ing the point in his court, requested that the decision be brought to the Circuit Court of Appeals in a petition for

The case today was a test case brought by Arthony Cenimo, a citizen of Italy and a resident here. The case was argued on the grounds that one federal court held class 5-F men seekfederal court held class 5-F men seeking citizenship would have to wait five years after the signing of the armistice, and that later another court held that citizenship could not be granted until five years after the ratification of peace with Germany, July 1, 1921. Cenimo, it was claimed, filed his declaration of intention in 1918, and came to this country in 1897.

#### RADIO PROGRAM FEATURES Tomorrow

Tomorrow

WNAC (Boston)—10:30, WNAC Women's
Club talks, 1 to 2, concert by Revere
High School Boys' Glee Club, 2, "The
Day in Finance," 4, concert, 6:30 to
7:30, dinner concert, 8, addresses from
Massachusetts Laundryowners Association banquet by Frank A, Goodwin,
Registrar of Motor Vehicles in Massachusetts, and Frederick C, Small, president of the Massachusetts Laundryowners
Association; orchestra, 10, orchestra
Association; orchestra, 10, orchestra

eliction: Spring luncheon, readings and musical program. Hotel Brunswick, 12-36. Perkins Institution: Swimming exhibition by Boy Scout pupils.
Lecture by Edward Howard Griggs. The Jewels of the Ring: Pompilla, concluding series on The Poetry and Philosophy of Browning." Tremont Temple, 11. Brookline Bird Club: Bird walk from Overbrook: group assembles at Chestnut Hill transfer station, 1:45.
Boston University: Lecture on "Immigration and Americanization," by Prof. Niles Carpenter of Harvard University in geries on "Historical Background of American Citizenship." 525 Boylston Street, 11.

Art Exhibitions

Guild of Boston Artists—Water colors by several members.

Yose Gallery—Paintings by Dutch masters.

Casson Gallery—Water colors by G. CKCH (Ottawar—s. recitations, and

numble safety. Philadelphia. Ph. and W. freeland Kendrick, Mayor of Philadelphia. Ph. and W. freeland Kendrick, Mayor of Philadelphia. CKCH (Ottawa)—8, recitations and chings by Emil Fuchs. Men's City Club—Paintings by DeCamp and Gaugengigl.

Idee Horne Gallery—Paintings by Sidey Prichard; pastels by Arthur C. codwin.

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Idee Horne Gallery—Paintings by Roi artridge; Flemish and German line ingravings.

Idee Horne Gallery—Paintings by Lester G. Songs, 8:30 to 9:30, program by the foreign Policy Association. 4, crenestra.

Idee Horne Gallery—Paintings by Bancel La large.

Idee Richards—Water colors by Dodge Indeed the Light of History. Side in Judician Library—Stained Glass by Lester G. Songs, 10, concert.

Idee Richards—Water colors by Bodge Indeed the Light of History. Side Secondary Classes. Side of Adult and Secondary Classes. Side of History. Side addresses from Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce dinner in honor of A. W. Mellon.

WOR (Newark)—2:30, music. 3, chill-mining and Secondary Classes. Side of History. Side addresses from Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce dinner in honor of A. W. Mellon.

WOR (Newark)—2:30, music. 3, chil-lean's program, 3:30, music. 6:15, "Esdren's program. 3:30, music. 6:15. "Esperanto and Its Progress." 6:30, dinner concert. 7:15, snort talk. 8. orchestra. 9, music. 10 to 11, choir concert. WRC (Washinston)—6, children's program. 7:45, Bible talk. 8, concert. 8:45, Hawalian music. 9, songs. 9:30, concert by the Army Music School.

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#### BETTER BUSINESS CODES ADVOCATED

#### Rotary International Head Makes Plea for More Exacting Conscience

HARTFORD, Conn., April 4 (Special)-During the last quarter of a century "there has been an increas-ing wave of public sentiment demand-ing a more sensitive and a more ex-acting business conscience," declared Guy Gundaker of Philadelphia, president of Rotary International, last evening, before the spring conference the New England Rotary Clubs, at the Buritt Hotel, New Britain.

Mr. Gundaker's subject was "Ro tary's Campaign for Codes of Standards of Correct Practice by Each Busi-ness and Profession." "This cam-paign," he declared, "is the most important service that Rotary has undertaken." He said:

The war interrupted the progress of The war interrupted the progress of the movement to improve and fix business standards. History disclosed that periods of prosperity are always accompanied by lax business methods. When there is little business and strong competition, business feels the necessity of strict attention of details, high class service and zealous regard for the highest ideals of business methods.

On the other hand, when the sales manager's desk is overloaded with orders, and people are clamoring for the products of his establishment, there is a tendency to laxness in the appreciation of these self same business virtues. Delivery of goods when ness virtues. Delivery of goods when convenient, substitutions, loose interpretation of specifications, sharp prac-

pretation of specifications, sharp practices, are the concurrent results of waves of prosperity.

A written code of standards of correct practice helps men to think clearly and correctly and to act honorably. It not only helps those whose business has been conducted with probity and integrity, by strengthening their wills to continue in the right, but also provides an incentive for those who, unfortunately, have insufficient knowledge of correct rules of business conduct. It likewise helps to raise the standing of the craft in the business world, and the fact that a craft has written standards of practice will do much to gain the confidence and will approve of correct confidence of the craft in the standards of practice will do much to gain the confidence areas will see the standards of practice will do much to gain the confidence areas will see the standards of practice will do much to gain the confidence areas will see the standards of practice will do much to gain the confidence areas will be a supported to the confidence areas will be supported to the confidence areas will be a supported to the confidence areas will be confident to the confidence areas will be confide tice will do much to gain the confi-dence, good will, and consideration of the public.

"Rotary has been responsible for 30,000 boys finishing high school, who would otherwise quit at the end of the eighth grade," declared Everett W. Hill, first vice-president, Rotary International, before the closing session this morning. Mr. Hill is from Okla-homa City, Okla. On the subject of boys, Mr. Hill

The boy problem would not be the problem of the community that it is today were it not because we have too many half-time parents-parents who are unwilling to give full time to their children. Too many time to their children. Too many woodsheds have been converted into garages. In the olden days, the woodshed was a convenient place to interview the boy. I know: I've been there, and not merely to chop wood either. The free use of the automobile has ruined many a boy. Take the boy problem home with you and solve it there.

cial)-Merchants and business men of an extent that will permit the larger

an extent that will permit the larger use of electrical signs.

Part of the council members are opposed to granting permits for electrical signs that hang over the sidewalk and there is a city ordinance limiting the length that signs may extend from buildings. Other members of the council favor illuminated signs and are of the opinion that merchants should be encouraged to use them, believing that encouraged to use them, believing that they will brighten up the city and give a good impression to visitors.

FOR MILL WORKERS LAWRENCE, Mass., April 4 (Special)

—Announcement is made by the management of the Pacific Mills of the

#### WEATHER PREDICTIONS U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Besten and Vicinity: Fair tonight; Sat-rday unsettled, possibly followed by howers and somewhat cooler; moderate snowers and somewhat to variable winds.

Southern New England: Increasing cloudiness tonight; Saturday unsettled, possibly rain; somewhat colder Saturday; moderate to fresh shifting winds.

Northern New England: Cloudy tonight and Saturday; probably local rain or snow; somewhat colder Saturday; moderate to fresh shifting winds.

#### Official Temperatures

a. m. Standard	time, 75th meridi
ibany 36	Kansas City
t'antic City 44	Memphis
oston 44	Montreal
uffalo 46	Nantucket
algary 22	New Orleans
harleston 56	New York
hicago 50	Philadelphia
enver 40	Pittsburgh
es Moines 40	Portland, Me.
astport 34	Portland, Ore
alveston 64	San Francisco
latteras 50	St. Louis
lelena 32	St. Paul
ackgonville 62	Washington

High Tides at Boston Friday 11:52 p. m.; Saturday 12 m. Light all vehicles at 6:44 p. n

## AMERICA'S Glorious Past

America's early history links up with Britain's, and to-gether they go back to the time of the Romans. Innumerable relics of the olden days are to be found in London-North-Eastern Britain. That is why it is called the tourists' Happy Hunting Ground.'

#### Ketcham GENERAL AGENT:

LONDON & NORTH EASTERN RLY. 311 Fifth Avenue (at Thirty Second St.) New York Write or call for free L

# organization of the Pacific Mills Benefit Association which will function for the interests of the employees. Membership is limited to employees of the mills who have been continuously employed for at least one month.

have been continuously employed least one month.

The by-laws provide that each member shall pay dues of 50 cents per month, to be deducted by assent of the members from wages. Dividends may be declared in the event of excess funds before the first of March in any year. The officers will consist of a board of directors numbering 16, a president, vice-president, secretary, assistant secretary, treasurer and assistant treasurer.

#### GREAT AUDIENCE TO HEAR MUSIC

May 4-10 Are Extensive

Fully 1,000,000 persons, it is now expected, will comprise the audience that will hear music of one form or another during Music Week, which

Boston Music Week Committee, of which Frank G. Allen, president of the state Senate, is chairman, that upward of 100 dance halls in Greater Boston, along with scores of organiza-In a statement issued, Chairman

The Boston Music Week Commit-The Boston Music Week Commit-tee calls upon all citizens to lend their efforts and support to this worthy enterprise. All should be able to afford and enjoy good music. The week of May 4-10 will be devoted to spreading good music throughout Greater Boston, especially to bringing good music to the masses. The com-mittee bespeaks the co-operation of all.

50,000 school children, including those law. take part in Music Week. One of the features of this part of the program will be given in Symphony Hall on May 6, when at 4 p. m. 1600 school children under John A. O'Shea will sing with the accompaniment of high school orchestras. The first invitations for this concert will so to the second of the law. Upon their departure for New York City, Miss Butler said: "We are satisfied the censorship law will remain in force for another year them." children under John A. Osta W. We are satisfied the censorship law school orchestras. The first invitations for this concert will go to

parents. Organ recitals, sermons in the hymns, programs by choral societies, selected programs by thespecially ater and hotel orchestras throughout the week, studio recitals, the produc-tion of "Elijah" in operatic form at the Boston Opera House, neighbor-hood outdoor concerts on the State House grounds, morning and noon 'sings" in the schools, and nume activities will be part of the general program.

#### JUNIOR ACHIEVEMENT CLUBS INCREASING

the Eastern States Agricultural and Industrial League is making rapid prog-ress, both in improving facilities in its larger centers of activity and in increas-FOR ELECTRIC SIGNS ing the number of clubs. In Hartford HAVERHILL, Mass., April 4 (Spe-ial)—Merchants and business men of others to be added next week. In Water the city are combining in efforts to induce the members of the municipal duce the municipal du

people's organization.

Nine additional boys' clubs and sevrain exactional obys clubs and several new girls' clubs have been formed in Essex County, New York, Headquarters will soon be moved from Crown Point to Westport, where Horace A Moses is erecting a building for this work on the county fair grounds.

WOMAN VOTERS' CONFERENCE Plans of work to be pursued by na-tional committees of the National League of Women Voters, will be considered at a pre-convention conference of the Boston league on April 11 at 3 p. m. at the house of Mrs. Arthur W. Moors, 171 Beacon Street. The national convention is to be held in Buf-falo. N. J., April 24-29. It will be at-tended by a large delegation from New England England.

DON'T Bake When You Can Buy T. H. BEST'S Celebrated Milk Bread GROCERS BAKING CO.

BOSTON, MASS.

Like the Limousine, the Majestic Automatis designed to shut out the cold and keep the heat, reflect elegance, give comf



PILOT LIGHT KEEPS TANKFUL HOT A lustrous White En-

with aspestos to insure against loss of heat by radiation combined with the Unique con-struction of the Majes-tic Automatic enables a tiny pilot light to KEEP THE WATER HOT

Day and Night steaming hot water at a turn of the faucet. A very small amount of gas is used.

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#### WETS' PLANS MEET CHECK IN NEW YORK

#### No Chance of Passing This Year

ALBANY, N. Y., April 4 (Special)-No anti-prohibition measure will pass the two houses of the Legislature this year. This became known yesterday following a conference of Republican Assemblymen. It was decided that the Republicans who are in control of the Plans for Boston's Celebration lower House will not vote to discharge any example any committee from consideration of bills. It was Republican aid for a lature declined to accept it on account of the cost of maintenance. The man-

Pending in committee is the resoluate calling upon Congress to modify another during Music Week, which will be celebrated in Greater Boston nificant in view of the fact that Govwill be celebrated in Greater Boston from May 4 to 10, inclusive. The local observance will be a part of the general National Music Week movement.

ment.

will be an organ given by Sir Aurea.

will be an organ given by Sir Aurea.

Jet W. Poole of East Jaffrey.

St. Mark's Lodge in Derry, one of the oldest fraternal organizations in Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County will also build a assured that the Republican Assembly Rockingham County Rock would kill any wet measure. The Democrats intend to move to discharge the committee from further considera-

This action also forecasts the defeat tions of all kinds, have now come into the movement, and during the week specified will put on musical bill is also in committee and the only programs of special selection. way it can be brought before the Assembly would be through the pass-ing of a motion to discharge the committee. This is the third defeat Will H. Hays has sustained in his efforts to have censorship repealed in this State. The head of the Motion Picture Producers' Association is on friendly terms with some of the in-fluential Republican leaders of this State, but they have been unable to

The Republican women's organiza-It is now estimated that at least tion is opposed to the repeal of the Mrs. Charles H. Sabin, vice-nain public and private schools, will tional committeeman, and Miss Sarah take part in Music Week. One of the Schuyler Butler, chairman of the Re-

lican Assembly will stand by the Republican women of this State who insist upon censorship of motion pictures.

#### The Jenks prohibition enforcement bills are scheduled to pass the Assembly next week. MASONIC BUILDING

#### Several New Temples to Be Erected in New Hampshire

**ACTIVITIES NOTED** 

NASHUA, N. H., April 4 (Special)-SPRINGFIELD, Mass., April 4 (Spe- A period of building activity in the cial)—The junior achievement bureau of Masonic order in New Hampshire is opening, notwithstanding the differ-ence of opinion over the construction of the Consistory cathedral which manifested itself at the recent convo-

cation of the Consistory at Nashua. At this convocation a majority of those present were prepared to go ahead with the construction of the cathedral at an estimated cost of \$500,000 on a site already secured in this city, but the move was blocked by Walter G. Anti-Prohibition Measure Has Africa, acting deputy, whereupon William D. Chandler resigned as com mander-in-chief of the Consistory in

Manchester is proceeding, however, the foundations being now set, and the investment in the temple itself will be upward of \$250,000. In Concord, the state capital, the Masons have secured title to the Benjamin F. Kimball man-

ciation formed in 1921 for this pur-

temple, plans being now under consideration. It is said that there never has been a period when Masons in the New Hampshire jurisdiction have been so active and apparently so prosperous

#### AMERICANS ASSURED

**FULL RIGHTS IN SYRIA** PARIS, April 4 (A)--The French Premier, Raymond Poincaré, and the States Ambassador, Myron T. Herrick this afternoon signed the Syrian

WASHINGTON, April 4-American interests and nationals are to have full equality of rights in Syria and Lebanon, mandated to France by approval of the League of Nations, ac cording to a treaty signed today in Paris, a summary of which was given out by the State Department last eve-

"The treaty as to Syria," the depart-"The treaty as to Syria." the department announcement says, "provides that the United States and its nationals shall enjoy in the mandated territory all the rights and privileges assured to state members of the League of Nations under the terms of the mandate. It also provides that, subject to the provisions of local law for the maintenance of public order and public morals, nationals of the United States will be permitted freely to establish and

of the central governments in the ter-ritories transferred by them. This is expected to have a bearing on the treaty with Great Britain regarding Mesopo-

COMMITTEE FAVORS MR. STONE WASHINGTON, April 4-The nom-nation of Harlan F. Stone of New York to be Attorney-General was appr today by the Senate Judiciary by the Senate Judiciary Com-

#### STATE LIBRARIANS COMING TO BOSTON

Cataloguing Will Head Practical Problems on Discussion List

Practical library problems will be discussed at the ninth annual Insti-Work on the Masonic Temple at tute for Librarians called by the Massachusetts State Department of Education for April 22-25 at the Boston Public Library.

Charles F. D. Belden, director of the Boston Public Library and chairman sion which was offered to the State as of the Board of Free Public Library Commissioners in Massachusetts is to open the institute. Problems of cata-Democratic motion a year ago that sion will be somewhat remodeled and caused the repeal of the Mullan-Gage Prohibition Enforcement Act.

The man-loguing, which are being studied by the state board at present with a view to having all libraries properly cata-In Keene a contract has been let for logued as a first essential to good service, will be discussed. Frances S. Wiggin, organizer for the state diviciation formed in 1921 for this purpose. A feature of the Keene temple will be an organ given by Sir Knight Lel W. Poole of East Jaffrey.

Other speakers at the three-day meeting will be:

meeting will be:

Frank H. Chase, reference librarian at the Boston Public Library, on reference books and questions; E. Kathleen Jones, general secretary of the state division of public libraries, on books and the community; Florence Overton of the New York City Public Library; Edith Guerrier of the Boston library; Mrs. Kate W. Barney of Springfield; Charles R. Green of Amherst; Clarence F. Sherman of Providence, R. I.; Alexandra Sanford of Brookline, E. Louise Jones of Boston, Cora A. Newton of Bridgewater, George H. Tripp of New Bedford, and Dr. Payson Smith, Commissioner of Education for Massachusetts, on the interdependence of school and library.

#### DANISH MISSION TO BELGIUM

By Special Cable
BRUSSELS, April 4—This evening an official Danish mission, composed of 30 industrialists, representatives of to industrialists, representatives of commerce and economists are expected to reach Brussels. They will remain in Belgium 10 days to study conditions and establish business relations between the two countries. The mission will be received tomorrow by the King and Paul Hymans, Minister of Foreign Affairs.

WOMAN JURY SERVICE DÉFEATED morals, nationals of the United States will be permitted freely to establish and maintain educational, philanthropic, and religious institutions."

The participation of the United States in the war against Germany, the preamble points out, contributed to the defeat of Germany and its Ailies and to the renunciation of the rights and titles of the central governments in the territories transferred by them. This is expected to have a bearing on the troaty with Great Britian regarding Mesone.

HOLYOKE ROTARIANS ELECT

HOLTOKE, Mass. April 4 (Special)—
The Rev. John Allison, pastor of the
First Presbyterian Church, has been
elected president of the Holyoke Rotary.
Club. Francis McSherry, former superintendent of schools, has been chosen tofill a vacancy on the board of directors.



REVILLON FRERES COLD STORAGE, NEW YORK AT EIGHTH AVENUE AND THIRTIETH STREET



Announce the Opening of their

New Cold Storage Plant

Reduction in Storage Charges

Low insurance rate and large capacity permit handling of furs at lower cost. Goods called for and delivered within a radius of 25 miles.

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Charges range downward according to valuation from 21/2% to 1%.

A detailed description of building and service mailed on request.

Circle 7343

#### CONFIDENCE AGAIN **VOTED IN POINCARE**

French Chamber for Second Time Within 24 Hours Expresses Its Approval of Government

PARIS, April 4 (P)—For the second time within 24 hours the Poincaré Government today was sustained by a vote of confidence in the Chamber of Deputies, 327 to 201.

By Special Cable

PARIS, April 4—By 408 votes to 151 the Chamber approved the declarations of the new Government and expressed spirit of republican union and national concord the policy of reparations, se-curity and economy desired by the

debate to continue longer. He wished to put it to the test without delay. He has obtained a real triumph and now is designated as leader of negotiations, conductor of elections and probably Premier for some time to come.

the Ruhr, M. Poincaré seems to be inclined to be satisfied with a nomnal military occupation and will en-deavor to merge economic control in a general international plan. The danger is not that the French will raise difficulties. With a new govern-ment of negotiations, which in a few days will be in possession of the ex-part's report, it will not be on the pert's report, it will not be on the french side that the opposition will come. Edouard Herriot and the Radical Party have now separated themselves entirely from the new government, in spite of the presence of conciliatory elements in the Cabinet.

It appears the Chamber was unable It appears the Chamber was unable to finish its task this week as desired and dissolution is now expected Thursday next. The pensions bill is still to be dealt with. It will be remembered that the Government fell on this bill, but a satisfactory solution is believed to have been reached. Elections will be held May 11. It is probable that although the Chamber will be different in composition after the elections it will renew its support for M. Poincaré, who will thus participate in the interallied conferences, which are hardly possible till after

STRIKE THREATENS IN GERMANY LONDON, April 3—A general strike of railwaymen threatens throughout Germany, according to an agency dispatch from Berlin which says several thousand men have already ceased work in Eiberfeld, Magdeburg, Mannheim and other important industrial centers: Strikes are expected to begin at Hamburg and Bremen tomorrow, it is added:

Paris—Authorization from the State Department to take title in the name if the United States Government to No. Avenue de Jena for the American Emassy was received by the Ambassador, Myron T. Herrick, today. Charles E. Hughes cabled the authorization to draw r payment tomorrow, that being the st day for closing the transaction.

BANK

#### SWARAJIST LEADER **ELECTED PRESIDENT** OF BOMBAY COUNCIL

By Special Cable

BOMBAY. April 4—Bombay Municipal Hall presented an animated spectacle yesterday when the corporation met to ballot for the election of a new president. Two candidates were in the field. Vithalbhai Patel, a stanch Swarajist leader of the municipal Na-tionalist Party had the solid support of his party and also several inde-pendent members, while his rival was backed by the Progressive Party. The former carried the day by the narrow majority of 53 to 47. The result was greeted with loud applause from the Nationalist members and the specta-

corporation to believe him when he said that whatever might be the policy of the Swaraj Party in the Legislative Assembly, of which he was a member, as far as the municipalities and level bearing were conipalities and local boards were concerned they could further their constructive program by pursuing a policy of work, work, work.

Such questions as mass education, field. temperance, the depressed classes, the furtherance of the cause of swadeshi (countrymade) goods, they could push forward co-operators and non-co-operators alike through these bodies. If all worked together wholeheartedly, they could prepare the people of the country for that higher and better

#### RUMANIAN ROYALTY INVITED TO BELGIUM

BRUSSELS. April 4—The Foreign Office today confirmed the report that an official invitation had been extended to King Ferdinand and Queen Marie of Rumania to visit Brussels. The exact date of their arrival has not been fixed, but probably will be early in May.

The above dispatch disposes of a Rucharest report that a cancellation of the Belgian invitation to the Rumanian royal couple was imminent.

#### BRITWELL SALE CONTINUES

By Cable from Monitor Bureau LONDON, April 4—At the Britwell library sale Dr. Rosenbach again took the lion's share, £9600 of the total of £12,800. Chief interest centered in J. M. London's "Health to the Gentlemanly Profession of Serving Men." dated 1598, which fetched £910 and was bought by Dr. Rosenbach. The book contains an anecdote introduced by Shakespeare in "Love's Labour's Lost."

NAMSEN TO FLY TO NORTH POLE MOSCOW, April 4—It is reported that Dr. Fridtjof Nansen, famous Norwegian explorer, has consented to undertake with the Russian airman, Rossinsky, a flight to the North Pole. According to

#### **BRITISH DISCUSS** ARMY PENALTIES

Subject to Be Threshed Out by Naval, Military, and Air Authorities

By Cable from Monitor Bureau LONDON, April 4-The whole question of the extreme penalty for military offenses is to be reviewed by the British naval, military and air defense authorities. This Government deci-Commons debate upon the annual Army Discipline Bill. One of the chief irit of republican union and national accord the policy of reparations, search to continue longer. He wished to the policy of continue longer. He wished to the policy of reparations, search to search to continue longer. He wished to the policy of reparations, search to longed to no party. It had been said to appeal to a criminal court against to continue longer. He wished to corporation to believe him when he allowing such an appeal, in view of the capital sentence of a court martial in time of war. The House of Common decided against allowing such an appeal, in view of the capital sentence of a court martial in time of war. The House of Common decided against allowing such an appeal, in view of the capital sentence of a court martial in time of war. necessity for the enforcement of disci-pline in the field, but the matter is one on which authorities are not entirely unanimous.

The London Times today, for example, says: "It is quite conceivable that the commander-in-chief in the upon whom now rests the final decision in such cases, might himself welcome relief from this painful and unenviable responsibility." Other pro-posals relative to discipline from the Labor back benches were more decisively rejected.

That moved by George Lansbury, for example, which would have enabled a soldier to decide on enlistment whether not he would "take duty in aid of a civil power in connection with a trade dispute," was rejected by no less than 236 votes to 67. The Conservatives complained in this connection at being kept up all night to prevent the Government being forced by its own supporters to consider the proposition which was dangerous to the existence of the state since, as laid down by committee, it is every citizen's duty to co-operate "when a civil authority requires his assistance to enforce law and order." Even J. R. Clynes, for the Government, in the course of the debate indicated the difficulties in which the Labor Cabinet finds itself. When

on this subject today. In the mean-while it has announced the introduc-tion of legislation to increase the benefits to the unemployed under a national insurance act. Allowance for a man is to be raised from 15s. to 18s.

A Lover of Scotland



Mme. Kallas Wife of Esthonian Minister in London, and whose father translated Sir Walter Scott's novels into Esthonian.

#### EDINBURGH REVIEWS WORK FOR UNIVERSITY

EDINBURGH, March 23 (Special Correspondence) ---- Miss S. E. S. Mair and Mme, Kallas, wife of the Esthonian Minister in London, were the guests of honor at a reception held recently by the Edinburgh Women Citizens' Association.

Miss Mair, who is a granddaughter cences of early spade work for the university education of women. She produced the minutes of a meeting at which she was present in 1867, when the Edinburgh Ladies' Educational Association was formed. A rule was passed that the education should be given by professors of the university and that the teaching should never fall below the university standard. At the first lecture 255 women took tickets for the course. The movement grew, and in 1892 the universities opened their doors and conferred upon women their degrees. She remembered the joy of that day and the ovation given to the eight honors graduates who were women. Miss Mair referred to the many old friends

fessor Masson.

Mme. Kallas, who is touring the country, speaking on the history and into the United States.

"unquestionably true" that an "influential ring" was bringing drugs into the United States. traditions of Esthonia, gave a dra-matic reading of "An Esthonian Tale," written by herself. She said that she had always loved Scotland, and at the flight to the North Pole. According to the latter, while approving the plan. Dr. Nansen has cabled that he will shortly arrive here to discuss the full details of the expedition. A specially designed airplane would be used.

A man is to be raised from 15s, to 16s.

Had always loved Scottang, and at the weekly, and for each child from 1s. Scott's novels. Her father translated to 2s. weekly. Apprentices of 14 are details of the expedition. A specially designed airplane would be used.

#### SENATE COMMITTEE | Chicago to Have PLANS TRIP TO OHIO

Daugherty Investigators After Records in Former Attorney-General's Brother's Bank

Daugherty investigating committee the plans for the new Palmer House today heard testimony on a variety of scattered activities including Air Serv- place Chicago's historic hostelry.

The affairs of the Midland National Bank at Washington Courthouse,

Secretary of War.

The reference to the K Street rendezvous here came near the end of a long committee session, when Daniel EDUCATION OF WOMEN Smith, formerly Negro butler for Howard Mannington at the green house, testified that whisky and gin had been delivered there in 20-case lots, carried by express company wagons under the protection of "a

said he made repeated and ineffectual gent public opinion, through which efforts to induce Mr. Daugherty and alone we can curb the organized Heber Votaw, federal superintendent power of the drink interests. It is said, Mr. Votaw's interference resulted in suspension of an investigation started by W. J. Burns. Mr. Burns, himself, then was summoned with the records of the case.

Asked about the Atlanta drug investigation with the records of the case.

Asked about the Atlanta drug investigation. Wr. Burns said his agents it see important to strict from the

tigation, Mr. Burns said his agents told him "that Mr. Votaw stopped it." The director also said he had told Rush L. Holland, Assistant Attorney-realize our pride as a Nation is to General, of the situation at Atlanta and thought he had also told Mr.

ovation given to the eight.

Mr. Burns said he believed the ingraduates who were women. Miss Mair referred to the many old friends with the who had worked so loyally for this movement, among them being Promovement, among the promovement of the promovement Daugherty about it.

Mr. Burns said he believed the in-

# \$40,000,000 Hotel

Four Miles of Corridors and Acres of Windowglass in Plans

CHICAGO, April 4 (A)-Four miles of corridors and three and one-half WASHINGTON, April 4 (A)-The acres of windowglass are called for in which at a cost of \$40,000,000 is to re-

every room.

The 21,500,000 cubic feet of construc-

lowing message to the Bands of Hope man with a badge and a gun." Harry lowing message to the Bands of Hope M. Daugherty, Harry F. Sinclair, Will Orr, and "Mr. Christian" were named by the witness as among Mr. Maning-Parliament to get better temperance the most of this incident. However, ton's visitors.

J. E. Dyche, formerly warden of the Atlanta prison, told of extensive use of drugs among prisoners there, and most hopefully to build up an intelli-

> realize our pride as a Nation is to protect not to exploit child life, and to help the children realize that selfindulgence is a poor way to be either

#### ITALIAN MINISTER **OUITS CAMPAIGN**

Communist Threat Causes Signor Nicola to Take Extreme Step-Mussolini's Position

By Special Cable

ROME, April 4—Enrico de Nicola, ex-Speaker of the Italian Chamber of Deputies, who heads the Government's list in Campania, last night addressed transactions at a Daugherty bank in Ohio, and reported liquor drinking at the "little green house on K Street."

2268 rooms, 68 more than the Hotel a letter to the electoral committee of his party, announcing his intention not to deliver an electioneering speech tomorrow as previously fixed. guest who insisted on changing his tomorrow as previously fixed. He fur-room every morning would be six ther states that being actually unable years older when he left, if he tried to withdraw his name from the Gov-every room. Bank at Washington Courthouse, Ohio, of which Mal S. Daugherty, the former Attorney-General's brother, is president, were discussed at an executive seasion, and it was decided that the committee should go to Ohio to enforce its demand to inspect the books of the institution.

Behind closed doors, the committee men also looked over air service records submitted by John W. Weeks, Secretary of War.

Bank at Washington Courthouse, Courthouse, Courthouse, Courthouse, Courthouse, Chicago, and the Marshail Field store group in Chicago, and the Equitation in the proposed building will make it next to the Marshail Field store group in Chicago, and the Equitation in the proposed building will felected he would not attend the parliamentary sittings for a period of two months, thus rendering vacant his seat. Signor de Nicola's east. Signor de Nicola's east Signor de Nicola's east seat. Signor de Nicola's

LADY ASTOR ISSUES

APPEAL TO PARENTS

ON DRINK QUESTION

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

MELBOURNE, Vic., April 4—
Viscountess Astor has sent the following measure to the Board of Hern. speak. It is not believed that Signor de Nicola's attitude will influence the result of the election, although the opposition forces will naturally make Government's position is sufficiently secure, although pressure was put upon Signor de Nicola to change his mind.

An interview given yesterday by

Benito Mussolini to a Neapolitan jour-nalist created an excellent impression in Naples. Signor Mussolini states that due account should be taken of his constant efforts to restore the authority of the state and to bring all parties, particularly his own, within the strict path of the laws and his de-sire to govern on the basis of the constitution

#### CLUBS TO POPULARIZE AVIATION IN BRITAIN

LONDON. April 4—To popularize aviation and multiply the men available for the air force, the Government is considering a scheme for the establishment of flying clubs near the big industrial centers, says The Dally Mail roday.

"unquestionably true" that an "influential ring" was bringing drugs
into the United States.

\*\*MR. HUGHES GOING OVERSEAS\*\*

\*\*NEW COMET DISCOVERED\*\*

LONDON, April 3—The Royal Observatory at Cape Town, South Africa, reports the discovery on March 30 of a new comet, magnitude unstated. Astronomers here say they cannot gauge the importance of the discovery pending receipt of the details. The comet is not visible here.

\*\*MR. HUGHES GOING OVERSEAS\*\*

WASHINGTON, April 4 (AP)—Unless unforceseen hindrances develop, Charles to provide the clubs with light two-seater and single-seater machines, the clubs themselves to raise the funds for renting flying ground and hiring enters and instructors. The paper says into the provided to the Air Ministry who plan to provide the clubs themselves to raise the funds for renting flying ground and hiring enters.

\*\*The details are being worked out by experts attached to the Air Ministry two-seater and single-seater machines, the clubs themselves to raise the funds for renting flying ground and hiring enters.

\*\*ACH COMET DISCOVERED\*\*

LONDON, April 3—The Royal Observatory at Cape Town, South Africa, reports the discovery on March 30 of a bound of the discovery on March 30 of a bound of the discovery on March 30 of a bound of the American Bar Association, to renting flying ground and hiring enters at the clubs themselves to raise the funds for renting flying ground and hiring enters.

\*\*The details are being worked out by experts attached to the Air Ministry two-seater and single-seater machines, the clubs themselves to raise the funds for renting flying ground and hiring enters at the country for the details.

\*\*The details are being worked out by experts attached to the Air Ministry worked out by experts attached to the Air Ministry worked out by experts attached to the Air Ministry worked out by experts attached to the Air Ministry worked out by experts attached to the Air Ministry worked out by experts attached to the Air Ministry worked out by experts attached to the Air Mini



# The Convenience of Banking at the SHAWMUT'S new Arlington Street Office

TASE of access by motor and ample parking space make the new Arlington Street Office of the Shawmut Bank a great convenience for many people who do not wish to enter the jam of the downtown traffic.

The new office is but a few steps away from the Arlington Street subway station and the Boylston Street surface cars.

Checking and savings departments are now in operation and with the completion of the permanent quarters, at the Arlington Street end of the building, safe deposit and silver storage vaults of the most modern construction will be available.

This new office is in charge of Mr Frederick E. Jackson, one of the officers of the bank.



THE NATIONAL

MAIN OFFICE: 40 WATER STREET : BOSTON

ARLINGTON STREET OFFICE: 39 ST. JAMES AVENUE

#### MENACE TO FARMS SEEN IN CROW RAID

#### Instances of the Bird's Utility Cited by State Ornithologist-Powder "Contest" Decried

Continuing its opposition to the crow-shooting contest sponsored by E. I. du Pont Nemours Powder Co., Inc., Wilmington, Del., the division of ornithology of the Massachusetts De-partment of Agriculture, in its April Bulletin, restates its position on the

"We deprecate the project of an ammunition company which offers bounties or prizes for the greatest numbers of crows killed," the Bulletin states. It adds:

states. It adds:

Any offer of prizes which will bring large numbers of gunners and many boys with guns into the field during the nesting season of the birds, and which will give the lawbreaking gunher an excuse for being out at all seasons of the year, cannot fail to do far more harm than good.

Spring fires in the woods, which are sure to result, will be destructive to nesting birds.

According to information at the office of Edward H. Forbush, director of the division, letters in opposition to

of the division, letters in opposition to the powder company's contest con-tinue to come in daily. They voice indignation at the proposed slaughter of crows, particularly as this bird, from official Government pamphlets issued by the Department of Agriculture at Washington, is shown to be frequently of great value to the farmer.

#### Other Crow Raids

in 1922 by the State, to show how a pest of larvæ followed warfare waged against the crow on an island off Maschusetts. Mr. Forbush's account

About 12 years ago Mr. Gardiner Hammond, who then owned a large sheep farm on the Island of Martha's Vineyard, informed me that the crows were killing his young lambs, and that he had instituted a campaign against crows by offering 50 cents each. The crows nearly disappeared. A few years later he inquired if I could tell him what was the matter with the grass. what was the matter with the grass n his pastures. The roots had been cut off and the upper part of the

lower part.

I reminded him that I had advised against the crow campaign, and he was now seeing the result of shooting too many crows. The cause of the destruction of the grass was an extreme multiplication of the larvæ of the May beetle, which cut off the roots. Crows are very destructive to these beetles, and when their repressive force was removed, the beetles multi-plied exceedingly and destroyed the grass roots.

#### Crows and Grasshoppers

An even more dramatic account of the value of the crow in destroying insects comes from Australia. In this case the crow's presence savel the day for the farmers who were confronted with a tremendous outbreak of grass-hoppers during the spring season in the Mossvale district.

For weeks crows were very umerous in the region. They were found distributed equally, and es-ville timated that the district at that time the supporting not less than 250,000

Dr. Cobb found that the crows in that district were destroying a daily total of 25,000,000 grasshoppers, and as this crow invasion lasted a month rough total of grasshoppers destroyed in the district at 750,000,000.

He thus concluded thousands of tons Dr. Cobb says also that a significant feature of the locust plague a years before in the western part of New South Wales was the presence of large flocks of these birds.

#### LAUNDRY OWNERS OPEN CONVENTION

#### Fred C. Smail of Boston Elected by State Association

elected president of the Massachusetts Laundry Owners' Association at the opening of a two-day convention at the Copley-Plaza Hotel, at which about 200 delegates from various parts of the State were in attendance. Other officers follow:

Other omcers follow:

Francis W. Davis of Boston was named first vice-president; C. E. Moody of Fitchburg, second vice-president; M. L. C. McCrillis of Brockton, secretary; J. Louis Taylor Jr. of Boston, treasurer, and F. W. Dyer of South Weymouth, sergeant-at-arms.

ecutive committee:

Laundering Company, Cleveland, O., is leading an open forum discussion this afternoon on "Wet Wash Methods." This evening, at 7:30, Paul A. Andern of the Winchester Laundries wil conduct an open forum on the subject,
"The Foreman and His Job." F. W.
Van Riper of the E. I. du Pont de Nemours Powder Co. Inc., of Wilmington, Del., will talk about dyes to-morrow forenoon, and will show motion pictures of dye manufacturing methods.

William C. Bamburg, general saies Eaton, assistant manager of the Na-tional Laundry Owners' Association, who will take for his topic "The Bil-lion Dollar Business in 1930."

lion Dollar Business in 1930."
Frank A. Goodwin, Massachusetts
Registrar of Motor Vehicles, will be
the principal speaker at the banquet
which will bring the convention to a close tomorrow evening.

#### EXHIBITION LEADS APRIL BIRD PLANS

#### Conference-Show to Be Held by Appalachian Mountain Club

A bird exhibit and conference is the leading event on the Appalachian Mountain Club calendar for April. Be-ginning on Monday, the 14th, and continuing until the following Friday. specimens of birds which nest in the vicinity of Boston will be shown at the club house at 5 Joy Street, Boston, to-gether with some of the means of attracting them to one's grounds Other Crow Raids

Air. Forbush quotes an instance from a pamphlet of which he is the author. called "The Utility of Birds." printed to 5 p. m., and an attendant will be

present answer questions.

Among the speakers will be Winthrop Packard, who, on Tuesday afternoon, April 15, at 4 o'clock, will talk "Ways and Means of Attracting Birds," and Charles Frederick the Birds," and Charles Frederick Whitney, whose address at 7:45 Thursday evening, April 17, on "Personal Experiences With the Birds," will be illustrated by blackboard will drawings.

Another club event of interest is the observance of the birthday of John Muir, mountain climber, explorer, forester. botanist, and writer, which will be held Monday, April 21. A meeting will open at 7:45 p.m., at which Her-W Gleason, Allen Chamberlain and Lanius D. Evans will speak.

Two overnight trips are scheduled for this month, the first, April 19-20, taking in a walk along the aqueduct to Wach ett Reservoir, and the second. April 26-27, including a walk the woods of Plymouth

#### RHODE ISLAND MILLS CURTAILING OUTPUT

PROVIDENCE. R. I., April 4-The Valley Queen Mill at Riverpoint, one of the smallest factories in the B. B. & R. H. H. Mase, Miami, Fla., second Knight, Inc., chain of mills, will close tonight, and will remain idle until busi-Fla., treasurer: Harry C. Thom ness conditions warrant resumption of activities. The Royal mill at Riverpoint, one of the largest in this chair closed last week, to resume when busi-ness conditions improved. The Center-ville mill will run three days next week. the Artic mill will continue to run nearly full time, the Natick mill will run three days next week, and the Pontiac Bleachery, the finishing plant of the corporation, will continue on a part-time healer.

The Hope company mills at Phenix The Hope company mills at Phenix and Hope shut down last Saturday for four weeks. The Interlaken mill at Harris is operating on a part time schedule as changes being made in the engine room have precluded the running of the entire mill. In consequence the spinning department runs three days and the weaving department three days per week. Some of the departments of the Quidneck-Windham mill at Quidneck are on a three day a week basis.

#### PRESIDENT DECLARED RHODE ISLAND CHOICE

PROVIDENCE, R. 1., April 4 (A)-

The executive committee of the Retoday and completed plans for the hold-ing of the state and three congressional district conventions. Of the 13 dele-gates and 13 alternates 12 will be

South Weymouth, sergeant-at-arms.

The following comprise the new executive committee:

F. C. Smail, F. W. Davis, M. L. C. McCrillis, J. L. Taylor Jr., J. N. Kelley of Lynn, C. A. Blanchard of Brookline, William P. Benoit of New Bedford, Lucien Pierce of Malden, and H. L. Belding of Northampton.

A. C. Behlen of the Domestic Damp

BORTLAND ROTARIANS ELECT PORTLAND, Me., April 4 (Special)—William B. Jack, superintendent of Portland's public schools, was today unanimously nominated for the presidency of the Portland Rotary Club for the ensuring year. The election takes place or April 11. Ralph B. Redfern was named for vice-president. Ernest L. Small, treasurer, and D. W. Hoegg Jr., secretary.



#### DRY LEAGUE CHIEF AGAINST MR. HARRIS

W. M. Forgrave Voices Opposition to Promotion of U.S.

Opposition to the possible appointent of Robert O. Harris, U. S. Attor-William C. Bamburg, general sales and advertising manager of Drake Brothers, Brooklyn, N. Y., will talk tomorrow afternoon on the training of salesmen, to be followed by Walter I. Eaton, assistant manager of the National Laundry Owners' Association, who will take for his topic "The Billion Dellar Business in 1930."

ment of Robert O. Harris, U. S. Attorated the properties of Robert O. Harris, U. S. Attorated the Consideration and the more than a few the Consideration and the more than a few the Consideration and the more the Consideration and the more than a few the consideration and the mor Saloon League. Mr. Forgrave said:

Saloon League. Mr. Forgrave said:

It is not necessary that we have a man of judical experience, as it is not the function of a United States. Commissioner to pass upon points of law, as has been done in some instances, but simply to issue search warrants and to hear sufficient evidence to warrant holding the case for the grand jury, or in other words, to find probable cause. He does not sit as a judge in the matter.

Furthermore, he should know what he is about so that when evidence is submitted to him, which he considers sufficient to issue a search warrant on, that when the same case is presented he does not throw it out of court because the warrant was not made out properly, he being the responsible party.

It is time that the powers that be

sponsible party.

It is time that the powers that be discontinue appointing to positions of responsibility men who should have been on the retired list or who are not in sympathy with the law they are hired to assist in enforcing.

#### FLORIDA SERVICE PLEASES TOURIST

#### Hotel Men Hope to Make It Year Round Resort

PALM BEACH, Fla., April 4 (Special)-The unfoldment of a Greater Florida plan-a plan which has for its objective the establishment of Florida as a year round resort-was a feature of the ninth annual convention of the Florida State Hotel Association held at West Palm Beach this week. It developed that a state-wide week. It developed that a state-wide road building program, involving an expenditure of more than \$5,000,000, popularity of the course in electricity expenditure of more than \$5,000,000, already is under way.

ation entertained more than 250 visit-ing hotel men at a banquet at the Breakers following a busy three-day

program.

W. N. Urmey of the Hotel Urmey,
Miami, president of the state association, presided at the business sessions at which a progressive Florida pro-gram was discussed and the following officers elected:

Charles E. Young, St. Augustine, Fla., president; J. Edward Krause, Narcoossee, Fla., first vice-president; president; C. O. Little, Jacksonville, Fla., treasurer; Harry C. Thompson, Jacksonville, Fla., secretary.

#### GEN. BUTLER TO SPEAK TO LOCAL MASONS

Brig.-Gen. Smedley D. Butler, commissioner of public safety of Philadelphia, Pa., and W. Freeland Kendrick, Mayor of Philadelphia, will address the

Mayor of Philadelphia, will address the "get together" dinner and mass meeting of Masonic Clubs of Massachusetts in Symphony Hall tomorrow evening. Arthur E. Eaton. first vice-president of the National League of Masonic Clubs, will a:t as toastmaster.

Other speakers will be Channing H. Cox, Governor of Massachusetts, the Rev. Dudley H. Ferrell, Grand Master of Masons in Massachusetts, and James M. Curley, Mayor of Boston. Henry W. Bean of the Boston Masonic Club and Herbert E. Stone, president of the Massachusetts Federation of Masonic Clubs, are chairman and secretary respectively of the arrangements committee.

PROVIDENCE, R. 1.. April 4 (AP)—
Rhode Island Republicans probably will break all precedents for this State by formally indorsing Calvin Coolidge for the Republican nomination for President when they met in a state convention here Monday to choose their delegates to Cleveland.

It is expected that the delegates will not be instructed in this instance; but the indorsement of the President by the state convention will be held tantamount to a direction to them to vote for Coolidge.

COOLIDGE NOMINATION

SURE, SAYS MR. BUTLER

WASHINGTON, April 4—The nomination of Calvin Coolidge as Republican candidate for the presidency is absolutely assured, according to William M. Butler, pre-convention campaign manacquer, who announced that with the reager, who announced that with the re-turns of yesterday, Mr. Coolidge has 385

Carl Fischer's

BUESCHER



## delegates and that on April 22 he will have 620 delegates, which will put him away over the line. In only two states is there any semblance of a contest, Mr. Butler said, California and Nebraska. He has been traveling through the west and finds Coolidge sentiment on the in-

crease everywhere.

The oil and other investigations, he The oil and other investigations, he thought, have come too long before the election to have much effect. Mr. Butler says that he expects to be active in the campaign and that the fact that he is to be a candidate for Senator from Massachusetts will have no effect.

John T. Adams is to retire as national chairman after the convention and there Attorney to U.S. Commissioner

tion. The President has, as yet, expressed no view on the subject and has intimated that it is too early to talk of the temporary or permanent officers of the convention. He has given those who have talked with him to inderstand that he does not itnend to frame the platform, but will leave that to the committee. William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho, is being widely spoken of as temporary chairman of the convention.

#### 'TECH" COURSES DRAW GRADUATES

#### Electrical Engineering Proves Most Popular Study

The spring registration figures of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology indicate that out of 619 graduate students of engineering in all the colleges of the United States, 237 are enrolled at the Cambridge institution. These, with men holding down degrees from arts courses, make up nearly 20 per cent of the 2719 students at Tech-

The freshman class is the smallest, with only 592 members. The sopho mores, juniors, and seniors all are approximately the same size, with enrollments of nearly 700.

One out of every five students at Technology is studying electrical en-gineering, registration showing 592 following that course of study. Mechanical engineering, engineering ad-ministration, a course which combines business with the more strictly techniis due to a large extent to the oppor The West Palm Beach Hotel Assocition entertained more than 250 visiting hotel men at a banquet at the ing agreements with the General Electrical lines, Technology maintaining agreements with the General Electrical lines, Technology maintaining agreements with the General Electrical Lines. tric Company, Edison Electric Illuminating Company of Boston, Boston Elevated Railway, and the power divi-sion of Stone & Webster, Inc., for men to divide their time between super vised employment and classroom work

#### GERMANS REFUSED PASSPORT VISES

BERLIN, April 4-Applicants for visés to leave Germany were surprised to learn that the Ministry of Finance had ordered these refused until further notice, and all frontiers barred to tho seeking to depart. It was intimated

seeking to depart. It was intimated that this was intended to check the exodus of Germans to Italy, Beigium, Switzerland and other countries. The newspapers here have charged the temporary emigrants with taking money out of the country to live with prodigal self-indulgence in other countries where the cost of living is cheaper.

The order to suspend visés is only temporary and is being replaced immediately by a decree signed by President Ebert restricting pleasure trips abroad. The decree stipulates that only 200 gold marks may be taken out of the country by each traveler who, however, is allowed an additional limited sum of forcing currency for traveling expenses. eign currency for traveling expenses, this currency to be bought in Germany at the current rate of exchange. Every traveler will in addition be taxed 500 marks. Exceptions to be made only in cases of traders and other legitimate

#### EXTREME PENALTY BAN MOVE UPHELD

#### New York Legislator and Former Sing Sing Warden Condemn Practice as Barbarous

ALBANY, N. Y., April 4 (Special)— T. Channing Moore, Assemblyman from Westchester County, declares he feels certain that his bill abolishing, with certain exceptions, capital pun ishment in this State, will pass the Assembly. Mr. Moore states:

Assembly. Mr. Moore states:

I am positive that the trend of the times is such that there is no doubt that capital punishment is doomed in this State. There is no argument for its retention, whereas the preponderance of sentiment is for the repeal of this law which is a reminder of the barbaric days. The only reason the Assembly Codes Committee reported the bill was that at the hearing on it no argument was advanced to give the no argument was advanced to give the committee any excuse for retaining in its possess support capital punishment, but numerous persons came to Albany to

argue against it. For more than 30 years I have entertained the belief that capital pun-ishment should not exist. However, it was not until I talked with men who was not until I talked with men who had been associated with the administration of capital punishment and realized the horrors of it that I decided to devote my efforts to wiping off the statute books this relic of the days of saveters.

Statistics disprove the assertion that Statistics disprove the assertion that capital punishment is a deterrent against the taking of human life. On the other liand, the states which have abolished capital punishment show a far greater percentage for law and order than do the states where this ancient method still prevails. Even in England the sentiment is rapidly swinging to the side of anticapital punishment, and I am anxious that New York State shall lead the other eastern states in being the first to eastern states in being the first to recognize that civilization has ad-

Much information that I obtained Much information that I obtained in regard to capital punishment was from Dr. Charles P. Johnson of the state Board of Charities, who was formerly warden at Sing Sing prison. He has told me of cases of men going to the electric chair where there was a doubt as to their guilt.

Dr. Johnson confirmed Assemblyman Moore in this matter, saying:

Of course I am in no position to say whether they were guilty, but there was a doubt as to whether they should have suffered capital punishment. I recall one case. He was to go to the chair in the morning. A reporter came to the prison and asked for a statement from the condemned man. I volunteered to obtain it. When I went to his cell I found Father Cashin with him I busined. with him. I explained my errand. "Come," said Father Cashin, "y know you are to face your Maker within a few hours. Tell the whole

The condemned man looked us squarely in the eye and then with upraised hand said:

upraised hand said:
"As a man who is to leave this
world within a short time I swear I
am innocent of this crime."
The National Prison Association, of,
which I have just been elected president, is unalterably opposed to capital
punishment.

#### BRITISH CRAFTSMEN LEAVE FOR AMERICA; REASONS ASSIGNED

LONDON, April 4 (AP)-During the first nine months of 1923 Great Britain lost 20,509 skilled craftsmen from its metal and engineering trades through emigration, and 12,207 of these have taken up permanent residence in the United States, according to an official statement in the House of Commons This serious drain upon British industry, which has been for some time a subject of alarmed comment, based on unofficial reports, moves the writers

of the press today to discuss the causes. The exponents of the Labor point of view say capitalism is driv-

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at

\$15

TMCN

"They never got tired on long

walks"

A Lawrence woman at a mountain resort wondered how her friends walked so far so easily. She asked.

So has she, ever since. For eight years now she

has worn them, using one pair one day, a second pair

the next, and so alternating to lengthen the life of

SEND FOR FREE PLASTIC CATAIOG, ILLUSTRATING ALL STYLES.
MAIL ORDERS FILLED CARRIAGE FREE ANYWHERE IN THE U.S.

47 TEMPLE PL. ∞ 15 WEST ST.

414 BOYLSTON ST.

COMPANY

She writes, "Plastics are just everything that could be desired for the comfort of a normal foot." They're made to help the foot help itself naturally. They're sold exclusively by Thayer McNeil, and they're made in a wide variety of styles, many of

"We're all wearing Plastics," they said.

them smart, and all comfortable.

each pair.

ing the workers abroad by keeping down wages and seeking to reduce them still further.

Another view is voiced by the Daily Chronicle, which attributes the move to the depression in the engineering trade here, combined with the higher wages paid in America. "American industry," it says, "is not hampered like the British by the two main factors which are restoring. Prifitsh protors which are restoring British pro duction and British wages. The Amer ican manufacturer is far less shy of overproduction than the Englishman and, which is equally important, the American worker believes in enterprise in his work.

"The quick man refuses to be bound by the page of the slow man. Trade

by the pace of the slow man. Trade unionism in America does not limit output and reduce the skilled to the level of the unskilled. It is because we adopt the opposite method here that the engineering trade is in a parlous condition and the workers are so poorly paid."

#### COMMISSION TO STOP NATIONALIST ACTIVITY

COBLENZ, Germany, April 4-A eries of measures designed to thwart the activities of the German secret Nationalist and militarist organizations which, with their headquarters in unoccupied Germany, are becoming more the Rhineland and the Ruhr, it is al-dent of buildings. He criticized the leged, have been brought before the practice of keeping the state income

Degoutte, the French commander. activities of the organizations in ques-tion are declared to include a system of giving secret military training to young Germans and the issuance of threats of assassination to a number of functionaries for interfering with the Nationalists' plans. The proposed measall the officers of the Reichswehr, both on the active and reserve lists and the close inspection of all schools.

GRAIN CHARGES TO BE QUIZZED VANCOUVER, B. C., March 23 (Special Correspondence)—J. A. Robb, Dominion Minister of Trade and Commerce, has instructed the Dominion Grain Commission to hold sittings here to investigate observes of investigate in the control of th tigate charges of irregularities in con-nection with the handling of wheat at

nection with the handling of various of Vancouver made at recent sessions of the commission at Winnipeg. The Vancouver business interests have been included in the grain commission should of Creative Arts. The fellowship has a listing that the grain commission should for the past two years by come to this city ever since the charges were made in order that the good name of the port may not be called into ques-

NEW LINER ARRIVES IN BOSTON The new Leyland Line steamer Deliian arrived in Boston for the first time today from Liverpool and Manchester with a valuable cargo including 4000 bales of East India wool, 150 tons of pig bales of East India wool, 150 tons of pig iron and large quantities of cotton and leather. This ship is one of 10 freight boats built for the Leyland Line since the way. It was completed last summer. Its net tonnage is 4064, it is 401 feet long, 52.5 feet beam and 35 feet deep in the hold.

#### GOV. COX WOULD AMEND CHILD BILL

Wants Fall River Council to Act on Welfare Commission Before Final Passage

A variety of bills, measures, resolutions and a message from the Governor were discussed in the state House of Representatives today, Some of them follow.

The message from Governor Cox requested the amendment of a bill providing for the establishment of a child welfare commission in Fall River, so that the proposed law would not go into effect until approved by the Fall River city council, instead of going into effect in the regular manner. The message was put over until the next session for disposition.

Representative Drew of Boston offered an amendment to the bill allowing department heads to lease quarters outside the State House. He proposed that the approval of the commission on administration and finance and more menacing in their activities in be required, instead of the superinten-Leave to withdraw was reported by

Refineland High Commission by its president, Paul Tirard of France.

The measures were worked by M. Tirard in association with General the Committee on cities for a change of time for opening and closing policy. The of time for opening and closing polls in Lynn.

Mr. Sawyer of Ware opposed the re-port of the Ways and Means Committee that the bill from the Committee on Agriculture for the protection of milk producers ought not to pass. He

#### POET LAUREATE REACHES ANN ARBOR

ANN ARBOR, Mich., April 4 (Special)-Dr., Robert Bridges, first poet laureate of England to visit the United been held for the past two years by

been held for the past two years by Robert Frost, who was here to greet the British poet and his wig.

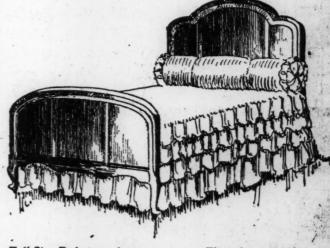
Dr. Bridges will be a free agent in the university and will inspire the students rather than teach them. He will not have any regular classes or lecture hours, but will consult with those interested in poetry, philology, and mathematics.

While Mr. Frost, who is now located at Amherst College, was a Fellow at Michigan there was a noticeable increase of interest, in the finer types of literature.

It is announced that Prof. E. C. Car-

## BED AND BEDDING SALE

A Manufacturer's Stock of Beds at Less Than Cost of Production



Full-Size Beds in mahogany vencer. Three beautiful designs. Beds, 3 feet 3 inches wide, in fumed oak finish. Regular 

Such Bargains During This Sale. Mattresses That Are Excellent Values at Regular Prices Will Be Sold at Exceptionally Low Prices Our Metropolitan Special-50-lb. white layer felt, hand-made, rolled edge, all sizes. Regular price \$25.00. Price during

After This Stock Is Exhausted We Cannot Again Offer

Our Priscilla Mattress, rolled edge, faced with double layer of felt. Regular price \$14.50. Price during sale ..... \$12.50

We Carry Large and Complete Lines, of Beds and Bedding at Low Prices

OUR POLICY-

#### DEFERRED PAYMENTS ON THE BUDGET PLAN

We maintain at all times the high standard of Blue Ribbon furniture. Our cash prices are the lowest at which Good Furniture can be sold, and all prices are marked in plain figures.

No furniture house can sell on credit at cash prices. However, in connection with our cash business, we are in position to finance Deferred Payments on the Budget Plan—thereby making it possible for lovers of good homes to have furniture of better quality than otherwise they could afford to buy.

Under this plan we give twelve months' credit to customers who can make the required monthly payments. They can buy at regular Cash Prices, plus a small charge for the accommodation. THE GIVING OF CREDIT AS OUTLINED IS A STRAIGHTFORWARD BUSINESS PROPOSITION, BASED ON PRINCIPLES WHICH SHOULD GOVERN ALL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS. SHOULD GOVERN ALL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS.

Metropolitan
Furniture Co. of Boston 777 Boylston St.

#### **ECONOMICAL DAIRY** FEEDING PROPOSED

Eastern States Farmers' Exchange Institutes an Educational Campaign

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., April 4 (Special)—An educational campaign in the interest of better and more economical dairy feeding has been instituted by the Eastern States Farmers. Exchange, with a special view of aiding in the reduction of difficulties emphasized by the so-called milk war. As a first step in this campaign the exchange is mail-ing this week to 30,000 northeastern.

in this campaign the exchange is mailing this week to 30,000 northeastern farmers an illustrated booklet, "By the Farmer Himself" dealing with the activities and growth of this cooperative body and problems it now faces.

The title is derived from President Coolidge's last message to Congress, in which he said: "No complicated scheme of relief, no plan for Government fixing of prices, no resort to the public treasury, will be of any permanent value in establishing agriculture. Simple and direct methods, put into operation by the farmer himself, are the only real sources for restoration." Officers of the exchange find encouragement in the new national Administration, feeling that Mr. Coolidge takes a more direct and active interest in agriculture than perhaps any of his predecessors.

Efforts of the exchange are now especially directed toward the big feed.

Efforts of the exchange are now especially directed toward the big feed pool that is soon to open. Last year 4500 carloads of pool feeds were distributed through this agency. This year the conditions are such as to presage a more widespread participation by the dalrymen.

Depression of the price of milk below the margin of profit is blamed largely, upon certain co-operatives

largely, upon certain co-operatives that by their exceptional situation are enabled to employ their relatively small output to reduce the general price level. How this may come about finds an apt illustration in a About finds an apt illustration in a fertilizer pool-recently, run off by the Eastern States Farmers' Exchange. While it is estimated that this organization actually supplied only her cent of the volume of fertilizers consumed within its territory last year, the rest being marketed through commercial dealers, the pool is credited with a general reduction of 15 per cent in the price within that area. In soliciting orders the salesmen for the exchange found that fertilizer contains in a great number of instances in a college with customers on promises to match the price of the contains in a great number of instances to match the price of the contains in a great number of instances to match the price of the contains in a great number of instances to match the price of the contains in a great number of instances to match the price of the contains in a great number of instances to match the price of the contains in a great number of instances to match the price of the contains in a great number of instances to match the price of the contains in a great number of instances to match the price of the contains in a great number of instances to match the price of the contains in a great number of instances from Holyoke to work the price within that area.

In soliciting orders the salesmen for the distance from Holyoke to work the price of the contains in a great number of instances from Holyoke to connect with the College about the look that the College and challengt or a plan for a shorter route from Boston to Albany and includes the stretch of improved road from Holyoke to which funds have been appropriated already. A hearing was given in Holyoke, to connect with the College about to Albany and includes the stretch of ind price already. A hearing was given in Holyoke to weather the distance from Holyoke to Westfield by nine miles for which funds have been appropriated already. A hearing was given in Holyoke to weather the distance from Holyoke to Westfield by nine miles for which funds have been appropriated already. A Jertilizer pool-recently run off by the Eastern States Farmers' Exchange. While it is estimated that this or-ganization actually supplied only 4 time the co-operative price schedule, was not known, even to exchange offi-cials. This schedule was amounced Jan. 19, and immediately the market

The effect in this instance was not to acrease pool sales, which amounted to virtually the same as the previous year, 10,5000 tons; it was rather to spread the advantages of the plan far beyond its roll of members; to the general

An echo of this occurrence was leard in financial circles this week, in the complaint relative to low prices quoted for the stocks and bonds of a low concern dealing in fertilizer materials. Price cutting is held responses concern dealing in fertilizer materials. Price cutting is held responsible for the reduction of profits and
dividends back of the radical decline
of the price of these securities.

#### STATE HIGHWAY PROJECTS URGED

ESTATES CORPORATION





Earl A. Maginnis, Inc. 1858 S. Figuerea St. Les Jugeles, Calif.





#### Conserving by Preserving



Prof. William R. Cole of Amherst Agricultural College Demonstrating for Weymouth Women How Best to Can So They May Show Their

WOMEN TO LEARN

High School yesterday, when the first of a series of three meetings for show-

Agricultural College.

Two women from every section of

part the lesson to all the women in

New Victor Records

By Trinity Mixed Quartet

\*Saw Ye My Savior.

O Tender Loving Shepherd.

\*Shepherd Show Me How to Ga.

\*Blest Christmas Morn.

Gowns, Wraps, Suits, Hats

SWITZER'S

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Words by Mary Baker Eddy. Mail orders esrefully attended.

the was cut by 15 per cent and has INDUSTRIAL WELFARE LUNCHEON finued at this reduced level.

Speakers at a luncheon conference of INDUSTRIAL WELFARE LUNCHEON
Speakers at a luncheon conference of
the social and industrial conditions
department of the Massachusetts State
Federation of Women's Clubs to be held
at the Hotel Westminster next Thursday include Mrs. Frederick G. Smith,
first vice-president; Mrs. Jessie D. Hodder, superintendent of the Reformatory
for Women at Sherborn; Mrs. Robert F.
Herrick, leader in prison reform; Mrs.
Madeline Appel, secretary of the Massachusetts Child Welfare Committee;
Miss Ethel Johnson, assistant Commissioner of Labor and Industries for
Massachusetts. Operation of the mini-



WESTFIELD, Mass., April 4 (Spedial)—Two highway projects of genperal interest were urged today at a hearing given here by the state legislative Committee on Highways. One is 17 Conveniently Locatel Banks and Branches.

Jacoby Bros= LOS ANGELES

Better Values in Dry Goods, Millinery and Women's Ready to Wear



YOU WOULDN'T wash clothes in dirty water-why have them dry cleaned in dirty naphtha! THE MISSOURI DYE HOUSE

6718 SANTA MONICA BLVD. LOS ANGELES, CALIF. is using the De Laver Continuous Clarification System, insuring clothes being cleaned in clean chemical at all times. Come in and let us show you what real dry cleaning means. SIX WAGONS AT YOUR SERVICE GRanite 9501, 9303, 9602



their respective localities who may seek such information. On May 1 similar State instruction will be given in preserving vegetables, and, on June 26, in the canning of fruits. According to Professor Cole, the plan will be taken up this season in six other Massachusetts counties, and next year, he said, it is planned to place/every housewife in the State in a position to receive authentic advice on the canning and preserving of foodstuffs.

"By preserving fruits and vege-

"By preserving fruits and vege-tables, you will aid the State in con-serving its food supply," the women were told at yesterday's session. These women, while acting as connecting links between the extension service and the rank and file of women in the neighborhood, will not be Fequired actually to demonstrate methods of canning and preserving, but they will furnish oral instruction or mimeograph lesson sheets on de-

Three grammar school children attended the meeting at Weymouth yes-terday and will be present when the lessons on vegetable and fruit preservation are given. These children will serve in much the same capacity as the women leaders, with the exception that they will be called upon to furnish canning and preserving demon-strations in the schools at specified

At Massachusetts Agricultural Col-lege, four men are now engaged in working out a course in "horticultural manufacture," by means of which they plan to anticipate each season of the year with full instructions on how to "put up" preserves, at a time when the produce in question is still plen-tiful on the market.

#### FARMERS' WEEK. CONFERENCES END

ORONO, Me. April 4 (Special)-Farmers' Week at the University of Maine was concluded today with final sessions of the poultry and home economics and the annual meeting of the Maine Holstein Breeders' Association. Attendance has been unusually good this year, 347 being registered during the

VOMEN TO LEARN

At a banquet in Balentine Hall Thursday evening, the visiting farmers heard addresses on various phases of agriculture and enjoyed a social evening. Frank P., Washburn of Augusta was the toast-

Series of State-Wide Meetings

Starts at Weymouth

What promises to be a state-wide movement for educating housewives in the right methods of preserving jams, jellies, fruits, and vegetables, was ingular augurated at the Weymonth (Mass.) Dudley Alleman of Augusta, editor of





## **New Spring** Stein-Bloch Models



Decided English tendencies loosely draping coats, blunt vests, fuller trousers-are found in many of the stunning Spring Stein-Bloch Suits. Also, the new Powder tints and grays are most effectively featured.

> \$45 And More

Edwin Clapp Shoes



Spring Shirts

# **GET INSTRUCTIONS**

Almost Unprecedented Action for

PORTLAND, Me., April 4—The Re-publican state covention today voted o instruct its 15 delegates to the na-Calvin Coolidge for President of the

United States at Cleveland in June.
This almost unprecedented action
was taken after delegates and alternates known to be favorable to him had been nominated. Instructions never had been given, except in the

never had been given, except in the cases of "favorite sons"—James G. Blaine and Thomas B. Reed—and on one occasion in the fourth district for former President Roosevelt.

A telegram of greeting from President Coolidge was read by the chairman, Charles P. Barnes of Houlton, immediately after the vote instructing the delegates for him was taken ing the delegates for him was taken. It, was as follows:

When the Maine Republican state when the Maine republicant state convention assembles, I will appreciate it if you can find an occasion to express my greetings to the gathering, with assurance of the good will which a next-door neighbor naturally entertains.

For the consistent and effective expects which the Administration has

For the consistent and effective support which the Administration has been accorded by the Republicans of your State, I am deeply sensible and grateful.

Eight names were presented from the floor when nominations were in order for the seven delegates-at-large —three more than formerly accorded to Maine. Gov. Percival P. Baxter was elected by acclamation to head the delegation. Then followed the choice y acclamation of Asthur G. Staples editor of the Lewiston Journal; Mrs Eva C. Mason of Dover-Foxcroft; Hannibal E. Hamlin of Ellsworth; Judge John Percy Deering of Saco room-mate of President Coolidge at

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Los Angeles The Ambassador Pasadena Hotel Maryland Hollywood 6340Holly wood Boulevard

#### Plant Your Garden With Hardy Perennials

PERENNIAL FLOWERING PLANTS FORM THE PERMANENT OR NEAR
PERMANENT COLOR FEATURE OF
YOUR GARDEN AND EACH SUCCEEDING YEAR INCREASE THE BEAUTY
OF THE FLOWER, BEDS.

#### PERENNIAL LARKSPUR

One of our most popular perennials—especially prized for the wonderful shades of blue displayed in its color tones.

BELLADONNA—Bears long spikes of clear turquoise blue flowers.

HERIOLUM—Vicasiana quoise blue nowers.

HYBRIDUM—Finest strain of mixed colors—
ranging from sky-blue to darkest ultra-marine
blue.

HARDY PERENNIAL PHLOXES Hardly rivaled by any other perennial for gor-geous colors. Plant them in full sun or partial shade and each year they are sure to bloom con-tinually for several weeks.

ALBION-Pure White, Red Bye,
BACCHANTE-Rose, Carmine Eye,
ECLAIREUR-Boay Magenta,
RRIDESMAID-White, Crimson Eye,
FREDERICK PASSY-Maure-Pink,
HENRY MERGER-White, Carmine Eye,
LA YAGUE-Maure, HENRY MERGER— white, Carmine LA VAGUE—Mauve, LOUISE ABBEMA—(Dwarf)—White, MRS. JENKENS—Tall—White, RHEINLANDER—Salmon Pink, WIDAR—Reddish—Violat—White, FW

Strong Four Inch Pot Plants. PRICE-25c EACH, \$2.50 PEB DOZEN Add 20c per dozen if wanted by mail.

Paul - J - Howard's
HORTICVITVRAL ESTABLISHMENT
250 SOUTH LA BREA AVENUE
LOS ANGELES

## Amherst College, and Robert J. Pea-cock of Lubec, chairman of the state

F. Marion Simpson of Bangor, for-mer state committee chairman, was chosen seventh delegate-at-large over

tions formed for the purpose of placing the administration of "our Government in the control of those of any par-ticular class or religion by attempted domination of any political party."

## SOCIALIST LEAGUE

FITCHBURG, April 4 - The Young People's Socialist League of New Eng-land will hold its fourth annual conland will hold its fourth annual convention in this city on Saturday and Sunday. The important business before the convention will be the drafting of a plan for intensive organization and educational work for next fall and winter, closer affiliation with the labor unions and the Socialist Party and deciding on ways and means for helping the Socialist Party in the 1924 presidential campaign. Changes and amendments to the district constitution will be passed upon. A new district secretary and district committee will be elected.

B. T. WILLIAMS Designer and Manufacturing JEWELER

A full line of precious and semi-precious stones. 225 West 5th St. Los Angeles, Calif. Telephone 65264 Fine platinum and cluster work

MAKERS, IMPORTERS, RETAILERS -of-Women's and Misses' Apparel Myer Siegel 4Co.

OS ANGELES : 617-619 S. Brooder

## HIGHWAY PASSABLE

PORTLAND, Me., April 4 (Special)— The state highway between Boston and Portland is declared to be passable, ac-cording to a statement issued late yesmer state committee controlled to be passable, according to a statement issued late yesterday by the Maine Automobile Assolutions was adopted without discussion after the committee had eliminated two proposed planks. These were intended to amend the direct primaries law so as to allow convention indorsement of candidates and to include a declaration discountenancing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the sims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations formed for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations for all organizations are all the provided for the purpose of placing the aims and activities of all organizations are all the all

control of those of any parclass or religion by attempted tion of any political party."

ALIST LEAGUE

TO HOLD MEETING
CHBURG, April 4 — The Young is Socialist League of New Engrill hold its fourth annual control in this city on Saturday and ASSISTANT PROFESSOR NAMED

#### The Green Tea Pot. at the

HOTEL GREEN, PASADENA FOOD FIT FOR A KING Centinental Luncheons 1.66 De Luxe Dinners 1.50 Direction CHAS. B. HERVEY

**BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY** FOR SALE plumbing business,

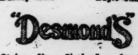
established; will lease store and home 1882 Santa Monica Boulevara Santa Monica, Calif.

> AN ADVANTAGE IN DISTINCTIVE STYLE FEATURES

Two Famous Makes in One Store .

FASHION PARK

KUPPENHEIMER GOOD CLOTHES Eagle Shirts



#### WANTED

## Experienced Ford Sales Executive

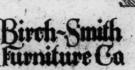
A MAN with the following qualifications is desired. Must have a proven sales record. Must be clean, honest, industrious, and should have a knowledge of Ford policies. Must be able to take over the management of large, rapidly growing Ford Agency in Los Angeles Metropolitan District, including general supervision of shop, service, in fact all departments, with immediate direction of sales force.

We want a real executive and the right man will be given an adequate salary and a share of the profits. He must sell himself to us in his first letter to receive consideration. All communications will be held strictly confidential. Write fully and freely and enclose receive photograph if possible. Address Box K-12, The Christian Science Monitor, 629 Van Nuys Bldg., Los Angeles, California.

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# WILIGHT

Copening of the Bird Bathing Season

KATHARINE and Henry were in the back yard where the garden would be in summer. It was not yet time for the garden. The leaves were still piled up around the rose bushes, and a large piece of canvas was tied over the bird bath. But the sun was warm, and the ground so dry sun was warm, and the ground so dry that Katharine and Henry didn't have to have on their rubbers. The snow was all gone, even under the stone wall, and where the snow had been day green in places. And on top of the stone wall perched a robin redbreast. "I see a robin," said Katharine. "I guess he's come back for the sum-

mer."

The robin flew off the wall. He hopped about the garden and all round bird bath.

> Robin Redbreast, How you hop Here and there and Never stop! How you swell your Little chest, Proud of your bright Scarlet vest! On the tree or On the ground When we see you Hopping round, Then we know a Summer day

"I know what he's looking for," said Henry. "He's looking for a bath."
"Let's take the cover off the bird bath," said Katharine, "and put some

water in it. That's just what we'll do," said

Henry.
So they set to work untying the rope that fastened the canvas over the bird bath, and that was quite a job for it was tied with many a good hard knot. But they got it untied at last, and lifted off the canvas, and folded it up. and put it in a safe place on the kitchen perch. They were so busy about it that they forgot all about the robin, and didn't look round for him until they had been to the kitchen and back six times with a nall of water. that fastened the canvas over the bird back six times with a pall of water, and had filled the bird bath. And when they did look round for him, there was no robin at all.

"He's gone," said Katharine. "I think he might have waited while we were taking all that trouble to get him a bath."

'Perhaps robins don't take baths

Farming Conditions in Canada

To the Editor of The Christian Science

Monitor: I have on my desk a clipping from the Monitor of March 14, of a letter relative to conditions in Canada and United States, signed by L. McComb of Huxley, Alberta. In this letter Mr. McComb, whom I do not know personally makes certain statements, which I feel should not be allowed to pass unchainered.

"The Right Protection for Every Risk"

Ment trcher lea.

INSURANCE

Correct Apparel

Promenade

ormal Affairs

Church

arine sometimes sailed in the bath arine sometimes sailed in the barn-tub, and there was a rowboat with two little wooden men in it, and a canoe with a little wooden Indian. Henry carried the sailboat, and Katharine carried the rowboat and the canoe and the wooden men and the wooden In-

#### The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog



# food. Animals were driven into the town for food, while one could look across fields of snow and see boys with guns and dogs shooting the wild game that was sent for a protection. The Government should see that game are fed and protected during these severe winters. People like the du Ponts should be ashamed to stoop so low. GRACE PRATT. 4166 Drexel Building, Chicago, Ill. Lettery to the Editor

industry. Products of these industries are now being exported to Europe and

#### "Immigration and Politics" To the Editor of The Christian Science

are now being exported to Europe and e elsewhere.

I only mention the above facts in that it is not possible to farm under present conditions in Canada, and as evidence of the fact that conditions are really much better in Alberta than in most other countries.

Mr. McComb lives at Huxley, Alberta, which is within 20 miles of the farm that last year produced the wheat that won the world's championship at Chicago.

COLIN G. GROFF.
Publicity Commissioner, Department Monitor:

I have on my desk a clipping from the Monitor of March 14, of, a letter relative to conditions in Canada and United States, signed by L. McComb of Huxley, Alberta. In this letter Mr. McComb, whom I do not know personally, makes certain statements, which I feel should not be allowed to pass unchailenged.

Mr. McComb states in his letter that "thousands and thousands of Canadian farmers are leaving their farms and going to the United States, and that the farmers can no longer farm under present conditions in Canada." Now, sir, this is a very extreme statement, and one which does a great injustice to this country. It is true, and it would be foolish to state otherwise, that the general depression which has affected the industry of agriculture the world over has had ifs effect also on this new country of Alberta, and that the farmers here have had some trying times since the war; it is true also that we have our problems here just as in other countries in connection with agriculture problems here just as in other countries in connection with agriculture problems of cultivation, and problems of marketing, freshri tates and such like the results. Constant are seasons and such as the country of Mr. McComb's statement, and only mention the above facts in frefutation of Mr. McComb's statement, and that it is not possible to farm under present conditions in Canada, and as evidence of the fact that conditions are really much better in Alberta than in most other countries.

Monitor:

I only mention the above facts in frefutation of Mr. McComb's statement, and and and as evidence of the fact that conditions are really much better in Alberta than in most other conditions are that the first editions are really much better in Alberta than in most other countries.

Monitor:

I only mention the above facts in fredutation of Mr. McComb's statement, and the state in it has to possible to farm that lisender than in most other conditions are that the that the farm that late is a Huxley. Alberta in the matter brought up in Monitor: I would like to say a word regarding

317 Glencoe Building, 26 Third Ave.



saw them pull up grain or touch corn in the ear. They will not destroy other birds in connection with agriculture, problems of cultivation, and problems of marketing, freight rates and such like. Furthermore, it is quite true that Canadian farmers have left and gone to the United States; it is also true that a great many farmers in United States have left there and come to Alberta.

I merely wish to point out that conditions are no better, are even worse, in parts of United States, than they are in Canada. It has been proven by evidence taken by the United States Tariff Commission experts that the cost of wheat production in Alberta is much lower than in similar territory in United States. It is also well known that land of the quality that commands prices in the United States, ranging from \$200 to \$500 an acro can be bought in Alberta for from \$20 to \$70 an acre. It is also a widely known fact that Alberta's agricultural lands are of the most fertile on the continent. As evidence of this, it is only necessary to state the fact that the average per acre of wheat production for the past 13 years in Alberta has been 20½ bushels, and that in competition with the world. last year Alberta took four championships and 44 other prizes in seed grain. Furthermore, it is only necessary to point to the great progress that has been made in Alberta in the development of other branches of agriculture, such as dziry and poultry.

The Right Protection for Every Right.



# Book Friends

THAT Different Book Store of Bullock's

-Not mere acquaintances, but friends who place confidence in the ability of that Different Book Store of Bullock's to supply, by mail if need be, the latest in Fiction—Poetry—Drama—Travel—or to sift the book world for anything that exists—if the wish be expressed—

-It is this ability to serve that makes Bullock's Book Store the totally different book store that

-Let it keep you in constant touch with literary happenings either by personal visit or through its



# to sail it in, and had to wear his bathing suit when he sailed it. So, of course, it was altogether too large to sail in the bird bath. But there was a smaller boat that he and Kath. About to Desert Iapan for Ame

Lafcadio Hearn's Successor Says Swing of Pendulum Is

Private Experimenters

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., March 25

(Staff Correspondence) — The first planting of forest trees on a com-mercial scale by private landowners

on the Pacific coast is now under way in the California redwood region. The

umbering interests are co-operating

with the Save the Redwoods League that virgin stands of these giants may be conserved. This reforestation work

for a future timber supply is part of

a comprehensive plan voluntarily adopted by a large portion of the red-wood lumber manufacturers to put

their cutover lands under forest man-agement for the purpose of producing

continuous crops of second growth timber for future profit.

The young trees required for this planting were raised last season for

forest nurseries. One at Ff. Bragg, intended to supply the operations in

Mendocino County, has a present ca-pacity of 1,000,000 seedlings, and the other at Scotia, to supply the Hum-boldt County operations, has a capacity of 600,000 plants. The capacities of these two nurseries will be rapidly in-creased to meet the needs of the var-

creased to meet the needs of the various operations in planting increased areas each year.

Planting crews are now in the field on the cutover lands of the Union

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ALL OVER LOS ANGECES

SAN DIEGO . LONG BEACH

TOKYO, March 16 (Special Correspondence)—Robert Nichols, unquestionably one of the best of the Gregorian poets of England, leaves Tokyo during the spring to go to the United States. For three years Mr. Nichols has held the chair of English threaters of the Imparate University literature at the Imperial University here, the chair once held by Lafcadio Hearn. He has done much for Japan, more than it realizes at present. He has not come up to the full stature of Lafcadio Hearn—but few men liv-ing could do that.

Mr. Nichols came to Japan with his place already won as a present-day poet. He had behind him one book of poems, "Ardours and Endurances." of poems, "Ardours and Endurances," which had then run through its fifth edition, and a second book of poems, "Aurelia," which had just come out. Since then "Fantasia, Being the Smile of the Sphinx and Other Tales of Imagination," has come from the press, and a religious drama 's being produced in England this spring.

The Aim of Literature On his first day in Tokyo, in out-

the aim and end of literature, which is a branch of art, is the same as that of natural science, namely, the discovery of truth, yet it serves another purpose not originally its own. In the process of discovering truth it deepens the consciousness of man, and this takes place in two directions; it is a penetration in depth and width.

There is one task which befits a professor of a branch of the humanities, and that is to endeavor to bring home by an explanation of this henetration in width how much the different races have in common, for no great culture exists for one race alone. Politics and international economics are not my province; I understand nothing of them. But I do, I think, understand very well that until men become man-conscious we are unlikely to be able to escape the consequences of faction, consequences which ultimately take the form of killing-machines.

How greatly Mr. Nichols may have succeeded in achieving the goal he set for himself cannot definitely be determined until those students who have come under his influence are given time to grow and to express through themselves what they have gained from him. But it is worth while to quote the opinion formed by one of the most broad-minded and intellectual of the younger Japa-nese in public life, Yusuke Tsurumi. He says:

During most of the period of his residence in Japan, Prof. Robert Nichols has been known to the English-speaking community through the pages of the Japan Advertiser, but his articles there have presented only one side—the English side—of his activities in the Far East. Regarding his commendable work as a university professor and as a representative of British culture among the Japanese nothing has been recorded.

A Brilliant Educator

A Brilliant Educator

A Brilliant Educator

Among the Japanese who have known him here. Professor Nichols will leave behind him a lasting memory as a brilliant educator and a vivid personality. From the beginning, of course, he has possessed certain considerable advantages. He comes, in the first place, from Great Britain, and toward the British the Japanese have a traditional feeling of respect and good will.

In the early days of the Melji era, - E16/ =

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Lumber Company near Fort Bragg and the Pacific Lumber Company at Scotia. Smaller areas are being planted experimentally by several About to Desert Japan for America of the companies. Plans are perfected for progressive increases each winter planting season, so that by 1928 the stead of the companies of the Angle-Saxon Culture

Angle-Saxon culture predominated in Japan, but gradually it was superseded by German kultur. This seded in the seded free seded in university circles, Lately, however, especially since the war, there has been a decided reversal, a swinging back of the pendulum. It was fortunate that Profesor Nichols arrived just at the time of the pendulum's backward swide. He has succeeded in instilling into this over-Germanized Imperial University an atmosphere that is distinctly British. His own personality has left a deep impression on all those with whom he has come into contact.

Profesor Nichols has made a great impression on all those with whom he country, partly because he represented a different shade of British opinion from any we had been accustomed to Suez. If he returns to Japan several years hence he will probably be surprised at the extent to which the results of his work will be apparent, for by that time the fruit will be developing from the seeds he has sown.

Japan at present is passing through a transitory period, but a few years more will reveal an unmistakable change in the opinions and actions of the Japaness people. When that time to great is a unimistakable of the Japaness people. When that time to great is not poinions and actions of the Japaness people. When that time to great is a unimistakable of the Japaness people. When that time to great is a unimistakable of the Japaness people. When that time to great is not been in vain.

operator are reforested. Second growth will be ready for marketing in 65 years from planting the seedlings, it is estimated and 50 per cent of the lumber companies have adopted in full or in part the reforestation policy.

The Save the Redwoods League application of the control of the lumber per of of directors of the league, in an inter-view accorded a representative of The Christian Science Monitor said:

Christian Science Monitor said:
Leading statesmen and thinkers of
the Nation have been enlisted, and
the league today has over 5000 members affiliated with thousands of societies in the United States. Such publications as The Christian Science
Monitor, the National Geographic
Magazine, the Saturday Evening Post
and the Literary Digest have accorded liberal notice to this movement in recognition of the widespread
public opinion in favor of saving the
redwoods.

mublic opinion in favor of saving the redwoods.

Aftet the movement was started we were delighted to find that the tumber interests generally were in full accord with our aims and sympathized with the objects of the league. As tangible evidence of their interest, a number of operating companies have already donated to the State of California beautiful tracts of first-growth redwood timber comprised in the present California State Redwood Park. These gifts are; Hammond Lumber Company, 30 acres; Standish & Hickey Lumber Company, 43 acres; Standish & Hickey Lumber Company, 43 acres; Pacific Lumber Company, 289 acres; Lagoon Lumber Company, a strip of land bordering the highway north of Eureka for two or three miles. Reforestation evidences their further interest. CALIFORNIA BEGINS REDWOOD PLANTING Reforestation Work Is Joined by Lumber Interests as Well as

forestation evidences their further interest.

Regarding the lands now being lumbered, it is our hope and, theirs that before so very long the rate at which the lands are being replanted will equal or surpass the rate at which the redwoods are being cut.

If we can carry out the objectives of the Save the Redwoods League, which are, first, to save the original stand of Redwoods along the Redwood Highway; second, to bring about the establishment of a large tract of 20,000 acres or more in a Redwood National Park; and the third and last step, that of reforesting the areas which necessarily must be cut, and which add the completing touch to this program, redounding greatly to the credit of the lumbermen of California.

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## LIMITATION IS URGED FOR SCHOOL STUDIES

Physical Education Cited as One of Debatable Courses by California Committee

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., April 4—
"Courses of study in the elementary public schools of California should be the State Department of By a Staff Correspondent Education, not by propagandists and faddists who have, by their lobbies in the State Legislature, nearly doubled The Save the Redwoods League apthe list of mandatory subjects to be plauds the efforts of the lumbermen of studied." This condensed statement California to referest the area now of a committee appointed by Will C. being cut over. Joseph D. Grant of Wood, State Superintendent of Pub-San Francisco, chairman of the board, lic Instruction, to investigate the reported need for revision of study courses recommends the abolition by legislative enactment of the statutory list of subjects now required, to be taught.
Mr. Wood approves the committee's

findings. These show that the 14 basic subjects required by law originally have been advanced to 27 with three other subjects optional. In the last decade the Legislature has averaged one new course each year, courses that merely serve the whim of small groups, eager "to keep the elementary school curriculum modern and up to date."

Physical education is among these subjects to be placed under more careful scruiting as to its exact sterms and ful scrutiny as to its exact status and purpose in the public schools. A group tried unsuccessfully last year to have the Legislature make a care. required subject in the elementary a required subject in the elementary schools, but the bilt was lost in committee. Many call this stand taken by the State Department of Education "salutary and helpful," anticipating clean-up of barnacle courses consid ered entirely out of place in the foun-dational work of elementary school

education.

"The educators disclaim all responsibility for the long list of subjects prescribed by legislative, authority says Mr. Wood. "They call for a return to a simple course of study based on a shorter list of subjects, to the clude only about half of the number prescribed. Thus will representatives of faddists and propagandists at the Legisfature be summarily dispensed with." education.

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#### **GREATER INTEREST** IN CLASSICS SOUGHT

#### President of Bowdoin Speaks at Opening of New England Association Meeting

BRUNSWICK, Me., April 4 (Special) -Awakening of public opinion for the cause of the classics was urged by Dr. Kenneth C. M. Sills, president of Bowdoin College, in his address of welcome at the nineteenth annual meeting of the New England Classical Association which opened in Hubbard Hall this morning with an attendance of about 70 teachers of the classics

from the colleges and secondary schools of New England.

"I do not mean for a moment," said President Sills, "that every boy and girl in our high schools should study Latin, but rather that the people in general should have a clearer idea of general should have a clearer idea of what Latin and Greek really mean nd of what value the classics are in ad democracy. It takes what the English call a, bit of doing to convince the average voter that it is just as should teach Homer as it is to make a plea for a course in stenography." of the classics as a foundation of preparation for public and professional life a prophet to predict that the United States will soon follow the example of France, which after 20 years of experiment in the other direction, has definitely restored and enlarged the classics in the secondary schools as an essential part of a liberal education. He is not troubled very much with the difficulties that accompany painting water.

President Sills said that he was speaking not only to Bowdoin but for the other colleges in the State and for the schools in Maine when he expressed gratitude to the association

eting here. He said: This corner of the world, which in-deed smiles at us beyond all others, is nevertheless in our great Union of tates a real corner. We are often-times separated from those forces, both good and bad, that sweep over our more commonlitan paighbors. The both good and bad, that sweep over our more cosmopolitan neighbors. The classical people in Maine particularly feel a sense of isolation, of fighting for a lost cause in remote outposts. I do not think that feeling is altogether justified, because many people of Maine believe whole-hearfedly in the classics. But when the tendency is the other way, it helps much to have the attention of the public called to such a meeting as this.

The address of welcome was re-conded to by Charenee W. Gleeson of the association. colon, president of the association.

(clowing papers were then read:

plays in the Secondary

Linscott of Deering

n School, Portland, "The Epi
run Dan Paul Nixon of Bowdoin

oles, and "Teaching Greek at Bates

cless, Prof. George, M. Chase of

tes College.

tes Cattege.

Diegates to the meetings are being ref for in the Bowdoin dormitories din several of the fraternity houses. He audents are absent this being in Easter recess. Only the members the Classical Club, the undergradute organization which will present to Menacohmi" this evening are on the control of the control o campus. The translation used will be this made by Dean Nixon of Bow-doin for the Loeb Library and the actors ave been coached by Prof. Thims Means. The leading parts in the boisterous comedy will be played by the Hildreth twins of Gardiner. Before the play the members of the exectation will be the guests of the college at an informal dinner served in the vestry of the Church on the Hill.

ART Water Color Show at St. Botolph Club

That Boston water colorists can rise fat above the heights of average can be seen in the present exhibition at the fat. Botolph Club. Many of the pictures have been seen before at one-man shows. The grouping together, however, of men who though not necessarily contrary are at least divergent, adds the zest of comparison and criticism. In the presence of such ensembles all definitive theories of water color seem to escape. Time and again, we

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need of clear, broad washes and so forth; and, yet here we see in some opacity, in others, meticulous brush work; nor do these qualities detract in any way from the pictures charm. in any way from the pictures' charms.

Charles Hopkinson provides the colorful note. Red-violet rocks and cold-white glares, a sunlight that makes colors dance with brilliance, fiamingo and lemon yellow, are all daring but delightful. In his generosity, Mr. Hopkinson is aptic oram in so many things that the observer must stand a goodly distance from the picture in order to get things into their proper places. At close view, his pictures are likely to be unreadable, unpleasantly riotous in color, and tumpy in composition.

inreadable, unpleasantly riotous color, and tumpy in composition. Charles Woodbury's marines seen ew weeks ago at the Guild. He prefers subdued palette, devoting himself to he forms of the mountains and the aves, following delicate contours to a oint of almost over-refinement. Willia Haffner has done a valley scene with a remarkable spaciousness and detail. His colors are apt to hover about neutral, which is likely to make the picture like

hotograph.
A very modest group of smaller pic-ures by Arthur Pope are superbly tures by Arthur Pope are superbly painted, with a dexterity and piquancy that marks the hand of an artist who can feel as well as perform. scapes recede endlessly into vague re-moteness. The artist is extremely sendemocracy. It takes what the Engish call a 'bit of doing' to convince
he average voter that it is just as
emocratic to urge that a high school
hould teach Homer as it is to make
plea for a course in stenography."
He emphasized the value of a study
f the classics as a foundation of prepration for public and professional life
and asserted that "it will not take much
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pany painting water.
George H. Hallowell lends the mystical aspect of the show. Three panels are painted with dark red and violet in somewhat conventionalized manner. selects the more vigorous aspects of the landscape cleft rocks, and dashing falls. And, to add to the magnitude of it all, he includes man, who wonders in silence at the inner significance of things: They are very much in the manner of the Chinese conventions in their old panel painting.

#### MAINE STATE POLICE TO PATROL CROSSINGS

AUGUSTA, Me., April 4 (Special)requires motor vehicle drivers to approach a railroad grade crossing at a speed of not more than 10 miles an speed of not more than 10 miles an hour, is proposed by Capt. Harold A. Miller of the state highway police, who says it is the intention to have these crossings patrolled and to see that "all operators who do not exercise proper care in approaching them are brought to account for careless and reckless driving."

The Public Utilities Commission

driving."

The Public Utilities Commission says that abolishment of the grade crossings in Maine is probably not attainable during the present generation. Its cost would run into billions of dollars. Probably the entire assets of two Maine railroads, it says, would not be sufficient to eliminate all the grade crossings in Maine, if devoted to that purpose alone.

HIGHWAY OFFICIALS TO MEET KINGSTON, R. I., April 4 (Special)— The Rhode Island State Highway Association, which will meet here at the State College on April 19, has invited all town officials interested in road conall town omicals interested in road con-struction to meet with it. With a pro-gressive policy toward state roads, and with many towns having no road build-ing programs at all, the association is to undertake the inauguration of a plan for town roads, not included in the state highway system.



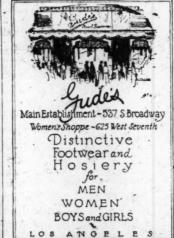
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#### hear of luminosity, lambency, and the STATE MEMORIAL TO VETERANS need of clear, broad washes and so AWAITS AGREEMENT ON DETAILS

#### Questions of Location, Style of Edifice, and Method of Financing Remain to Be Determined

some other commanding site in Boston—a tribute to those who have served the United States in its various wars—today awaits only an agreement as to location, style and financing. All are agreed that there should be some sort of memorial, and many plans have been submitted, some of which are displayed at the Architects' Exhibition in the Rogers Build-

ing this week.

Numerous bills introduced in the Massachusetts Legislature, pertaining to a memorial have been the cause of a growing opinion among those at the State House that time should be taken for careful consideration, although a majority of lawmakers in both branches favor a memorial. This was evidenced yesterday when the House Ways and Means Committee gave tentative approval to the site west of the State House by reporting a resolution for the establishment of a special commission to study the project, and, if the Joy Street site is found suitable, the commission shall report to the 1925 session of the Legislature, submitting at least three sets of plans for the proposed building.

Mr. Coolidge's Suggestion For several years the Grand Arm; group has been trying to obtain legislation for a memorial, and at the close of the World War, Calvin Cool-idge, then Governor of Massachusets. suggested that the veterans of all America's wars unite in their efforts and plans for a state memorial. To-day more than 30 veterans' organizations, among them the Grand Army Spanish War Veterans, and the American Legion, are sponsoring a bill petitioned by Benjamin A. Ham, Civil

War veteran of Dorchester.
The veterans urge the selection of the property adjacent to the west wing of the State House, facing Boston Common on Beacon Street, and bounded to the west and north by Joy Enforcement of the State law which and Mount Vernon streets, respec tively, as a site for the memorial. Their choice is indorsed by Gov. Channing H. Cox.

Among those architects who have submitted plans for the memorial are Guy Lowell, Dana Somes, W. Cornell Appleton, and Kilham, Hopkins & Greeley. The plans range from large domed structures to a landscape effec with Grecian triumphal columns with a background of lawns and lagoons surrounding an auditorium and ad-ministration building of conventional lines to harmonize with the style of the State House. Several other sites for the memo-

rial have been proposed. Among these was an island to be built in the Charles River Basin. Another plan was to take the land directly behind the State House runing down to Cambridge Street, and a third sought to erect the memorial on Boston Common. Others have pro-



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nificent edifice of marble or granite metropolitan civic center, or a transstate highway, with a light-post for each goll-star hero of the Common. or wealth, as suitable forms of a memowealth, as suitable forms of a memo-

Although Mr. Ham has declared for the site to the west of the State House, he refuses to be drawn into any controversy as to the form and style the memorial shall take. Maj.-Gen. Clarence R. Edwards, head of the Massachusetts Department of the American Legion, has encouraged the offering of plans and ideas, and is bending every effort to keep the public interested in

A point in controversy is the method employed in financing the menorial. \$2,000,000 remaining from the money raised by the State through the five-year \$5 special poll tax is advocated by many legislators, while others are not certain that this money should be used for such a purpose when it was raised specifically for World War bonus purposes. Many legislators hold that if this money is not appropriated for the memorial the plan for erect-ing such a testimonial to the soldlers will be a long time in being put into

## OLD ORCHARD TOURIST

OLD ORCHARD, Me., April 4 (Special)—Old Orchard is considering a novel proposition for the coming season. A resident who winters in the south ells of the success of Tourists Clubtells of the success of Tourists Club-fiouses and advocates one for this Maine beach. Already land is offered free and light and water will be available with-out cost, with the consent of the Public Utilities Commission. The plans call for comfortable clubrooms with a register, games, current newspapers and time-tables, directories, a writing room, drinking fountain and possibly the ser-vices of a public stenographer.

#### MUSIC Harvard Glee Club

The Harvard Glee Club, Dr. Archibald The Harvard Glee Club, Dr. Archibald T. Davison, conductor, assisted by Marle Sundelius of the Metropolitan Opera Company and members of the Boston Festival Orchestra, gave a concert last night in Symphony Hall. The program was of the kind the Harvard Glee Club has made familiar.

There were two novel pieces—Holst's "A Dirge for Two Veterans" and Pierné's "Les Cathédrales," a prelude for voices and instruments to Eugène Morand's dramatic poem. Neither com-

Ralph E. Hutcheson Lyle A. Andrus Andrus and Hutcheson

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#### TEACHERS' INSTITUTE TAKES UP GEOGRAPHY

HUDSON, Mass., April 4 (Special)-Geography, teaching was featured at the Institute for Teachers which opened here this morning under the auspices of the Massachusetts State Department rector of elementary and secondary education and normal schools, presided. Prof. Douglas C. Ridgely of Clark Uni-versity, a specialist in the teaching of geography, spoke this morning on the geography text book and its use, and largely handled by the broadcasting later addressed a group conference on versity, a specialist in the teaching of sending of geography, spoke this morning on the messages. the reading of maps.

guidance were the subjects of two talks given by Dr. Richard D. Allen, director of research and guidance in the public schools of Providence, R. I. Carl L. Schrader, supervisor of physical educa-CLUBHOUSE FAVORED tion for the Massachusetts State Dengartment of Education, spoke of organized recreation and the organized recess. Miss Katherine McCarty of the State Normal School at Fitchburg spoke on the teaching of reading and Frank P. Morse, supervisor of secondary edu cation for Massachusetts talked on reci tations. Bernard M. Sheridan, superin endent of schools in Lawrence, made plea for simplicity in the teaching of English. Music was supplied by the Hudson High School Orchestra.

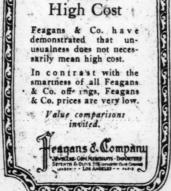
NEWSPAPER "ADS" ADVOCATED That the daily newspaper enables the advertiser to secure immediate trade results was pointed out by Clinton Jordan, vice-president of the Franklin P. Shumway Advertising Agency, in a lecture at Massachusetts Institute of Technology. For the benefit of the students, Mr. Jordan traced, step by step, the development of a large advertising campaign. vertising campaign.



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position made a strong impression. That by Holst hardly rises above the level of mediocrity and Plerné's impression is taken pages are but little better, though written with a finer sense of sonority and artistic good taste.

As far as singing goes, the club cannot be said to have risen to the high standard which it set for itself a year or so ago. At the present time, Dr. Davison seems to hold in horror anything which even faintly resembles a full and sonorous fortissimo, and in plano passages the tone is more often than not thin and mooing.

Mme. Sundellus, with Mrs. Dudley Fitts as accompanist, sang songs in the conventional mold, her one novelty being Marietta's aria from Korngold's "Die tote Stadt," a mixture of Puccini and Teutonic sentimentality.

Time was when the seconcerts of the Harvard Glee Club brought to a hearing unusual music, as for example Holst's hymn from the Rig-Veda and Milhaud's Psalm. Now it would seem that Cantabrigian conventionality and conservatism, are in the ascendant.

S. M.

selected by the Chicago Radio Traffic Association to handle emergency mes-sages. Similar action was taken in Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Pittsburgh and other cities. Stations went on a 24-hour schedule and the operators "stood by" their sets until wire service was restored.

Among the services cited were the transmission of important messages calling for emergency railroad, tele phone and telegraph supplies, location of trains stalled in snowdrifts, report of the location of a disabled United States Air Mail plane which had been

the thousands of amateurs the country over to be ever alert and ready to "get"on the job" when the need arises, and praises the faithful workers in the past emergency for proving "that the American amateur can eliminate isolation."

SCHOOL COMMITTEE BILL LOSES SCHOOL COMMITTEE BILL LOSES
In the Massachusetts House of Representatives yesterday a bill to increase greatly the power of school committees in the cities and towns of the Commonwealth was defeated with but a few votes being recorded in its favor. The bill would have given the school committees complete authority over the schoolhouses, and would have made it impossible for any person to be employed as a teacher unless that individual had the approval of the Superintendent of Schools in that city or town.



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# SENSATIONAL PRESS

CHICAGO, April 4-Resolutions sking cleaner newspapers have just been adopted here by the Tenth District of the Illinois Federation of Women's Clubs and will be presented to the annual convention of the state organization. The protest adopted

suggestion leads many into evil ways as is verified by a prominent Har-

as is verified by a prominent Harvard psychologist.

To the cry, "clean up the 'movies," should be added, "clean up the newspapers." The view that the mass has the mind of, a moron, if true, places upon editors the greater responsibility of guiding the public mind into a safe haven. In view of the above, be it

Resolved, That the Tenth District of the Illinois Federation of Women's Clubs, comprising 40 clubs and 9000 voters, does hereby enter its vigorous protest against the featured publication of flagrant details of scandal and crime in the daily press. And be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the managing editors

lutions be sent to the managing editors of each Chicago and local newspaper appearing either morning, afternoon

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#### FINAL GROUP OF SWIMMING EVENTS

#### Illinois A. C. Is to Defend Its 400-Relay Championship in

Weissmuller, holder of more than 50 international standards. His team mates in races so far during the meet have lowered their world's marks, but Weissmuller has come short in his attempts, probably due in part to his participation in water polo. Tonight he swims after a new mark at 500 yards, free style, his old standard being 5m. 42s. In the 75-foot Loyola pool last night he defended his title in the 50-yard free style in 24s, which was 3-5s slower than the national championship record, which he holds jointly with Warren Kealoha of Hawaii. World's records were broken last night by Miss Sybil Bauer and R. D. Skelton of the Illinois Athletic Club. Miss Bauer clipped 1-5 second from her own world's mark in the 50-yard back stroke by swimming it in 32 -5s., and another fifth from her 150-yard back stroke mark by covering it in 1m. 58 1-5s. Skelton trimmed 4s. from the hreast stroke record made in 1911 by E. Toldi of Hungary, when he swam the 200-yard breast stroke in 2m. 35 3-5s. This is the second time within two weeks that Skelton has bettered a Teutonic world's breast stroke record, a feat never accomplished before by an American swimmer.

Coach William Bachrach's I. A. C. relay team, which tonight will face Northwestern, the New York Athletic Club, and the Olympic Club of San

Coach William Bachrach's I. A. C. relay team, which tonjight will face Northwestern, the New York Athletic Club, and the Olympic Club of San Francisco at 400 yards, last night set a new national championship record of Im. 38 4-5s. in the 200-yard relay. Oliver Horn, H. H. Kruger, P. M. McGillivray and John Weissmuller deteated brilliant combinations from New York and San Francisco.

Taking firsts in all five events of the

feated brilliant combinations from New York and San Francisco.

Taking firsts in all five events of the Pentathlon, Kruger won the championship which he held jointly with John Weissmuller last year. Harry Glancy of Pittsburgh placed second and Ferdinand Erlich of Hollywood, Fla., was third. Oliver Horn of the I. A. C. withdrew after two events.

An attempt to break, the wornen's world's record for the 75-yard swim held by Miss Gertrude Ederle of New York fell short when Miss Ethel Lackie of the I. A. C. required 48 2-5s. for the distance. This is 2 2-5s: slower than the standard. The summary:

50-Yard Free Style—Won by John Weissmuller, Illinois Athletic Club; William Wright, Erle, Pa., Y. M. C. A., second D. L. Jones (unattached), Providence, R. I., third. Time—21llinois Athletic Club (Gliver Horn, H. H. Kruger, P. M. McGlillvray, John Weissmuller), Olympic Club (Lee Smith, George Schroth, Arthur Austin and J. G. Robinson), second; New York Athletic Club (Ranger Mills, T. H. Canh, L. E. Hiebel and J. J. Curren), third. Time—1m. 38%s. (New York Athletic Club (Ranger Mills, T. H. Canh, L. E. Hiebel and J. J. Pentathion—Won by H. H. Kruger; Harry Glancy, Pittsburgh A. A., second; Ferdinand Erlich, Hollywood, Fla., third.

## Two Players Are After Fifth Place

	W.	I.	H.R.	P.C.
R. L. Cannefax, Detroit	53	19	-11	.736
J. M. Layton, St. Louis	45	23	10	.66:
Otto Reiselt, Philadelphia	51	29	10	.638
T. S. Denton, Kansas City	41	29	12	.596
G. L. Copulos, Cleveland	36	32	17	.525
A. H. Kieckhefer, Chicago		30	9	.516
C. L. Jackson, Milwaukee	35	33	10	.515
C. R. Ellis, Pittsburgh		36	9	.486
P. E. Maupome, Chicago	29	47	13	.382
H. H. Heal, Toledo	25	47	9	.347
Harry Wakefield, Pitts'gh	23	45	10	.338
George Moore, New York	18	54	9	.250

Apecial from Monitor Sureau

Special from Monitor Surces

CHICAGO, Ill., April 4—Two players within a point of a tie for sixth place are to make attacks on fifth place, held by G. L. Copulos of Cleveland, in road campaigns next week, in the United States National Championship Three-Cushion Billiard League. These contenders, A. H. Kleckhefer of Chicago and C. L. Jackson of Milwaukee, are first to meet cach other in the Cream City on Monday. Then Jackson will follow Kleckhefer around the western loop of the circuit.

follow Kieckhefer around the western loop of the circuit.
Kieckhefer, who starts with 32 games won and 30 lost for a percentage margin of one point over Jackson, returns to Chicago Tuesday to face P. E. Maupome at Mussey's Amphitheater; on Wednesday he visits J. M. Layton, former champion, at St. Louis, and on Thursday concludes with T. S. Denton, the champion, at Kansas City.

Jackson's meeting with Kieckhefer will be important, deciding who shall have sixth place, and the best chance to enter fifth as a result of other engagements. One day after Kieckhefer's visit at each place, Jackson meets Mau-

## Macpherson Meets Morgan in Finals

Play Today for U. S. Amateur Court Tennis Title

Its Own Pool Tonight

Special from Monitor Bureas

CHICAGO, III., April 4—Challenged by Northwestern University, which claims to have broken the Illinois Athletic Clubs world record in the \$80-yard relay, the latter organization today swimming in its own 60-foot pool, is to defend its national championship and world's record in the 400-yard relay in the fourth and final group of indour title contests of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States. High springboard diving, the 500-yard free style swim and the final game for second and third places in water polo, are also to be decided. In polo, the Chicago Athletic Association meets the Olympic Club of San Francisco. The latter won a previous encounter.

Every championship except the low springboard diving has been won by the proteges of Coach / William Bachrach. They are expected to add two more tonight. The points now stand: \$7 for New York Athletic Club, while Northwestern University; the same for New York Athletic Club, while Northwestern University and Multnomah Athletic Club have 4 each Lunattached athlete Change have 4. Pittsburgh A. A. and Hollywood. Fla.

Final effort to break one of his own world's records is to be made by John Weissmuller, holder of more than 50 international standards. His team mates in races so far during the meet have lowered their world's marks, but Weisslow world in which he took the final same.

game.

The unruffled manner of Morgan was never more in evidence than in his match with Cutting. Winning or losing, he was always calm and collected and he was always calm and collected and when a critical moment arrived, he merely played a little more quetly, and this generally put him ahead again. His accuracy was somewhat off in the first set, his shots for the hazards frequently missing by narrow margins, but as the match proceeded he grew more active, and his ability to get the most difficult shots of Cutting also showed more and more. In the fourth set, he deliberately eased off when Cutting led, and these tactics gave him a chance to steady his game, which was of great value in the final set. The summary:

summary:

UNITED STATES AMATEUR COURT
TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP
Semifinal Round
W. D. Macpherson, Queen's Club, London, Eng., defeated R. W. Cutler, Boston,
0-5, 6-2, 6-2, 6-0.
Hewitt Morgan, Harvard Club, New
York, defeated C. S. Cutting, New York
Racquet and Tennis Club, 3-6, 6-1, 6-4,
4-5, 6-4.

#### COLUMBIA FENCER WINS MEDAL AGAIN

#### Clemens Trophy This Year Goes to L. L. Huxtable

Recial from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, April 4—A representative of Columbia University, L. L. Huxtable, won the gold medal presented by Dr. J. H. Clemens, for novice folls fencers, held in connection with the intercollegiate fencing championships, yesterday at the Hotel Astor. The other finalists were a trio of follsmen from the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis—J. A. McNally, J. H. Ellison, and H. M. Tiemroth. Ellison took second place, for the silver medal, and the bronze went to Tlemroth, who defeated brenze went to Tlemroth, who defeate his teammate Mr. McNally by the mar

his teammate Mr. McNally by the margin of one point. This is the third year in succession that the event has been won by a Columbia fencer.

Twenty-six representatives of schools, colleges and clubs presented themselves for the test, and were divided into four strips of five, and two of three for the preliminary round, with two survivors from every five strip, and one from the others. The strips were listed as follows:

versity: Beryl Silverblatt, and L. L. Huxtable. Columbia University: J. A. Davenport. Yale University: Bretagne Windust
J. Sanford Saltus Club.
Strip No. 5-J. K. Zurbaran, New York
Military Academy: H. B. Hertz, Columbia
University, and L. F. Ansbacher, Columbia
University, D. B. Pritchard. J. Sanford
Saltus Club: A. L. Michel, Yale University
The survivors for the semifinals were
McNally, Ellison and Tlemroth of the
Naval Academy: A. L. Michel and Kahn,
Yale: Hertz and Huxtable, Columbia:
M. A. Santana, Fencers' Club: Noel
Morss, Harvard; and Louis Fuertes,
New York Military Academy, the only
schoolboy left. McNally, Ellison, Santana, Hertz and Kahn composed one
strip, and the two Naval Academy men
managed to come through, as the result managed to come through, as the of a final bout in which Ellison defeated his team mate, giving

three victories.
Tiemroth, Morss, Michel, Huxtable and
Fuertes composed the other semifinal Tiemroth, Morss, Michel, Huxtable and Fuertes composed the other semifinal strip, and again a Naval Academy representative qualified, with Huxtable as the other survivor. The summary of the final round was as follows:

Ellison defeated Tiemroth, 6 to 2; Huxtable defeated McNally, 6½ to 1.

Ellison defeated McNally, 8½ to 4½.

Huxtable defeated Tiemroth, 3½ to 2.

Tiemroth defeated McNally, 4 to 3.

Huxtable defeated Ellison, 9 to 4.

## TILDEN VS RICE IN

#### SWIMMING AND WATER-POLO TITLES ARE IN NEW HANDS

Eastern Intercollegiate Aquatic Season Noted for Marked Reversal in Past Year's Performances

GIATE SWIMMING ASSO-	Columbia 55 Columbia 77	Pennsylvania Pennsylvania
(Swimming) Points Won Lost For Ag'st P.C.	Columbia 50 Columbia 46	City College .
8 0 371 125 1.000 6 2 332½ 163½ 750 4 4 238½ 257½ 5500 2 6 194 302 250 0 8 104 392 006	Yale	Princeton
2 6 194 302 250 0 8 104 392 000 er Polo Standing)	Yale	City College .
Won Lost For Ag'st P.C.	Yale	Pennsylvania Pennsylvania
7 1 336 131 .875 4 4 239 200 .500 1 7 130 837 .125	Princeton 45 Princeton 34	City College .
1 7 129 360 .125 RK, April 3 (Special)—	Princeton 34 Princeton 43	Pennsylvania Pennsylvania
nouncement made by the	City College 30 Pennsylvania 39	Pennsylvania City College

With the ann Columbia University faculty that the Columbia varsity water-polo team would not be permitted to play off the tie with Yale for first place in the water-polo championship standing, the Intercollegiate Swimming Association

reversals of past year's performances as have these two. Yale has been capturing the swimming champlonship so consistently that it was getting to be an idea that the Elis would always keep It; but Princeton decided otherwise this winter and by defeating Yale in their two dual meets, as well as winning all of its other meets, came through the season with eight straight victories. It will be the championship since 1916 and shared it in 1915 with Columbia and Pennsylvania after holding it in 1943 and 1914, won everyemeet except the two with Princeton. Unit versity of Pennsylvania had an even break, losing both its meets to Yale and Princeton and winning both from Columbia and College of the City of New York. Columbia was successful only against City College, the latter not being able to win a single meet.

Princeton won the most one-sided meet of the season when it defeated City College, 56 to 6, this being the maximum number of points that a team can score. Yale nearly equaled it by defeating City College, 53 to 9. The closest meet was the first Yale-Columbia contest which was won by Yale, 36 to 26. Both the Princeton-Yale meets were close, the first one being 38 to 24 and the second 37 to 25. Frinceton 38 Yale 24 Princeton 31 Yale 25

. 1	Princeton 38 Yale 24 Princeton 37 Yale 25
J	Princeton 42 , Pennsylvania 20 Princeton 50 Pennsylvania 12
	Princeton 52 Columbia 10 Princeton 48 Columbia 14
5	Princeton 56 City College 6 Princeton 48 City College 14
	Yale 46½ Pennsylvania 15½ Yale 46 Pennsylvania 16
-	Yale 36 Columbia 26 Yale 50 Columbia 12
8	Yale
r	Pennsylvania 41 Columbia 21 Pennsylvania 42 Columbia 20
, 1,	Pennsylvania 41 City Coflege 21 Pennsylvania 51 City Coflege 11
e d	Columbia 42 City College 20 City College 13
r	Ever since the first water-polo championship series was held in 1912 Princeton has dominated the situation
5,	to an even greater extent than has Yale at swimming. The Tigers cap- tured the championship nine times,
r	being defeated for the honor only in 1918 when Yale won and 1919 when Columbia won. This year, therefore, is
e l-	only the third time that Princeton has not taken the honor and it is interest-
::	ing to note that the season the Tigers win their first swimming honors, they are unable to defend at water polo.
d.	Yale and Columbia both defeated the

Louis Fuertes, New York Military Academy, Cornwall, New York, F. J. Schwerd, Senac Fencers; H. "Baum, Yale University; A. W. Dayton, Hamilton College. Strip No. 2—J. H. Ellison, Annapolis; A. R. Allen Jr., Harvard University; S. A. Ross, Columbia University; S. A. Ross, Columbia University; S. J. Kahn, Yale University, H. J. Michels, Hamilton College. Strip No. 3—H. H. Tiemroth, Annapolis; John Winder, Harvard University; Raymond Slemanski, New York Military Academy; E. K. Van Winkle, Columbia University; M. A. Santana, Fencers Club. Strip No. 4—Noel Morss, Harvard University; Beryl Sliverblatt, and L. L. Huxtable, Columbia University; J. A. Davenport, Yale University; J. A. Davenport, Yale University; Breyl Sliverblatt, and L. L. Huxtable, Columbia University; Breyl Sliverblatt, and L. L. Furnation College. Strip No. 4—Noel Morss, Harvard University; Breyl Sliverblatt, and L. L. Huxtable, Columbia University; T. A. Davenport, Yale University; Breyl Sliverblatt, and L. L. Furnation College. Strip No. 4—Noel Morss, Harvard University Colleges of the Season with 356 as against 322 for the total made by Columbia. The closest game was the last one of the season with 356 as against 322 for the total made by Columbia. The closest game was the last one of the season with 356 as against 322 for the total made by Columbia. The closest game was the last one of the season with 356 as against 322 for the total made by Columbia. The closest game was the last one of the season with 356 as against 322 for the total made by Columbia. The closest game was the last one of the season with 356 as against 322 for the total made by Columbia. The closest game was the last one of the season with 356 as against 322 for the total made by Columbia.

# being in the first meet of the season against Pennsylvania, when Edmond Schissel 25 defeated him. The full list follows: Swimmer and College—Points J. H. Hawkins 26. Princeton J. H. Hawkins 26. Princeton J. H. Hawkins 26. Princeton J. B. V. Holst 24. Pennsylvania 64. R. S. Hayes 25. Princeton J. D. Bronson 26. Yale R. S. Hayes 26. Princeton 36. J. D. Bronson 26. Yale P. J. Wilson 25. Pennsylvania 41. M. Capt. C. C. Mosser 24. Princeton 38. H. D. Phillips 26. Yale Edmund Schissel 25. Pennsylvania 36. L. A. Draper 25. Princeton 37. C. D. Millison 26. Columbia 34. M. D. Hardin Jr. 25. Princeton 37. C. D. Millison 26. Columbia 34. M. D. Hardin Jr. 25. Pennsylvania 32. J. H. W. Rhein 26. Pennsylvania 32. P. E. Chase 25. Pennsylvania 32. P. S. Harburger 26. Columbia 39. P. S. Harburger 26. Columbia 39. Prank Casper 26. City College 24. D. Y. Kwai 269. Yale 21. N. S. Hağelton 25. Princeton 20. E. V. B. Vurgason 24. Columbia 20. R. J. Stillivan 25. Yale 20. Reveil McCallum 24. Yale 20. J. L. Luke 268. Yale 20. R. J. Stillivan 25. Yale 20. R. J. Stillivan 25. Columbia 17. K. Cureton Jr. 24. S. Princeton 18. Winthrop Trowbridge 25. Princeton 18. Winthrop Trowbridge 25. Princeton 17. H. F. Hollstein 25. Columbia 17. T. K. Cureton Jr. 24. S. Yale 16. J. J. Lincoln 24. Yale 15. S. H. Abbatte 25. City College 14. T. B. Walker 25. Columbia 17. T. R. Walker 25. Columbia 17. T. R. Sauers 25. Yale 16. J. J. Lincoln 24. Yale 12. J. W. S. K. Stage 26. Yale 12. J. Wallace 24. City College 12. W. L. Krisel 25. Columbia 11. L. R. Stoddard 25. Yale 12. J. Wallace 24. City College 12. W. L. Krisel 25. Pennsylvania 10. Lansdell Anderson 25. Princeton 10. Hyman Schein 24. City College 12. W. S. K. Stage 26. Yale 12. J. Wallace 24. City College 12. W. L. Krisel 25. Pennsylvania 10. Lansdell Anderson 25. Princeton 10. Hyman Schein 24. City College 12. W. S. K. Stage 26. Princeton 10. Hyman Schein 24. City College 10. W. S. Koedover 26. Princeton 10. Hyman Schein 24. City College 12. W. L. Krisel 25. Princeton 10. Schembia 11. L. R. Stodda

and H was this came which the tree two colleges for flat place. The results of all the games played follow:

Columbia 21 Yale 15 D. R. MacLaren 26, Princeton Tale 21 Princeton 15 L. Rechtel 24, Pensylvania F. A. Raymond 26, Columbia Columbia 38 Princeton 15 L. F. Peterson 26, Columbia Columbia 15 F. P. Latimer Jr. 26, Yale 15 F. P. Latimer Jr. 26, Yale

to enter fifth as a result of other engagements. One day after Kieckhefer's visit at each place, Jackson meets Maupome, Layton and Denton.

What these players do to Denton and Layton will have an important bearing on the first four places, as Copulos, if successful in six engagements, will knock for admission. Layton is now in second place with 45 wo and 23 lost, but his lead over Otto Reiselt of Philadelphia, who has won 51 and lost. 29, is by no means safe. Denton has won 41 and lost 29.

Copulos, starting with a record of 36 and 32, opens against George Moore in New York, meets Reiselt at Philadelphia on Wednesday. These last two opponents make the tour anything but easy. Reiselt gegained his winning stride this wock by taking two from Maupome, who recently defeated him twice in Chicago. Maupome's high run of 13 was the feature of the week's play.

D. C. MORROW TO COACH.

WASHINGTON P. A. April 4—Pinals of the South Atlantic States tennis tournance there tomorrow adretenoon will make the tour anything but easy. Reiselt gegained his winning stride this wock by taking two from Maupome, who recently defeated him twice in Chicago. Maupome's high run of 13 was the feature of the week's play.

D. C. MORROW TO COACH.

WASHINGTON P. A. April 4—D. C. Morrow will 10 head football coach at Washington and Jefferson University next fall.

#### HOOVER TO COMPETE FOR SCULLING CUP

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 4—W. M. Hoover, former holder of the Phila-Relphia gold challenge sculling cup, will challenge W. E. Garrett-Glimore of this city, holder of the trophy, this year, H. P. Burke, a member of the cup committee, announced today. Burke said he had received a telegram to this effect yesterday from Hoover, who is training at Miami, Fla. P. B. Costello of this city already has challenged Gilmore.

Squash Tennis Final

Special from Monitor Bureas

NEW YORK, April 4—James Reid, coach of the Crescent Athletic Club, will meet W. S. Ganley, formerly of the Harvard Club, but now the professional of the Apawamis Club, Rye, N. Y., today in a semifinal round match of the United States open squash remis championship tournament at the Shelton, Club, W. A. Kinsella, the playing-through champion, will face the winner of this match tomorrow for the title.

Kinsella had another hard battle on his hands in the semifinal round yester day. John Jacobs, the professional coach at the Harvard Club, took the first set of their match, and forced extra points in the fourth before the Squash Club coach could win. The spore was 10—15, 15—11, 15—5, 18—16.

It was the court-covering ability and his careful change of pace that enabled.

## EACH WINS BY SAME SCORE

EACH WINS BY SAME SCORE

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, April 4—P. E. Maupome
of Chicago, and George Moore, the local
representative in the United States Nailonal Championship Three-Cushion Bililard League, broke exfit, vesterday in
their matches, the Chicagoan winning the
afternoon game, while Moore captured the
evening contest. Both results were at
50-45. In the afternoon. 4 innings were
required, while h the evening the game
went to 76 innings, Maupome's runs
were 7 in the afternoon and 3 in the
evening, while Moore made 8 and 5 re
spectivey.

JORDAN AND GATCOMB FEATURE Fred Jordan and James Gatcomb featured this evening's contest at the State Theater Club in the New England championship pocket-billiard tournament. Perry Saunders scored an easy victory over Fred Hall last-night by a score of 125 to 45. Saunders had several runs, his highest being 25, while Hall falled to score over six at a time.

#### Chess Masters Are Enjoying a Day Off

Richard Reti Moves Up in Stand ing at Expense of Alekhine INTERNATIONAL CHESS MASTERS'

Richard Reti. Czechosłovakia

Emanuel Lasker, Germany

G. R. Capablanca, Ouba

A. A. Alekhine, Russia

F. J. Marshall, New York

Savielly Tartakower, Austria

Geza Maroczy, Hungary

E. D. Boguljubow, Ukrkinia

Edward Lasker, Chicago

David Janowski, France

F. D. Yatos, England

Tale 53 Pennsylvania 7
Yale 60 Pennsylvania 7
Yale 60 Pennsylvania 7
Princeton 61 City College 7
Princeton 62 Pennsylvania 11
Princeton 63 Pennsylvania 11
Princeton 64 Pennsylvania 11
Princeton 65 Pennsylvania 11
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Pennsylvania

11 and College of the City of New York 10.

There were seven meets in which one swimmer scored 13 points. Hawkins of Princeton did' it three times, twice against Pennsylvania and once against Columbia. Harold Solomon 26 of Columbia did it once against City College and Captain Holtz did it three times for Pennsylvania, once against City College and twice against Columbia. Capt. C. C. Moser 24 of Princeton won first place at the fancy diving in seven of his eight dual wheets, his only defeat being in the first meet of the season against Pennsylvania, when Edmond Schissel 25 defeated him. The full list follows:

move when a series of exchanges started, which left the Russian the exchange down. On the twenty-eight move, in an endeavor to recuperate while short of time. Alekhine captured a pawn with his bishop and finding he must lose that also, resigned three moves later, being a rook down.

J. R. Capablanca, realizing that a win, would put him ahead of Alekhine, who, had lost to Reti, played Geza Maroczy with that in view. Defending a Ruy Lopez he established a strong attack in the center by doubling his rooks on an open queen's file. On the thirty-fourth move he gave up the exchange for a pawn, but was pressing so hard that Maroczy had to give back the exchange on the forty-third move. The ending was reached with the Cubar the pawn up, an advantage he handled so well that he obtained his desired point; the Hungarian resigning on the fitty-seventh move.

R on KB7. Edward Lasker scored his first vic-tory of the tournament at Board 2. That-Dr. Savielly Tartakower should be the Dr. Savielly Tartakower should be the victim was a surprise, although the Austrian has been out of form for the last four rounds. Lasker opened with a queen's pawn which developed evenly until the thirty-first move, when Tartakower miscalculated in the position, losing a piece and resigned on the thirty-sixth move, just after adjournment. The summary:

Board 1—F. J. Marshall, New York, 1. vs. David, Janowski, France, 0. Queen's gambit accepted. Fifty-four moves.

Board 2—Edward Lasker. Chicago, 1. vs. Dr. Savielly Tartakower, Austria, 0. Irregular Queen's Thirty-six moves.

Board 3—Dr. Emanuel Lasker, Germany, vs. E. D. Bogoljubow, Ukrainia, Sicillah opening. Adjourned after, 65 moves.

Board 4—Geza Marecay, Hungary, 0.

Sicilian opening. Adjourned after 65 moves.

Board 4—Geza Marsegy, Hungary, 0, vs. J. A. Capablanca, Cuba, 1. Ruy Lopez. Fifty-seven moves.

Board 5—Richard Retl, Czechoslovakia, 1, vs. A. A. Alekhine, Russia, 0. Irregular opening. Thirty-one moves.

#### SECOND 18 HOLES AT PINEHURST TODAY

PINEHERST, N. C., April 4—The second 18 holes of the qualifying round in the annual north and south amateur golf tournament will be played here today, with golfers from virtually every section of the country in the field. B. P. Merriman of Waterbury, Conn., led the first qualifying round-yesterday with a score of 75, seven strokes better than F. C. Newton of Brookline, Mass., the titleholder. The end of the day's play found 32 players with scores of 83 and below.

FIFTH GAME FOR TITLE TONIGHT FIFTH GAME FOR TITLE TONIGHT
PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aprl 4 (Special)—
Boston Athletic Association and Pittsburgh Hockey Club meet tonight in the
fifth game of the series for the championship of the United States Amateur Hockey
Association. A win for the locals will
give them the title whie victory for the
winners will make the series stand, 8-to 2
in favor of Pittsburgh. The tisitors recelved a wire here today that their regular wingman, Cornelius Cronin, probably
woud not be on for the remaining games.

ENTRY CLOSING TIME EXTENDED PARIS. France. April 4—The French Olympic committee has postponed until April 13 the closing entries for association football which were to have closed at midnight last night in the hope that negotiations under way with the United States committee will be successful and America be represented in the events. Nineteen nations are already officially entered.

INDIANA NINE, ON TRIP
BLOOMINGTON, Ind., April 4—Seventeen Indiana University baseball players
in charge of Coach L. H. Mann, started
yesterday on a nine-day spring practice
trip into Tennessee and Kentucky.

#### WESTERN FIVES **PREDOMINATE**

School Basketball Enters Fourth Round Today

CHICAGO, Ill., April 4—Competition enters the fourth round today for the Confided States interscholastic basketball championship at Bartlett Gymnasium here, under the auspices of University of Chicago. Western quintets dominate the round, with the possibility of only one eastern team in the symplectic of the draw places Manchester, N. H., against 71/2 and 17/2 and 17/2

eastern of Detroit engages Walla Walla, Wash.

Emporia, the Kansas champions, are favored to go through the finals if they inaintain the brilliant play of previous battles, which rose to a new height yesterday when they defeated Two Harbors, Minn. by the one-sided count of 39 to 9. The Panguitch five surprised the Fargo, N. D., quintet by winning a 34-to-31 encounter.

An added feriod was required to decide an argument between Northeastern of Debroit and El Reno of Oklahoma, the former winning 27 to 23. As the regular time ended the count stood 21 to 20 for Detroitz but a foul shot awarded El Reno in the last instant of play tied the score. Basket shooting ability was shown by Walla Walla in defeating, by a score of 77 to 19, the Madison, S. D., representatives. The summary:

Third Round

Emporia, Ran., defeated Two Harbors, Minn., 39 to 9.

Panguitch, Utah, defeated Fargo, N. D., 34 to 31.

Windsor, Colo., defeated Sioux City, 25 to 18.

Manchester, N. H., de inted Fiorepee, Miss., 28 to 18.

to 18.

Manchester. N. H., dc 'ated' Ftorence,
Miss., 28 to 18.

Walla Watla, Was., defected Madison.
S. D., 57 to 19.

Yankton, S. D., defeate Oak Cliff High.
Tex., 20 to 17.

Pittsfield, Mass., defeated East High.
Columbus, O., 23 to 17.

Northeastern, Detroit, defeated El Reno.
Okla., 27 to 23.

#### FINLAND TO PIN HOPE

ON A SMALL SQUAD PARÍS, France, April 4—Finland will pin its entire kopes for victory in the Olympic Games on a small representation of 45 athletes, the French Olympic Committee was officially notified yester-

day.

The strictest economy characterizes

The strictest economy being made for

#### SEMIFINAL PLAY IN THE SINGLES

Kynaston Advances to This Round by Upsetting Voshell -Japanese Lose

NEW YORK, April 4—Semifinal round matches in the singles division of the United States indoor tennis champloniship tournament, being held on the board courts of the Seventh Regiment Armony, are scheduled to be played today. Only one singles match was contested yesterday. P. L. Kynaston, the Long Island champion, of Rockville Center, attained an object to which he had set himself long and earnestly. After at least half a dozen attempts, he managed to defeat S. H. Voshell, the famous left-hander, who has defeated him on every previous occasion. The match was very close, Voshell being four times at match point in the final set, but falling to score the final point. The score was 4—6, 6—0, 7—5.

Another upset was scored in the doubles, when the junior team of East Orange High School, K. S. Appel and John Van Ryn, defeated the Japanese team of Masamosuke Fukuda and Kel Okuno, in straight sets, scored at 6—4, 6—3. The speed drives of the boys and their court covering proved too great a handicap for the Japanese pair to overcome, and Van Ryn's service also played a great part in the result.

The other brackets were filled by the three seeded pairs, each winning easily in straight sets. Richards and Humrer appear to have played themselves into their best farm, and performed as they pleased against A. S. Cragin and Manfred Goldman, winning at 6—2, 6—2. The summary:

UNITED STATES INDOOR TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP SINGLES
Fifth Flound

P. L. Kynaston defeated S. H. Voshell 4—6, 6—0, 1—8, 100 C. Shater drie test form, and performed as they pleased against A. S. Cragin and Manfred Goldman, winning at 6—2, 6—2. The summary:

UNITED STATES INDOOR TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP SINGLES
Fifth Flound

P. L. Kynaston defeated S. H. Voshell 4—6, 6—0, 6—3.

RICKARD PLANS ALL

RICKARD PLANS ALL

RICKARD PLANS ALL Special from Monitor Bureau

#### RICKARD PLANS ALL KINDS OF ICE HOCKEY

NEW YORK. April 4—Amateur, pressional and intercollegiste ise hack the proposed Madison Square Gardice rink next season, according to playir the proposed Madison Square Gardice rink next season, according to playir tually completed by G. L. Bickard. The St. Nicholas and Knickerbook Hockey Clubs, according to Rickard in Proceedings of the United States, and the Checkey League, which during the present of the Checkey League, which during the present of the Checkey League, which during the presented also is in prospect. An international intercollegiste large with Canadian and American collegisterpresented, also is in prospect. An international professional circulation of the Checkey Canadian and American collegisterpresented, also is in prospect. An international professional circulation of the Checkey Constitution of the Checkey Canadian cities.



## The Charm of a New England Vacation

Mountains, lakes, valleys, the ocean, rivers, camps, places of historic and romantic interest, old-fashioned villages-all vie with each other to make the vacationist's sojourn in New England a memorable one.

The White Mountains of New Hampshire; quaint Cape Cod, where every breeze is off the ocean and the fishing and sailing are unexcelled; Maine, with its wonderful woods, camps, magnificent scenery and well-stocked trout streams; the beautiful Berkshires, with their unforgettable charm, and the splendid lakes of Vermont -surely New England offers a richness and variety of places and experiences that will please the most exacting vacationist.

Good railroad and steamship service, excellent hotel accommodations, smooth highways for motorists, contribute to the joy of the New England vacation.

The Hotel and Travel pages of The Christian Science Monitor contain advertisements that will help you in deciding where to go and how to get there. You will also find advertisements that will give you desirable information about hotels and resorts. These pages are published Tuesdays and Fridays.

The Christian Science Monitor

An International Daily Newspaper

#### **COLLEGE FENCERS MEETING** IN EPEE, FOILS, AND SABERS

#### Cadet F. J. Clark, West Point, Has Already Won Last-Named Event

NEW TORK, April 4—Bouts in saber, fepe and folls are taking place at the Hotel Astor today in the second day's competition in the Intercollegiate Fencing League championship tournament of 1924, with the final bouts taking place tonight.

The tournament opened yesterday afternoon and, although only preliminary matches were held, one individual and one team showed such marked supperiority over their competitors that they had each clinched a title before today's matches were started. Another saber competition was easily the one saber competition was easily the one

ing League championship tournament of 1924, with the final bouts taking place tonight.

The tournament opened yesterday afternoon and, although only preliminary matches were held, one individual and one team showed such marked superiority over their competitors that they had each clinched a title before today's matches were started. Another individual and team championship title appeared to be as good as won, although there was still a slight possibility of changes.

Cadet F. J. Clark of the United States Military Academy won the individual each championship with 6 victories and 1 defeat. The United States Naval Academy clinched the crown in the Apée contests through the work of Midshipmen C. H. Callaway and F. M. and the contests through the work of Midshipmen C. H. Callaway and F. M. and the contests through the work of Midshipmen C. H. Callaway and F. M. and the contests through the work of Midshipmen C. H. Callaway and F. M. and the contests through the work of the contests through the work of Midshipmen C. H. Callaway and F. M. and the contests through the work of the contests through the contests the contests through the c

#### PENN NINE OPENS SEASON TOMORROW

#### Meets Drexel Team at Franklin Field-Lineup Is Practi-

Capit L. L. Goldblatt '24, who has been a 'star second baseman and catcher on the team for the last two years, will be seen back of the bat again with P. E. Chase '25 as first substitute. Chase was a member of the varsity swimming team the past season. Before entering the university, Chase was a scholastic star in New York City. It is not likely that Chase will have a chance to work in many games unless Captain Goldblatt takes an occasional rest, but Coach Cariss believes that the New York boy will be able to help the team in looking after the reserve pitchers.

will be able to help the team in looking after the reserve pitchers.

At first base H. A. Schuff '25 of Grand Island. Neb., will hold down the position for the second straight year. Schuff was one of the heaviest hitters in the varsity squad last year and also a clever fielder. E. C. Allen '25 of Little Rock, Ark., is sure of his position at second base again. Allen did not hit so well last season, but was one of the best fielders on the team. Coach Carlss has been giving him special instructions in batting and believes that he will improve this year.

has been giving him special instructions in batting and believes that he will improve this year.

E. S. Farrell '24 of Johnson City.

N. Y. regarded as the best fielding and hardest hitting shortstop the university has had in many years, is back at shortstop again. He was not able to report with the other candidates until about a week ago, but has shown that he is just as clever as ever. Farrell has had several offers from major league clubs but prefers to finish his course-in the dental college.

Third base has been open as Capt. G. H. Sullivan graduated last June and swent with the New York National League Club from where he was farmed out to a southern club. For the vacant post Fager Lindsay '26, a Philadelphia boy' 14, C. Richter '26 from Connecticut. and L. A. Sorgason '26, appear the best, Lindsay had experience on the freshman team, while Richter played considerable baseball as a schoolboy, but has done very little at the university. Goose Carles has leen giving Sornson some work in the outfield, and the third hase post will probably resolve itself in a battle between Lindsay and Richter.

J. K. Miller '23 and E. M. McMullen '23 rre gorfe from the outfield, but Rae McGraw' 25, a star of two years, is back in the squad again, and is sure of playing one of the outfield positions. McGraw' is captain-elect of the varsity football team. He made a reputation as a gome-run hitter in 1922, but last season-was ineligible. McGraw's home is in starfalo.

D. E. Hollway '24, a Philadelphia has a E. C. Ellipse '25, a western lad.

season was ineligible. McGraw's home is in shuffalo.

D. E. Hollway '24, a Philadelphia boy, and E. C. Flues '25, a western lad, are other outfielders, who will probably start the opening game. They saw service in a number of the varsity games last year. Flues was a varsity backfield player on the football team and is very fast. Grant Westgate '25 is another star outfield candidate, but has been tied-up with scholastic. he has been tied-up with scholastic work and may not be able to play for awhile. He comes from Kalamazoo, for awhile. He comes from Kalamazoo, Mich. Westgate was end on the var-

for awhile. He comes from Kalamazoo, Mich. Westgate was end on the varity eleven last fall.

With such stars as W. H. Huntzinger 123 and W. A. Yadusky 24 missing from the pitching department the work will fall on several newcomers. Huntzinger is now, with the New York National League Club and Yadusky was recently declared ineligible. One of the lads from whom much is expected is H. C. Rohrer 124, a left-hander. He did splendid work last season whenever given a chance. O. W. Roth 124 and J. W. Williams 125 will also see plenty of service this season as well as J. C. Williams 26. Rohrer is from Rochester, N. Y., and Roth's home is in Newark, N. J. J. W. Williams was a strikeout star at Episcopal Academy, Overbrook, Pa., before entering the university, while J. C. Williams was on the freshman squad last year, but had to leave college after pitching a few games. His home is in Chester, Pa., where he starred on the high school nine for several years.

Pennsylvania's schedule is one of the best in years and will consist of 28 games. One of the most important games will be with Harvard University on the spring vacation at Atlantic City, April 14. Rutgers College will also be

t loses its single encounter.

The feature match of the individual saber competition was easily the one between Clark and Capt. S. G. Harrington '21 of Yale. The Eli captain took a commanding lead of 3—1 before Clark came into his own. Then confidence returned and three times in a row he leaded and broke through to score, taking the lead at 4—3. The next point went to the Yale swordsman, however, with a splendidly executed attack. With the points tied. Clarke did not hesitate a minute on the defensive, but carried the attack down the mat, finally with a rapid turn of the wrist sweeping his blade under and around the other's guard and scoring the winning point. Callaway was brilliant in the épée matches. He did not lose a single match in his tests for the individual crown, although he was twice beaten when fencing for the team title. Fletcher fared rather badly in his bouts for the individual championship, but when fencing for the team title he displayed the swordsmanship of a veteran.

At the start of the season the 10

Field—Lineup Is Practically Decided

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 4 (Special)—Coach W. L. Carlss of the University of Pennsylvania baseball team has practically selected his varsity lineup for the opening game against Drexel Institute tomorrow.

Capt. L. L. Goldblatt '24, who has been a star second baseman and catcher on the team for the last two years, will be seen back of the bat again with P. E. Chase '25 as first substitute. Chase for the saber championships. Yale, Annapolis and Hamilton qualified for the saber championships. Yale, Yale, Annapolis and Hamilton qualified for the saber champlonships. Yale, West Point, Annapolis, Pennsylvania and Columbia came through successfully in the épée events, the champlonship being extended to include five teams because of a tie between Pennsylvania and Columbia for second place in the second division. In the folls, Harvard, West Point, Yale, Columbia, Hamilton and Annapolis have reached the championship tests.

#### HARVARD GOLF PROSPECTS GOOD

#### Pointing Toward Championship Season-Five Veterans-Facilities at Home Need Attention

Despite the fact that Harvard Uniersity golfers are seriously handicapped by not having any links of their own, as have Yale and Princeton golfers, the Crimson is hopeful of turning out a varsity team this spring that will bring victory to its banner over Yale and Princeton and also in the Intercollegiate championships. Harvard has to depend upon the courtesy of some neighboring club to furnish its players with a home, and negotiations for a course are now under way, but a definite settlement has not yet been made. Should this year's team, under this handicap, come up to expectations, it will be deserving of much merit.

With such an accomplishment, there is no reason to doubt but what those ever - appreciative Harvard followers, through the Harvard Athletic Association, may make a movement toward the furnishing of a permanent home grounds. It would be costly, but, with the tremendous popularity to which the sport is steadily growing over the entire country, such a processory only procountry, such a move seems only pro-gressive, and, because of the increasing difficulty to obtain a links, it may be-

come necessary.

According to Manager H. L. Kempner '24, the Crimson will be represented by its strongest golf team, five veterans and one first substitute being available to start with, and 14 other candidates to contest for a place on the team late this month. When Capt. R. M. Clough '24 called

for candidates to report he wa pleased when all records for number o pleased when all records for number of candiates were broken. Twenty var-sity prospects and an equal number of freshmen reported, which proves the sport to be on the upward trend at Harvard.

Harvard.

Captain Clough addressed the men and expressed the hope that they would find time to limber up this coming vacation or as soon before as possible.

Later in the month the eliminations will be held. This will be dependent somewhat on the obtaining of the use of a course. The team will not use the Belmont Country Club this year.

Although perhaps not the best player, Captain Clough is one of the most consistent scorers from last year's

most consistent scorers from last year's team and his opponents are always forced to stroke their best to take honforced to stroke their best to take hon-ors from him. His memorable battle against Princeton last year, at which time he was defeated by an exceptional 40-ft. putt at the nineteenth hole, showed his steady qualities. Captain Clough's home is in Reading and he has competed creditably in several club fourneys.

but had to leave college after pitching a few games. His home is in Chester, Pa., where he starred on the high school nine for several years.

Pennsylvania's schedule is one of the best in years and will consist of 28 games. One of the most important games will be with Harvard University on the spring vacation at Atlantic City, April 18. Rutgers College will also be played at the shore, April 19. The complete schedule follows:

April 5—Drexel Institute at Franklin Field: 8—Williams College at Franklin Field: 12—Catholic University at Franklin Field: 18—Harvard University at Franklin Field: 18—Harvard University at Tranklin Field: 25—Brown University at Tranklin Field: 25—Brown University at Tranklin Field: 30—Georgia School of Technology at Franklin Field: 3—Yale University at Franklin Field: 5—Branklin Field: 3—Yale University at Franklin Field: 5—Branklin Field: 5—Branklin Field: 5—Branklin Field: 5—Branklin Field: 5—Branklin Field: 5—Tanklin Field: 5—Catholic University at Franklin Field: 5—Tanklin Field: 5—Tanklin

Tork; 3—Princeton University, Westchester-Biltmore C. C., N. Y.: 7—Brown University at Providence, Rhode Island Country Club; 10—Williams College; 16—Dartmouth College; 23—Amherst College; 30—Yale, University, Rhode Island C. C., Providence. June 24 - Intercollegiates-place under



PROFESSIONAL hockey must be on the PROFESSIONAL hockey must be on the upward trend-in Canada. The Toronto Granites. Olympic team and now the Saulte Ste. Marie Greyhounds desire franchises. The latter won the senior amateur title of Canada Saturday night and is to play for Detroit. Mich., if the tranchise is granited. Toronto St. Fatrick management protests the Granites' application, believing that two in Toronto is one too many. They are willing, however, to take over the Granites as a team. The one-year rule is an excellent plan, but as a rule its strength will be amply tested. A mail vote is to be taken among the United States officia's.

The four Boucher brothers are creating much comment throughout the hockey world. The youngest, Robert, with the Canadiens this year, will be with Vancouver next season, making two of the family playing out west and two in the east. The four brothers recently played on one team in exhibition. Frank Patrick, manager of the Maroons, purchased William Cameron slong with R. Boucher, There is a possibility that Detroit, Mich., may have a team in the National Hockey League this coming season if Rosjon and New York do not show more interest in their opportunity to join. The Saulte Ste Marie Greyhounds, Allan Cupwinners, desire to enter as a team representing Detroit. winners, desire to enter as a team rep-resenting Detroit.

#### BRITISH GOLF NOTES

LONDON, March 20 (Special Correspondence)—The first important ladies' tournament for 1824 was played at Walton Heath. This was the ladies' London foursomes. As usual the pairs in which Miss Cecil Leitch and Miss Joyce Wethered figured aroused much interest. They met in the second round when Miss Wethered, partnered by Mrs, Latham Hall, defeated Miss Leitch and Mrs, Hambro by 4 and 2.

defeated Miss Leitch and Mrs. Hambro by 4 and 2.
In the final, Worplesdon (Miss J. Wethered and Mrs. Lathom Hall), were beaten by North Hants (Miss Lobbett and Miss Fowler), by 4 and 2. It was a case of the better balanced side winning, though had Miss Wethered made her short putts the result might have been different. She made a great effort in the final afternoon round, holing putts of three yards and four yards at the tenth and eleventh holes, and another good one at the fourteenth.

yards and four yards at the tenth and eleventh holes, and another good one at the fourteenth.

Bogey on the new Broxbourne course would seem to be too easy. Edward Ray, partnered by Mr. S. Jameson, returned a card of 14 up in the Herts County Alliance, the next two pairs being 12 and 7 up, respectively.

In the Croydon Alliance at Beckenham Mr. Scott (plus 1), partnered by H. C. Jolly (plus 3), tied for second place, with 9 up.

At Gullane Mr. Robert Plain achieved a round of 61, with an 18-inch putt missed at the sixteenth hole. But this score is put into the shade by the achievement of Colin Aylmer and Maj. Guy Campbell at Ranelagh, both international players who, in a fourball match and holing out every hole, were round in 55. This score included three twos in the first nine holes.

Golfers who played in the amateur championship at Hoylake in 1921 will find the course very considerably altered for this year. The turf has recovered from the long drought of 1921, and no fewer than 13 out of the 18 holes have undergone alteration in some form or other, a few of them so extensively as to alter the character of the holes entirely.

BRITISH SOCCER NOTES

LONDON, March 17 (Special Correspondence)—At about this time of the year there begins a very keen struggle to avoid relegation in the long-drawn-out English league competition, and with it comes a desire, on the part of the clubs affected, to buy star players, often at exorbitant prices. This, however, is by no means a sure way to avoid a descent, as the case of Chelsea and Middlesbrough illustrates clearly. At the end of February the former was last but one, the latter last, in the standing of the first division, yet Chelsea had purchased from Middlesbrough the great Scottish center forward, Andrew Wilson, and Middlesbrough the great Scottish center forward, Andrew Wilson, and Middlesbrough had expended something like 120,000 in obtaining the services of E. E. Smith. Cardiff City; W. R. Wainscoat, Burnley; Owen Williams, Clapton Orient, and I. W. Dickson, Aston Villa. Many are of the opinion that the transfer system, with all that it involves, is a big blot upon an otherwise exceedingly well-governed form of sporting entertainment. An attempt to reintroduce Weish clubs into the annual competition for the Football Association Amateur Cup has met with failure. At a recent meeting of the F. A. committee, intrusted with the organization of this particular tournament, a telegram was received from the Cardiff Corinthians F. C. asking Weish members to make a personal appeal to the F. A on behalf of Weish amateur clubs, but no action was taken in the matter, and Weish teams will therefore be unable to compete next season.

# SKYSCRAPER GARAGE TO EASE

in the business district during certain hours, a parking arcade, garages of the skyscraper type and five new boulevards: these are parts of a traffic-control plan under consideration by this city, which, in common with every other large city in the United States, has an increasingly knotty traffic problem to solve as the result of the rapid increase in the automobile output.

of Supervisors, a representative of the city teaming and automobile industry and four business men. This commiscity's traffic committee headed by Edwin G. Bath of the Board of Super-

visors. Co-operating with the city committee is the Automobile Association of Northern California and the Committee of 1000 citizens of San Francisco "who desire traffic actually regulated." In view of a long prevailing apathy plus open hostility and disregard of traffic laws, the formation of these new committees is held significant, pointing a changed attitude toward traffic regulation.

100,000 Cars in 44 Square Miles How serious it has become in San Francisco is seen in statistics indi-cating that this city has 100,000 auto-mobiles registered with an area of mobiles registered with an area of but 44 square miles, one-half of which is the Presidio Park and other re-stricted property. When will the saturation point be reached? The statistician does not predict. He does know that California has more than 1,000,000 automobiles packed chiefly

Does the act set the limit of restrictive ordinances curtailing the motorists' liberties? These are questions that may affect San Francisco's proposed drastic traffic regulations.

decided that municipalities must be guided by the Motor Vehicle Act and not exceed the severeness of its re-

plan is evolving. The committee is scheduled to meet at least once each week for the next three months.

time limits for parking privileges in the business district are only partially corrective and for that reason The Christian Science Monitor's sug-gestion of restriction from congested areas, based on odd and even license numbers on alternate days has not

# SAN FRANCISCO TRAFFIC URGED

#### Committee Favors \$2,000,000 Arcade, Partial Elimination of Parking Privileges, Five New Boulevards planned in conjunction with larger projects. The city has approved construction of five boulevards, most important of which is the Van Ness exof Parking Privileges, Five New Boulevards

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., April 1-Elimination of all parking privileges

To consummate these objectives Mayor James Rolph Jr. has appointed a traffic committee composed of the president of the Police Commission, the Chief of Police Captain of the Traffic Squad, the City Engineer, the vice-president and general manager of the city traffic system, a member of the California Automobile Association. a member of the San Francisco Board enforced rotation and "substitution" of sion's powers are recommendatory only but recommendations made thus only but recommendations made thus far have been of such a practical na-ture as to win general approval of the

in the cities. But San Francisco in common with other cities in California has its peculiar difficulties imposed by state law. How far can a municipality go in regulating traffic by its own police power in face of the regulatory provisions of the 1923 Motor Vehicle Act?

In the Daniels case in the State Supreme Court a few years ago it was strictions. Necessity for so doing may bring further modifications in the act by the next Legislature should munic-

ipal procedure be challenged.
San Francisco's Committee of 1000 is doing notable work to avoid complications. Its campaign of education finds 65 per cent of traffic law break-ers really desirous of strict regulation and they have "signed up" pledg-ing more intelligent study and under-standing of the law. With this support enlisted in three months' time by the traffic committee of the San Fran-cisco Board of Supervisors a definite

Its twofold basic premise is that

#### one string of cars for another under the 40-minute rule will cease. Having provided places for cars to park, the city can demand that during certain hours Market Street be kept clear of all passenger automobiles, presumably the first block of every intersecting street for 10 blocks in the heart of the city. For relief of the pedestrian and the discomfiture of the "jay walker," it is proposed to move the crowds strictly by police signal, assisted by a new

Relief for Pedestrians

disappear from the downtown section

and the attempt to clear streets by

Thousands of automobiles thus will

system of painted safety station posts. Here again legal precedent may interfere, for a decision in a Los Angeles lower court has determined that a pedestrian has as much right to the middle of the street as the automobile and that, in a mishap, contributory negligence is equally divided between the motorist and the pedestrian.

On Van Ness Avenue, a wide thoroughfare, the traffic committee would make a safety zone for pedes-

#### Registered at The Christian

Science Publishing House Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered The Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following: William R. Gurney, Northampton, Eng land.
Harriet N. Rawley, Newton Center,

Mass.
Amy D. Boynton, Chestnut Hill, Mass.
Fred Muckleder, Jamaica Plain, Mass.
George Priggen, Hyde Park, Mass.
Payson Fernald, Mattapan, Mass.
Max E. Wahl, Boston, Mass.
Robert C. Watson, Boston, Mass.
Ellery Merriam, Dorchester, Mass.
Chandler Schalk, Brighton, Mass.
Mrs. William B. Stevens, Cambridge,
Mass.

A SIX

trians between the double street car tracks, which are in use only 2 per cent of the time. Elimination of lefthand turns in congested areas, one-way streets and other conventional refinements of traffic regulations are tension to Howard Street at a cost of \$675,000. This will give the city a 100-foot drive from ocean to bay for

been approved here. The committee outlines the following objectives to assure the maximum of convenience and safety for motordom and the pedestrian in business districts: a relief of the Mission district. In the past big business, wholesale and retail, has resisted traffic restric-tions. It is now seen that resultant pedestrian in business districts: a \$2,000,000 parking arcade under Union congestion is rapidly decentralizing the so-called downtown "shopping dis-trict" and that heretofore dependent Square, opposite the St. Francis Hotel, and the encouragement of a proposed 12-story garage on Jessie Street between Third and Fourth, costing in private capital \$12,000,000 with a fixed "narking" fee in the garage and ommunities in outlying sections are building up their own retail, wholesale and banking service. It is these sub-tractions from department store pa-"parking" fee in the garage and a possible law enforcing its use during business hours. The parking arcade was balloted upon and defeated in 1921, but is to be resubmitted at the November city elections and its success this time is predicted. ronage that seems finally to have won the active support of business men in San Francisco's war on traffic conges-



TIMING IN PLACE OF HEATS TIMING IN PLACE OF HEATS
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 4—Entries
in the quarter and half-mile relay races
at the Pennsylvania relay carnival on
April 25 and 26 are so numerous that instead of heats the teams wil be placed
according to their times, Manager G. W.
Orton, announced today. These events will
bring together many of the fastest sprinters in the country, who also are entered
in the dashes. Coaches of Yale, Harvard,
Princeton, Pennsylvania, Dartmouth,
Syracuse, Michigan, Johns Hopkins and
other institutions consented to the change,
which is an innovation in eastern track
meets.

## CAMP FIRE EXTENDS CHURCH INFLUENCE

Organization Carries Sunday School Values, With Added Interest, Throughout the Week

KANSAS CITY, Mo., April 4 (Special)—Camp Fire broadens the church and Sunday School program and gives it interest and value throughout the week, it is pointed out by guardians and executives of Camp Fire Girls in national convention here. The convention ends tonight. Guardian-training courses to have been conducted at Camp Wildwood, Kan., Saturday to Monday will be held at a local hotel instead on account of uncertain instead, on account of uncertain weather.
Sessions of the week have shown

the relation of Camp Fire to the welfare of the adolescent girl, to the com-munity as a whole, to schools, parentteacher groups, women's clubs and other organizations.

Encouraging reports on extension of training for Camp Fire leaders were made. Last year 70 courses for guar-THE roster of the Chicago Americans for 1924 is now complete with Hooper holdout outfielder, joining the club, yesterday, and Mostil, outfielder, signing his contract. Mostil will go south at once to join the ranks.

Training activities at the Cincinnati spring grounds ended, today, with a long practice session. The team is scheduled to leave for Daytona, tomorrow, on the first step homeward.

Dispatches credit the New York American players with saying that "if we can beat the Cleveland Indians we will win the pennant." Evidently Tris Speaker is not the only one who has confidence in his hard-hitting club.

Detroit starts its trip northward next Monday, playing a five-game series with Cincinnati beginning on that day. Both of these teams are believed to be likely contenders for the pennants in their respective leagues, and this will be the first real chance for the fans to get an idea of their strength.

Collins, the new Chicago National pitcher, performed a feat yesterday which is seldom duplicated by major-league, and interest the showing made by a certain three clubs in the major leagues, as all have been proverbial holders of the last two places in the league standings for a number of years and all have increased 50 per cent in strength. These clubs are the Philadelphia Americans and the two Boston teams.

Encouraging reports on cunder drewing and at regular swere discussed for guardians were given the adout and at 260 certificates were awarded for creditable work done. This training is conducted work done. This training i

JACKSON WINS AND LOSES

CLEVELAND, O., April 4 (Special)—
Division was mde of two games by C. L.
Jackson of Milwaukee and G. L. Copules
of this city, in the United States National
Championship Three-Cushion Billiard
League race here yesterday. Copulos got
away first, 50 to 40, in 63 innings, but
Jackson came back, 50 to 23, in 48 innings.
The local had high runs of 6 and 4, the
visitor 3 and 5.

LONDON, England, April 4—The executive committee of the Hurlingham Polo Club yesterday ratified the dates for the international polo matches to be played in the United States. The dates are Sept. 6, 10 and 12. Viscount Wimborne and his team will sail for the United States Aug. 6.

By Hudson



## Toll Calls While You Wait

(To points listed on page 6, Boston Directory)

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Service

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AST inter-city toll calls—toll calls while you wait—toll calls just like a local call it means just that.

You know the number you want? All right. Just take your receiver off the hook. "Number, please?" To which you reply:

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"Manchester, N. H.-7591" And, receiver at your ear, you await the completed connection with the same

confidence you feel when you call Congress

or Back Bay. But maybe you don't know your man's telephone number. Still it's just like a local call. Ask Information. Your own Infor-

She'll tell you the desired number with least loss of time. Ask her. You see, from start to finish, it's easy-just like a local call.



New England Telephone and Telegraph Company H. H. CARTER,

Division Commercial Superintendent.

# "It is the Car for Everyone Says H. A. Tarantous, noted auto

"The New Essex possesses many qualities which I did not believe could be incorporated in a closed car selling for \$975.

authority in "MOTOR

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# CALIPHATE CHOICE

Turkish, Arabian, Egyptian, and Indian Views on Subject Are Hard to Reconcile

Special from Monitor Bureau LONDON, March 22-Inquiries here

What may be called the extreme Turkish point of view, though naturally it is not necessarily held by all Turks, is that the Caliphate is mainly a civil institution. Moreover, it is national, and not international. The chief duties appertaining to it are not yet been thoroughly adjusted to meet the new conditions. chief duties appertaining to it are rais-ing troops, administering justice, and

chief duties appertaining to it are raising trobps, administering justice, and levying taxes. It is argued by those who hold this view that in a democratic state, such as Turkey now claims to be, these powers belong to the people, or to their accredited representatives—in the Turkish case the Assembly at Angora.

At the other end of the scale is what may be termed the Hedjazi standpoint. According to this view, the ecclesiastical functions of the Caliphate take precedence of the civil, and extend beyond the present limits of any one state. The chief duty of the Caliph is, in fact, to act as "Commander of the Faithful," throughout Islam. The Caliph, it is maintained, should be a member of the tribe of Koreish to which the Prophet himself belonged, and should also be able to

assume guardianship of the holy places at Mecca and Medina—a double qualification which would exclude any EXCITES MOSLEMS qualification which would exclude any candidate not persona grata with the present ruler of the Hedjaz, King Hussein, who, it may be noted, is himself of the tribe of Koreish. King Hussein, who are a political Pan-Arab sein dreams of a political Pan-Arab Federation extending far beyond the confines of the Hedjaz to Transjor-dania, Palestine, Irak and the whole of the Arabian peninsula.

That the qualifications set forth on among representative Moslems of his behalf have not always been con-Turkish, Arabian, Egyptian and other sidered essential in the Moslem world nationalities indicate very wide dif- may be gathered from the fact that the ferences of opinion about the real title "Commander of the Faithful" was meaning of the Turkish action in ban-ishing the last Ottoman Caliph and that even before the banishment of ishing the last Ottoman Caliph and doing away with his title as a personal dignity.

The prophet Mahomet was not only the founder of a religion, but an absolute ruler of a state. His successors, therefore—the word Caliph or Khalifa means successor—necessarily exercised not only ecclesiastical but civil functions. It is this duality of the Caliphate and the extent to which the powers of the holder of the office may be delegated to others which give rise to the differing opinions now being expressed on this subject.

A National Viewpoint

What even before the banishment of the last Ottoman Caliph, Abdul Mejid, who has just retired to Switzerland, and who had no control over the holy places, there were several other rival caliphs in Islam, one being the Sultan caliphs in Islam, one being the Sultan also have never recognized the Ottoman Caliph, who has just retired to Switzerland, who had no control over the holy places, there were several other rival caliphs in Islam, one being the Sultan caliphs in Islam, one being

has not yet been thoroughly adjusted to meet the new conditions. It should be remembered that their two chief





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#### **BRITISH PREMIER** LAUDS THE PRESS

Mr. MacDonald Calls Journalistic Profession "One to Which We Belong With Pride'

Special from Monitor Bureau LONDON, March 23-Entertained re-LONDON, March 23—Entertained recently by the London Press Club, Ramsay MacDonald spoke brilliantly and with sparkling humor on the subject of journalism. The Prime Minister recalled the fact that he was a journalist before he became a politician. Referring to the silver inkstand presented by the club to his daughter Ishbel, and on which were inscribed the words "Say what you like, but be careful what you write," he said that it seemed to him those words implied that it is always safer to slander than to libel, and he could remember the days when editors used to member the days when editors used to scan very carefully everything that a rather wild leader writer used to hand in to the printer, and in that scanning, alas! the finest kicks were always kicked out. Mr. MacDonald said in part

said, in part: Your chairman has said that I shall remain in office for an indefinite period. I wondered why we had survived the last fortnight. Now I know. You (journalists) are the makers and uppraises of governments. Suppose

You (journalists) are the makers and unmakers of governments. Suppose we make a dinner engagement for the end of July. So long as your committee is anxious that that dinner shall be attended by the Prime Minister, I don't care what happens in the House of Commons. Baldwin can fight and somebody else can plot, but I am going to be safe.

When it is your good pleasure that the Government shall go out, I shall have to return to writing leading articles instead of dispatches. But I shall be returning to a very honorable and very important profession. The journalist is a great craftsman; the man who sits down with a blank piece of paper in front of him and can fill it with ideas accurately expressed, finely put, deftly represented, is really a man who ought to be proud of himself and pleased with his work.

Speaking of editors, whom he de-

Speaking of editors, whom he described as an abominable nuisance, Mr. McDonald remarked how much the press would be improved if only they could be got rid of. How the columns would sparkle! How the circulation would go up! But how the law courts would be kept on full time instead of half-time! He concluded with a tribute to British cluded with a tribute to British

Journalism:

You can compare our press with that of any country in the world. You can compare our journalists with any journalists in the world, and we have no reason to offer an apology. Our American friends have their greatness. They have their wonderful newspapers, so have the French, so had the Germans. But the English journalist has still that elusive quality of fine independent distinction which makes him and his press special in the whole world. So long as that lasts—and I see no sign of its decay—fellow journalists, we may be proud of our walk in life and certain that ours is an honorable profession and one to which we belong with pride.

#### **RUSSIAN SCHOOLS** TRY DALTON PLAN

Group System of Teaching Favored, Rather Than Individual

MOSCOW, March 13 (Special Correspondence)—The Russian educa-tional system today is a laboratory in which all sorts of modern experimen-tal ideas are being tried out. The material appropriations for educa-tional purposes are woefully inade-quate; but in spite of this the interest in new theories and methods of edu-cation is strong and unmistakable. One feature of the Russian schools

today is their eagerness to learn from American methods, adapting them as far as possible to Russian conditions. A teacher in one of the Moscow quiring into the possibilities of culti-schools recently delivered a report on vating rice in commercial quantities. her experiences in using the Dalton Mr. Takasuka, a Japanese, has sub-plan with some of the classes in her mitted to Senator Pearce, Minister for

explained by the Moscow teacher in describing its workings. In the first place, she said, it develops the individ-Murray. This area is all irrigated ual initiative of the students and en- from the Commonwealth's greatest courages them to work out their cwn solutions of problems. Then it makes it possible to study the subject with more unity, instead of breaking it up piecemeal in the form of daily recitations.

It is 20 years since Mr. Takasuka made his first experiment in rice

in America. Instead of setting a def-inite task for each individual pupil, the Russian teacher divided her class into groups, making each responsible for getting a certain amount of work done. Then, in America, a room is provided for the study of each subject.

of the practical workings of the plan. As a problem in geography she set the description of two intersecting streets in the neighborhood of the school. Everything in connection with the streets was to be noted down, the outward appearance, the buildings facing on the streets, the people who lived in them, etc. In science an experiment in determining the density of air was set for a group of five children. Two of them carried out the experiment, two others noted down their observations, while the fifth made a drawing culty than any other crop.

tions, while the fifth made a drawing. INDUSTRIAL UNIONISM IN CANADA

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#### AUSTRALIA SEEKS NEW FOOD SUPPLY

Possibilities of Rice-Growing Along River Murray

Special from Monitor Bureau MELBOURNE, Victoria, March 1-The Commonwealth Government is inquiring into the possibilities of culti-Home and Territories, samples of rice he has grown near Mildura, the great

made his first experiment in rice growing in Australia. The results were not as favorable as he had hoped. The Dalton plan, as practiced in this Moscow school, deviated in two ways from the ordinary applications in America. The group method was used here, whereas the plan is generally applied to individual students. systems of cultivation. Now he is definitely of the opinion that rice can be grown successfully in the Common-wealth by methods and under condi-tions suitable to white labor.

tions suitable to white labor. provided for the study of each subject. Due to limited accommodation it was impossible to do this in the Russian school. The teacher set aside one of these rooms for study, and here absolute quiet prevailed. The other room was devoted to work, and here the pupils could meet and consult and ask pupils could meet and consult and ask of the state of the state of the plow and cultivator, and not by hoe and hand labor, as is the teacher gave two illustrations the practical workings of the plan.

and not by hoe and hand labor, as is the practice in Japan. In view of these facts the Board of Trade has

probability of growing rice on a com-mercial scale in Australia was that there was a lack of knowledge of rice

rice need not present any greater diffi-culty than any other crop. No difficulty is anticipated in securing a market for all the rice that can MONTREAL, March 31 (Special Correspondence) — Refusal to join in a movement to extend industrial union-

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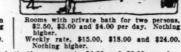
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movement to extend industrial unionism among railway workers was one soft the decisions of Division 4, Railway Employees' Department of the American Federation of Labor, representing about 3500 shopmen of the Canadian railways, in session here. The one big union idea had some supporters from the west, but practically none from the eastern delegates. of suitable land are available.

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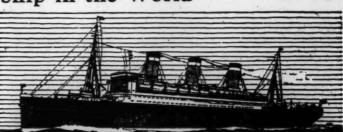
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#### The Sea Lion at the Bar of Justice

Heriot Bay, B. C. Special Correspondence

THE lonely waters of the Pacific off the northern coast of British Columbia, 1884 sea lions were killed by machine gun, rifle fire, and clubbing by officers and men from the cruiser Givenchy of the Marine and Fisheries Department of the Canadian Government last summer.

Though the sea lions dwell remote

on reefs jutting only slightly from the on reefs jutting only slightly from the sea, the effectiveness of man's de-structive power and the helplessness of even these great brutes is vividly illustrated by the 1923 campaign; the story cannot, perhaps, be better told than in these excerpts from the re-port of Mr. W. E. Malden, acting machine gunner.

Report of the first day: "Launch

and lifeboat manned by nine men left Safety Cove for the Pearl Rocks. About 400 lions were there. Four men landed from lifeboat on largest of Pearls. while launch went over to others and swept them clean of lions. About 100 lions were killed by machine gun and rifle fire. . . Then steamed for the Virgin Islands. Hundreds of lions were upon these rocky islands. Attacks were made on both of the big rocks of the Virgins by the entire rocks of the Virgins by the entire party, and then four of party landed on the largest island and clubbed pups and also shot large lions in the water and on the rocks. Some lions refused to leave the pups, and died beside them, while others threw their young into the water and swam away with them, unless shot. Several pups grouped around some of the slain

Virgins, several days later: This time, after the attack on the big rock, the liftboat party went ashore, while the launch with four men went to the next largest rock and cleaned it up. Returning to the big island, it was found there were more pups than on the first raid, the pupping season the first raid, the pupping season evidently just starting and probably. evidently just starting, and probably enother school of lions had come in during the interval between the first and second raids. White was tired out from killing pups, so he and Chester went cruising from rock to rock, keeping the lions on the move and sending many where the riferent

whoot at the lions at long range, for if the marksmen were not too ex-posed the lions would come to the rocks and attempt to land. Especially late in the afternoon the lions were very tired from being chased by the launch and were anxious to get ashore for a rest, and thus the task of the shooters was easy until the ammuni-tion became exhausted, and the raiders returned to the Givenchy, which then

business-like account must be wholly canine teeth.

will exclaim.

Because the sea lion is a destroyer of edible fish, and on occasion has broken the expensive fishing gear used in taking salmon. The 1923 killing was not done without previous to the water until they are a month to the water until careful consideration by both the Pro-vincial and the Federal governments. Two different investigations were con-

ducted in the matter; one in 1913 for the Provincial Government by Dr. C. F. Newcombe and W. A. Newcombe; and a second in 1915-16 by the Federal Government, in charge of Dr. C. F. Newcombe, Hamar Greenwood, Dr. C. McJ. Preservations of the Control of the Contro C. McLean Fraser, biologist, and Clyde L. Patch, Dominion taxidermist. These commissions found the opinion of cannerymen, fishermen, and Indians unanimous that the sea lion eats large quantities of food fish such as salmon. halibut, herrings, and colachan.

In 1913 in the Rivers Inlet district, one of the largest salmon fishing in this district were for a time forced to suspend operations. The commis-sion learned of only one other point where fishing was interfered with: Barkley Sound, on the west coast of Vancouver Island. Here the sea lions charged the great schools of herring when they were on the shoal-grounds available for fishing and drove them out to sea.

Since 1911 the animals have been hunted at intervals and kept in check by fishermen on their own initiative; the cannery companies raised \$1050 bounty in 1914 by levying a tax of \$1.50 on each fishing boat, and during 1915 bounty money amounting to \$5750 was given by the British Colum-

Owing to the fact that a great many animals were never accounted for, and the extreme difficulty of retrieving from the water those slain, it is hard to estimate accurately the number sea lions killed between 1911 and 1923, but the number is close to 12,-00. As the sea lion population in

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Circle—Sea Lion Cows Near East Below-Sporting in the Surf Off Asun-

rock, keeping the lions on the move and sending many where the riflemen on the big rocks could get some good shooting. During the afternoon I personally killed 74 lions in the sea at ranges of from 25 to 50 yards.

One machine gun, ten rifles, and one revolver were carried by the raiding party. There was little need to shoot at the lions at long range, for lift the markers of the lions at long range, for lift census taken by Dr. C. F. Newcombe and W. A. Newcombe and W. A. Study Extremely Difficult Living remote in the wild, reef-protected waters off the coast of northern British Columbia, the sea lion has now become extremely shy of man, and is more than ever difficult to study, and practically impossible to photographic processing taken by Dr. C. F. Newcombe and W. A. Newcombe and W. A. Newcombe and W. A. Study Extremely Difficult Living remote in the wild, reef-protected waters off the coast of northern British Columbia, the sea lion has now become extremely bifficult Living remote in the wild, reef-protected waters off the coast of northern British Columbia, the sea lion has now become extremely beginning to the coast of northern British Columbia, the sea lion has now become extremely shy of man, and is more than ever difficult to study, and practically impossible to provide the number of the n practically impossible to photograph at close range. It was first noted by a Russian, Steller by name, companion of Vitus Bering, during his voyage of 1740. He named it Leo Marinus; but later naturalists called it after its discoverer. Male sea lions are from 11 to 13 feet in length, girth 8 to 10 feet, weight from 800 to 1200 pounds, though many large bulls exceed this. Ore weighed at the Alert Bay Cas-nery in 1913, was 2240 pounds. Fe-males are from ? to 10 feet in length,

wild animal at the time when it is most vulnerable?" thousands of people on bare reefs, mostly jutting only a will exclaim. The species in British Columbia number which would represent the an-

> or so old, when they weigh in the neighborhood of 60 pounds and are about three feet long. From what observations have been made, it appears that the female has two pups, born from the early part of June to the middle of July. When in danger the mother sea lion will catch up the pups in her mouth and throw them into the water and assists them to swim away. The animal seems to have only one enemy besides man. This is the blackfish, a species of small whale. Hunting parties have seen a whale catch a big sea lion and throw it into the

air, then catch it again.

The sea lion seems never to be very dangerous to man, even when it is most provoked. It has not lacked for defenders. When the returns of the grounds in the world, fishing gear estimated at \$3000 was destroyed by sea lions getting entangled in nets while taking fish out of them, and \$1500 in 1915. So great were their depredations in 1912-13 that fishermen in the district were for time fewers. of many private citizens, also, were on the side of the sea lion. Indeed, an examination of all the reports of the two sea lion commissions shows the commissioners were anything but hostile to the animal. Nothing could be fairer than the weighing of evidence the summing up, and recommenda

tions of these commissioners. In connection with the loss of fishing gear, the report says: "The sea lion is undoubtedly to blame for torn nets, and mutilated fish, but that he alone is to blame is open to question. On account of his bad reputation, all the blame is put on him whether he deserves it or not. It might be mentioned that nets are commonly torn at other fish centers where

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men scarecly know what a sea lion looks like!" In a later part of the report the following occurs: "The commissioners have no hesitation in ing that they can see no valid reason at present, at any rate, for adopting any plan looking toward the total ex-termination of the Steller's sea lion. Even when its depredations were most serious, it has been shown that these can be reduced to a negligible quantity in a comparatively short time. While Fe- is at present (report of 1916), it might be legitimate to allow the killing of a To all animal lovers this brief and animal has a massive skull, and huge case of all other species of commercial reiness-like account must be wholly canine teath value, provided that no more than the nual increase were taken, under conditions that would insure conserva-

> In the Sea Lion's Favor The question now arises: Is this

recommendation being followed? A point much in the sea lion's favor is the fact that a dogfish was found in the stomach of one examined by the 1916 commission. The dogfish is immensely destructive to food fishes, vastly numerous, extremely prolific If the sea lion preys on the dogfish to any extent, he is well worth all the edible fish and gear he destroys. Per-haps this was one of the reasons why the 1915-16 commission was so chary recommendations against the animal.

For a length of time beyond calculation, the sea lion has lived in the regions without the food fishes showing any signs of exhaustion. Man, in wasteful as to reduce food fishes, in some cases, almost to the vanishing the sea lion for its small toll is almost

has no such foe as the sea lion now faces; else he, in turn, might pay dearly for his ruthless looting of the treasure chest of the Pacific.

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TRAVELERS in Mexico, and rather casual foreign inhabitants, are apt to dismiss the subject of native cleanliness—at least of the masses—with a shrug and a laugh. They are unaccustomed to dark-brown skins, which look "dirty" to them; mud is often caked on the bare spots of foot that show through guaraches; white cotton clothes soil very quickly, especially life the research searches and their wives had to wash, often disken outside and held in one hand, and beaten with a bamboo pole with she knelt beside it bent over nearly done with a bundle of broom-straw consists of in Mexico, and, if it is not always efficient or even intelligent, it is most emphatically present.

National Bath Time
San Juan's eve, June 23, is the great national bath time. All over the councilean a tiny mud hovel furnished with waiting behind in their dust, or cultivating a field behind a yoke of oxen, and through it all, sleeping on a dirt floor. But how many Americans—or even British—would take a weekly bath if their only tub were an icy river; or would appear every Sunday morning in a span clean suit; if, intended of dark more districts the safurday willows districts, the Safurday

RAVELERS in Mexico, and rather | which their wives had to wash, often

cotton clothes soil very quickly, especially if the wearer is carrying a basket of mud on his back to add to the planting space between the rocks of his field, or driving a train of burros, walking behind a rock of culti-

stead of dark, non-dirt-showing cloth and village districts the Saturday it were made of white cotton goods afternoon bath is an institution in any

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#### Two Curious Sights of Old Florence

Florence, Italy
Special Correspondence
WO sights in Florence force even the most incurious visitor into asking questions. One is that of the innumerable carts laden with sacks, with women and children seated on those sacks, that on Mondays fill the roads leading to the suburbs. And the other is the sight of the crowd of men that on Fridays fill the Plazza della Signofia.

The first is the soiled linen of Florence being taken in sacks to where, by the side of smaller rivers, such as

the side of smaller rivers, such as the Ema and the Affrico, it is washed clean. The second is the Friday market, where farmer and dealer meet to river, creek, spring, or trickle of water. It is upheld not only in sum-mer, but during the rains, and during buy and sell everything to do with the land. This is the most typical sight in all Florence, and one older even the winter, which very often touches zero Centigrade, and often goes below. It is more strongly imbedded in the walls of the Palace that faces the Piazza. For though the town has changed in many ways yet there in women than in the men, though the better class, even of peon men. try to the tower built by Arnolfo di Cambio we see the true Florence, the market town of an agricultural people.

part of the country where there is a

On Saturday Afternoon The women and children start off in

too young to bathe themselves—regardless of shrieks. After that they remove all their clothing but a

chemise, and wash it, and any gar-ments of their families which they have not washed during the week.

Finally comes their own bath. Except in isolated districts this is performed under the chemise, which is

then dexterously changed for the dry one, and itself washed. The clean clothes are put on, the wet allowed

to sun and flap in the breeze while the women chat and the children play, and then the semi-dry apparel is rolled into

bundles, and with their hair stream-

shouting and swimming.

town of an agricultural people.

For these men who have come from far and near, from all those smiling, Saturday afternoon, with their soap, if they have any, or their weed, and a bundle of fresh clothing—probably their only change. First the women and girls over 8 wash their rebozas—head and shoulder enveloping cotton shawls—and spread them on the -head and shoulder enveloping cotton shawls—and spread them on the bushes or stones to dry. Then they mezadria system, which allows the wash their heads, and any children farmer to be half-sharer in all that is grown, also allows him to feel the joys of possession, and the sturdy Tuscan farmer has a look of independence that is pleasant to see.

Every Friday, from early morning, vehicles of every kind, still almost entirely horse-drawn, begin to come into the city; among them the bells of the carts sound like an enlivened desert caravan. In all the streets close to the Piazza are places where these carts are put up for the day, for the farmer does not come in to make a hurried bargain; he means to spend the day in enjoying the de-lights of town life, and the stones of the Piazza are his club.

ing in wet locks instead of hanging in neat plaits as usual, they all go At midday the dense crowd begins to welt into the many eating houses that are to be found in the old home. Farther up or down the river the men and boys whose employment permits have been splashing and and dark streets that lead to the Piazza. At these cating houses the cooking is often very good and it, is an interesting study in the ways of Other things besides soap and water are needed for cleanliness, and Florence for a foreigner to watch the faces of these men. They are often the living examples of the faces he has gazed at in the frescoes of the churches during his morning's wandersome of these are easily managed. A hair-brush is generally a handful of stiff vegetable fiber, or a fine tough root grown for such purposes, tied at one end, turned inside out, and wrapped around and tied again. For ing.

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## HOUSEHOLD

#### Color Knowledge for Clothes

T IS a day of color. The somber browns and dull greens of houses furnished 10 years ago are gradually giving away to the gayety, charm and happiness of brighter schemes. We know something about color as applied to interior decoration; how, for instance, to paint the walls of a sunless room to make it brighter; what to paint a floor to keep it down where belongs; what tints to choose to give our rooms cool effects and what to give them warm ones. We select our draperles, rugs, decorative pieces and furniture to be complementary, analogous, or harmonious as the case

Rather few women, however, apply their knowledge of color to their crothes or really know the tints of their own skins and what they call for in fabrics. "Everybody is brics. "Everybody is wearing this," blithely urges the salesperson, and before we know it, a yellow-green instead of a blue-green makes the gown fatally unbecoming. Or per-haps blue is a favorite color, and, instead of a real blue, unwontingly we stead of a real blue, unwontingly we select a purple-blue which is just the thing to search out any yellow tones lurking in the complexion and emphasize them to the utmost. We say casually that eyes are "blue," hut forget that they may be purple-blue, green-blue, gray-blue, or pure blue; or that eyes are "brown," ignoring the fact that their lights are gold, or greek, for amber.

. The Colorscope

So the touch in decoration of jewelry nich might most effectively repeat er emphasize just the particular that the eyes, utterly fails to do so, and instead of being able to make the instead of being able to make the mest of our appearance we are need-leesly wasting our good points.

Remembering the mistakes of this also need to be a second to be a sec

d that cause women disappointment, when they wear the clothes that look so attractive off, a certain manufacturing firm in Boston has made the first attempt of which we know to put knowledge of color into each a form that women may apply it in selecting their costumes. They have In selecting their costumes. They have published a booklet called "The Color-scope and its Use." The Colorscope ope and its Use." The Colorscope he colors are arranged in tiny squares in his and value. Complementary meetane opposite; analogous hues adding as in the rainbow. To accompany is issued an envelope containing form of all the colors, so concucted that each color may be perated from the rest and a group yed with until a suitable combina-it of found. The little samples closen may be slipped into a purse it used for comparison among the atuality array of tones in the stores. Here then is a simple device by the every woman may improve her the ledge of color; a guide which till elp her in analyzing her typ of her hair and her eyes, and in sing the colors, area and textures will prove most becoming.

Testing the Device The writer lately selected a dress

turned out to be particularly To Dry-Clean a Whitebecoming. She then applied to it the tests of the Colorscope to see whether theory was in agreement with fact.

toward the red-yellow scale, with more red in it than burnt drange. The waist we shall call henna for went dog of a more accurate term. The pockout of them came two winding stems of dark brown suede leaves ending in two flowers of the brighter color. The collar matched the skirt. For the crocheting that edged collar, cuffs, pockets and fastened skirt and blouse together, a subdued yellow yarn was used, combined with yarns of the colors in the dress. The suede belt was of the same brown as the suede

Because the wearer's skin was creamy and not colorful, the shade needed to be flattering. The henna tone, analyzed in the Colorscope as a grayed red, was described there as "flattering to almost any type of skin." The yellow-reds, where are classed the colors commonly known as orange and the warm tans, is a scale of colors. which the Colorscope says is "generally becoming to all skins, as they repeat the exact varieties of hue from

which most skin is compounded."
The combination of colors proved to be built up on similar and analogous harmony. The red colors are next to or analogous to the orange of red-yellow colors, and the very slight thread of yellow was from the next

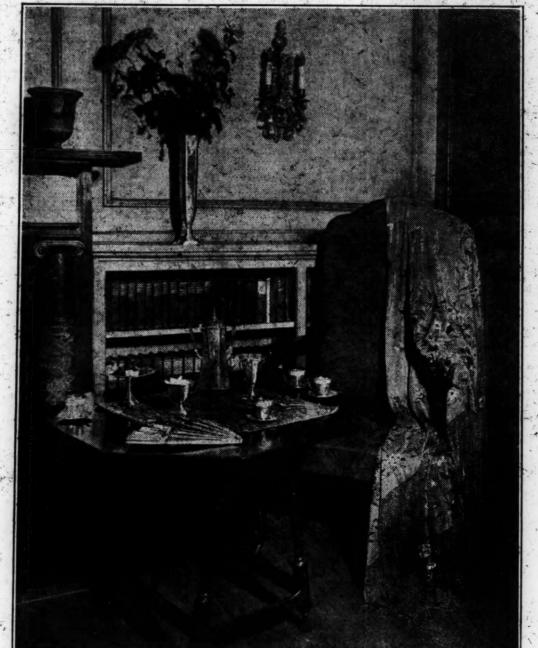
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A Corner in a Home Decorated by Mrs. M. S. Wickware. The Rose-Colored Spanish Shawl Gives er in a Home Decorated by Mrs. M. S. Wickware. The Rose-Colored Spanish Shawl Gives
There are menus from every EuroAccent and Significance to the Mulberry Covering of the Chair and the Antique Oak of the
Butterfly Table. Butterfly Table

scale. The main combinations were, then, from the red scale and its ad-jacent yellow-red scale. "These neighboring hues," says our authority, "are pleasing in their effect or each because they each contain a large per cent of the same hue."

By this elementary study of color any of us may fare forth into the world looking our best.

# Haired · Dog

clean, but the truth is that a white dog is just as easy to keep clean as a dog of any other color, but not by constant washing. The whole secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to groom the secret of keeping a white dog clean is to grow the secret of him thoroughly every day. Continuous washings ruin the texture of the dog's hair. To make a white dog look dog's hair. To make a white dog look really smart, give him a dry shampoo. Rub him all over with a lump of ordinary whitening or chalk. When he is caked with the powder and looks as if he had been dipped in a bag of flour, brush him vigoroulsy so that all the loose powder will be shaken out and you will find that he will look the butterfly table of antique oak and cleaner than he would if you had given him a wet bath.

#### A Use for Wrappers

The pink wrappers in which The Christian Science Monitors are mailed make excellent linings for thin enve-lopes and can conveniently be cut into the required shape.

Distinctive Printing Reasonably Priced TOWNSEND-BRACKLEY (CHARLES H. TOWNSEND, Proprietor)
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Are You Interested in Long Wearing Silk Stockings at \$1.50 a pair? We have them full fashioned, liste top and soles, double heel and toe for extra westr. Black White, Cordovan, Peach, Amber, Flesh, Sand, Nude, Greg, etc. Every pair warranted. Cash with order. Postpaid. Money refunded if not satisfied, satisfied. BLLA MODE, 171 West 12th St.; New York City

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We are grateful. for the generous response to our offer.

Highest Quality Human Hair.

Single or double mesh cap or fringe.

All colors eacept whits or gray at this price.



TOBLER SWISS CHOCOLATE HOUSE 73 Tremont Street, Boston, Mass.

# Embroidered Shawls for against such a background and before an open fire becomes a rite, and one in which the housewife may extend one in which the housewife may extend the beautiful faste but.

only for their real worth but for their manifest charm, furnishing as they do brilliant color contrasts to woodwork

The dress was of lersey cioth in One of the serious objections many two colors designed for mid-season persons have to owning a white-haired designs and colors. A gorgeous dog is the trouble of keeping him orange shawl may have scattered over broidered in self-tone or in an ornate design of black, white or old blue. The variety of color combinations found in these delightful draperies seems illimitable, and they lend life

Let Your SPRING Gift Be

dioli bulbs. 25 all different, labeled. \$1.25; labeled. \$1.00; postpaid in U. S. and Canada. Real value over \$2.00. JOHN GROSSMAN, Wolcottville, Ind.

CREME ZENDA 100% PURE! TOILETTE REQUISITES stand for the high-eat possible quality—for this reason, I ask your consideration. The pure fresh Lemon and Im-ported Bay-Rum Creme, also Plain, pure daintily accuted Cleanser, absolutely free from animal fats. A trial 25c size, or reg. size \$1.00 prepaid, 28 W. 46 St.

DENNA ZENDA

FACE POWDER Stays On It has unusual adhesive qualities and only one application a day is no conseasary. Best and purest materials and cores above. Sent on receipt of price, samples sent on request. To be had of ea, or CHALLES REFER Mr. Est. 1868.





Illustration above size of these largest of the very finest pecans. Thin shells, easily opened; large, luscious kernels, full of nutriment, easily removed whole. "Patrician Pecans are the finest nuts I ever saw," writes Dr. J. H. Kellogs, head of the famous Battle Creek, Sanitarium.

Send me \$1.60 today and I will send you, postpaid, a beautiful 12 ounce Gift Box of Pa:rleian Pecans, fresh from the orchard, GUARANTEE:—Eat six at my risk; if dissatisfied return balance within ten days and get your \$1.60 back. 10 pound Family Carton, delivered, \$15.

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SPANISH and Chinese shawls strike a new note in interior decoration and are being eagerly sought only for the control of the c

If picture or mirror frames become so damaged as to necessitate their and upholstery.

Woven of rich heavy silk with frames ribbon or silk that harmonize being discarded, try glueing to the old bodies of white, black or orange, and with the color scheme of the room. finished with deep knotted fringe. Brocaded metallic ribbon is the most

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roughly cleanses the skin, giving it a delightveivety smoothness. Trial jar 35c, regular
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For a Georgette that retails at \$2.10 \$3.00 a yard, our price is..... A quality that retails at \$2.5 \$1.85 yard, we sell at. All Fashionable and Staple Colors.

Write today for samples. State colors. Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

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every issue.

A Cookery Museum

Frankfort, o. M. Special Correspondence RANKFORT possesses an unusual is the Cookery Museum, founded by the International Union of Cooks in 1909. It is housed in the center of the town in a building belonging to this union, Originally planned 33 the nucleus of an academy of the art and sci-ence of cookery, the museum soon ac-veloped into an institution equally interesting to professionals and to consumers. The manager of the museum succeeded in bringing together so much demonstration material and so unusual a collection of culinary specialties that he hoped to open the academy by 1915. This plan, however, was frustrated by the war, but the museum was kept up and even occa-sionally enlarged.

After the war the idea of opening an

academy of cookery was brought up again, but the means at disposal proved not to be sufficient for carrying it through successfully. Consequently, the International Union of had to stop in 1922.

The museum survived, however. It to prevent fading. Contains collections of the raw markerials used in cookery; tables showing the chemical action of heat on the various elements of foodstuffs, such as Further, it shows the development of cooking utensils, such as pots, pans, kettles, chafing-dishes, double boilers, etc.; and also the development of porcelain and of glass.

three magnificent sideboards are exhibited models of special dishes which represent masterpieces of the cook's skill. Much ingenuity has been displayed in building them up. They are specimens of the art of preparing the food so as to make it not only pleasing to the palate but also to the eye. This craft was specially developed in the course of the nineteenth century, but whereas at the beginning of period it used to be the fashion to model the food into some elaborate design, present taste has become much and more natural.

An outstanding feature of the museum is its large collection of menus. onation dinner given by the last Tsar. Menus have been collected from nearly every embassy, and, in short, from feasts and banquets of every descrip-tion. Innumerable hotel menus, menu albums edited by the great steamship companies, and so on, are dis-played. A library numbering over 1000 volumes contains the best literature on gastronomy of the last cen-

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tury, and an unrivaled collection of

cookery books in all languages.

The model kitchen is a sight in it: self. The managers hope soon to be able to take up the neglected classes, RANKFORT possesses an unusual museum. Perhaps nowhere in the world is there one like it. This the Cookery Museum, founded by the Cookery Museum, founded by Internetional Thion of Cooks in

#### In the Laundry

water." Drain off the water, and in it, without suds, wash the fine garments. Rinse in clear water and dry in the shade.

15 minutes, then between the hands made in the same way. One tabe-squeeze the water out of the gar-spoonful of either of the sugars will ments; rinse them in water of the flavor a quart of pudding mixture. same temperature, and dry them in the shade. Fold the garments in a wet towel and lay them very smooth. They should be ironed wrong side tout Cooks resolved to restrict itself to the lengthwise, and with an iron not very.

of the same year classes for housewives and maids followed. Lectures
on cookery were given in the lecture
hall attached to the museum. Unfortunately, for lack of funds all this

colored chiffon lightly, and then the other way.

Colored chiffon any need to be washed in a milky solution of bran and water

albumen, starch, fat, and so on; and the nutritive qualities of these prodtheir colors. The ribbons may be placed on a clean surface and rubbed with a soft brush, then ironed with a rather cool iron on the wrong side. Should all other treatment fail, brush the right side with repeated applications of magnesia. Garments badly soiled, like the socks

of children, may be cleaned by first wetting with kerosene oil, which loosens the dirt. In 15 minutes, scald with boiling water to which has been added a small quantity of ammonia Stir them about with a wooden paddle then wash as usual. Unless they stand too long, they will not be injured.

Paint and rust spots disappear if

moistened and covered with a powder made by mixing very fine 1 part of oxalic acid with 2 parts of cream tartar. After five minutes the solution must be washed out in clear

Fresh Clean Nut-Meats from California

Almonds 85c lb.
Pecan Halves \$1.15 lb.
Famous "Poly-Hi" Salted Spanish Peanuts 55c lb.
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#### Flavored Sugar

Flavored sugar serves the double purpose of a flavoring and a sweetening for jellies, milk-puddings, custards, creams; and cake, cooky, and cracker fillings.

Lemon or Orange Sugar

To prepare this, cut off the thick yellow rind of a dozen lemons, spread it on a large dish, and place the dish GOOD way to launder delicate in a warm place to dry. When dry, fabrics is to boff for half an hour put half of it in a chopping bowl with ½ pound of rice in 3 gallons of a cupful of granulated sugar, pound the mixture to a powder, then rub it through a fine sieve. If there should happen to be some coarse particles left in the sieve, return them to the bowl and pound again. When all are Silk inderwear is best washed in a pallful of water, at about 98° Pahrenheit, in which I tablespoonful of borax has been desolved. Hot water makes mix all together and pack into bottles the silk harsh. Let the silk soak or jars and seal. Orange sugar can be

> Lemon and Orange Cubes Rub cubes of loaf sugar over the

rind which has been cut from lemons or oranges, which should be first washed and dried. Keep rubbing until opening of a school of cookery and of a model kitchen attached to it. In the winter of 1921 the first cookery classes of good soap and warm water oil from the peel, then seal in jars. for chefs were held and in the summer Squeeze, but never rub it. Stretch the through a coarse sieve or pounded into a powder.

Spread strongly scented rose leaves on a large flat dish, and then dry them in the sun. Now put a pint of the dried leaves in a chopping bowl with half a pint of granulated sugar, and pound both to a powder. Then rub through a sieve and seal tightly.

Vanilla Sugar

This is especially useful to keep in readiness for using in puddings. Out an ounce of vanilla beam into very fine pieces, mix with half a pint of granu-lated sugar, then pound both to a powder. Now rub through a fine sieve If any particles are too coarse, pound

Milk will not scorch readily if the lish in which it is to be heated is first rinsed in cold water.

Large California ALMONDS Blanched and Salted, per lb.
Fresh Shelled Meats, per lb.
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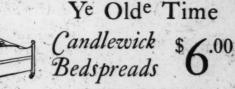
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This beautiful wild-rose pattern which we are featuring is hand-tufted on good quality cream or unbleached sheeting, finished approximately \$4x100 inches. Your choice of white, rose, blue, gold or lavender tufting.

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## **FLUCTUATIONS** SHOW UNEVEN

which bettered net profits over the pre-vious year. Net of \$7,667,944 last year

FEUCTUATIONS
SHOW UNEVEN
MARKET TONE
Railroad Shares Again Prominent in the Trading on
Exchange

Speck prices moved irregularly higher at the opening of today's New York
article, initial sains, as a rule, being limited to fractions. Maxwell A advance, initial sains, as a rule, being limited to fractions. Maxwell A advance, initial sains, as a rule, being limited to fractions. Maxwell A advance, initial sains, as a rule, being limited to fractions. Maxwell A advance, initial sains, as a rule, being limited to fractions. Maxwell A advance, initial sains, as a rule, being limited to fractions. Maxwell A advance, initial sains, as a rule, being limited to fractions. Maxwell A advance, initial sains, as a rule, being limited to fractions. Maxwell A advance, initial sains, as a rule, being limited to fractions. Maxwell A advance, initial sains, as a rule, being limited to fractions in the promoter of the propring when he legisla gazin broke out in the speciality industrials. An advance in the sain of the promoter of the propring when he legisla gazin broke out in the speciality industrials. An advance in the large pressure, and numerous Bauses recovered fractionally from their propring when the propring with the propring w NEW YORK STOCKS

vious year. Net of \$7,667,944 last year was equivalent, after prior preference dividends and allowing for the year's dividends on \$10,000 cumulative managament 6 per cent stock and cumulative 7 per cent preferred, to 43 cents a stare on 882,158 shares of common. This compared with net income of \$5,365.613 in 1922, equal, after allowing for \$1 full year's dividends on \$29,902,500 pridip preference stock then outstanding and \$10,000 management 6 per cent stock, to \$4.47 a share on the 7 per cent preferred.

Resumption of dividends by Goodyear Tire & Rubber of California on \$7,905.

a full year's dividends on \$28,902.500 | 130.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80 | 150.80

#### NEW YORK CURB

117 63% 23% 4773 9% 20% 85% 4 181/8 

95 7% 5 2 42 58% 27% 10% 190

614

\*Ex-dividend. CHICAGO BOARD

#### IN GREAT BRITAIN **DECLINES IN 1923**

ain produced gross receipts of £217,506,941/2 000, and, while official comparisons have
681/4 not been made, the estimated decline
611/4 since 1922 was £11,864,000. This was off611/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re621/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re631/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re631/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re631/4 set by savings in operating costs of £7,832,000 and by larger miscellaneous re832/4 set by savi

DECLINES IN 1923

LONDON, April 4—The first full year of railway Buanigamations in Great Brittain produced gross receipts of £217,500,500, and, while official comparisons have not been made, the estimated decline since 1922 was £1,884,000. This was official strong the series of £200, and, while official comparisons have not been made, the estimated decline since 1922 was £1,884,000. This was official strong the series of £200, and, while official comparisons have not been made, the estimated decline set by aswings in operating costs of £200, and which were up £2,318,000. Net less than the series of £200 or £400, and which were up £2,318,000. Net less of revenue was £1,885,000. Net loss of revenue was £1,885,000. Reduced passenger fares went into effect £301, 1,923, and reduced revenue by £7,918,000. The second by £7,918,000. The following the first part of £7,918,000. T

C B & Q gm 4s '58... C B & Q 5s Ser A '71. C B & Q (Ill div) 4s '49.....

**NEW YORK COTTON** 

#### FINANCIAL NOTES

#### **NEW YORK BONDS**

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Ning Falls Power 5s '32 10034
Ningara Falls P 6s '50 1034
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Nor Am Edisor 6s '52 9234
Nor Pac 6s 2047 10334
Nor Pac 6s 2047 10336
Nor Pac 6s 2047 10336
Nor States P 5s '41 1025
North-W Bell 7s '41 108
Ore S Line 3s '29 9334
Ore S Line 3s '52 9334
Ore S Line 3s '53 13 9334
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Ore S Line 3s '57 9335
Ore-Wash Ry 4s '51 91
Otts Steel 1st 73s '47 9434
Otts Steel 1st 73s '47 9434
Otts Steel 3s Ser A '41 10034

Peorla & E 1st 4s '49 ..... 

Phila & Rg C & I 5s '73......
Pierce Arrow 8s '43.......
Pierce Oil 8s '31.........
Pillsbury Flour 6s '43.......

Chi & Alton ref 3s '49...... 58\\( 2\)
Chi & Alton 3\\( 2\) s '50...... 38 C B & Q gm 4s '58. 86%
C B & Q (III dtr) 4s '49. 88%
C B & Q (III dtr) 4s '49. 88%
Chi Ctty & Con Rwys 5s.'27. 52½
Chi & E III 5s 51. 77
Chi Ct & Coke 5s '37. 95½
Chi & E III 5s 51. 77
Chi Ct & Coke 5s '37. 95½
Chi & E III 5s 51. 77
Chi Ct & Coke 5s '37. 95½
Chi & E III 5s 51. 77
Chi Ct & Coke 5s '37. 95½
Chi & St P gm 4s '89. 81½
C M & St P gm 4s '89. 85
C M & St P gm 4s '25. 85
C M & St P ref 4½s '32. 65%
C M & St P ref 4½s '32. 65%
C M & St P cv 4½s '32. 65%
C M & St P cv 5s 2014. 99½
C M & St P CM&MO R) 5s '26. 98
Chile Copper cv 6s '32. 100½
Chi & Nwstn ref 5s. 93
Chi & Newn gen 5s '87. 100
C R I & Pac gen 4s '38. 77½
C R I & Pac gen 4s '38. 77½
C R I & Pac gen 4s '38. 77½
Chi T H & S E Es '60. 80½
Chi Union Sta 6½s '63. 91
Chi & West Ind. 7½
Chi Union Sta 4½s '63. 91
Chi & West Ind. 7½
Cleve Un Term 5s '73. 96%
Cleu Cal Gas & Eloc 5s '37. 97½
Cal Cal Gas & Eloc 5s '37. 97½
Cal Cal Gas & Eloc 5s '37. 97½
Cal Cal Calca & Eloc 5s '37. 97½
Calca Calca & Calc

St P Union Depot 58 '72 ..... 9714 Standard G & E 51/28 '33 ..... 97 Union Pac 48 '47 ...... 90%
Union Pac cv 4s '27 ..... 96%
Union Pac 58 2008 ..... 101% United Stores Realty 6s '42 100
U S Steel 5s '63 10234
Utah Light 5s '44 8134
Utah Power 5s '44 8934
Va-Car Chem 7s '47 8732
Va Ry 5s '62 9434
Vertlentes Sug 7s '42 9534
Wabash 1st 5s 12 954
Wabash 1st 5s 12 954
Warner Sugar 7s '29 10234
West Maryland 4s '52 6934
W Penn Power 5s A '46 934
W Penn Power 5s A '46 934
W Penn Power 5s C '58 1015
Western Elec 5s '44 9634
Westlinghouse 7s '36 11015
Western Elec 5s '44 9634
Westinghouse 7s '31 wil 10734 

67

89¼

Wabash 1st 5s. '25

99½

Wabash 2d 5s '35

90;

103¼

Warner Sugar 7s '35

90;

Warner Sugar 7s '35

102½

West Maryland 4s '52 62½

00

West Maryland 4s '52 62½

W Penn Power 5s A '48 90½

W Penn Power 6s C '58 101½

W Penn Power 7s D '46 106

Western Elec 5s '44 98½

116

Western Elec 5s '44 98½

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Western Linion 6½s '36 110½

Western Linion 6½s '36 110½

Western Linion 6½s '36 110½

Western Linion 6½s '36 56 100½

Western Linion 6½s '36 100½

Wilson test '49 65½

Wilson 1½s '31 88½

Wilson 1½s '31 94

Wilson 1½s '31 95

88½

Winchester R A 7½s '41 101

Youngstown S & T 6s '43 95

LIBERTY BONDS | Quotations to 2:15 p. m.)
| Last Variable | Consequence 

Anton-Jurgens Mar 6s '47 . 75\(\)
Argentine 6s '45 . 90\(\)
Argentine 7s '27 . 101\(\)
Austrian Gov 7a '27 . 29\(\)
Belgium 6s '25 . 99\(\)
Belgium 7s '5 '5 . 100\(\)
Belgium 8s '41 . 101
Bolivia 8s '47 . 88\(\)
Bordeaux 6s '34 . 79
Brazil C R R 7s '52 . 80 Brazil C R R 78 '52 ..... 

984 Canada 5s '52 995/4
960/4 Canada 5s '29 96/4
960/4 Chile 7s '42 96/4
961/4 Chile 8s '46 1039/4
91 00pmbla 67/5s '27 93/4
92/4 Cuba 51/4s 99/4
92/4 Cuba 51/4s 99/4
92/4 Cuba 51/4s 199/4
92/4 Danish 8a B '45 1073/4
92/4 Danish 8a B '45 1073/4
93/4 Dominican Rep 5s '58 1011/4
93/4 Dominican Rep 51/4s '42 87
93/4 Dutch E Indies 51/4s '53 871/4
93/4 Dutch E Indies 51/4s '53 871/4
93/4 Finland 6s '47 93/4
80 French Republic 71/4s '41 94/4
80 French Republic 71/4s '41 94/4
80 French Republic 71/4s '41 94/4
80 French Republic 71/4s '41 93/4
93/4 Japanese 4s '31 99/4
101 Japanese 1st 41/5s '25 97/4
102 Marsellies 6s '34 79
104 Norway 6s '43 931/4
80/4 Norway 6s '52 931/4
80/4 Norway 6s '52 931/4
80/4 Norway 6s '52 931/4

#### **BOSTON STOCKS**

Mass Gas 78 78 Mass Gas 78 Mass Gas 76 64% 64% May Old Col. 1 Mergenthaler 153 153 Miss Riv Pw 21 21 Mohawit 29½ 29½ Nat Leather 3 2 3 New Dom 2½ 29½ Nat Leather 3 3 3 New Dom 2½ 2½ New Dom 2½ 2½ 111½ NY NH & Hold 199½ 111½ Nipissing 50 50 Old Colony 81 81 Old Domin 17½ 17½ Pacific Mills 80½ 81 Pere Marq 42½ 42½ Punta Sugar 62½ 62% 62% Quincy Min 19½ 19¼ Reece B H 15½ 15% Reece Fold 2½ 25½ Rutland 36 36 St Mary Lnd 30 30 Swift & Co. 102½ 102½ 1 Swift Inter 20½ 20½ 100½ 1 Swift Inter 20½ 20½ 1 Swift Inter 20½ 20½ 100½ 1 Un Shoe 15½ 25½ 26% US Steel 92½ 100½ 1 Un Shoe pf 25½ 25½ 26% Vt Mass Ry 83 Waldorf Sys 15 15 Walren B 19f 37 37 Warren B 29f 39 39 Westing rts 1½ 11½ 11½ 20 NDS

Lib 2d 414s 9.9.2 98.20 87.20 19.20 3rd 414s 100.7 100.7 100.7 1067 0 E Mass 6s 76 76 76 76 76 KC M & B 5s 90 90 90 90 Mass G 412s 29 961 961 961 961 961 Swift 5s 961 861 961 961 961 West T&T 5s 871 971 971 971

BOSTON CURB Eastern Smeiling
Iron Cap
Jerome Verde Dev.
Paymaster
Sherburne
United Verde Ext
Verde Central Copper
Verde Mines

#### PERE MARQUETTE HANDLES FEWER CARS IN MARCH

DETROIT. April 4-During March. 54,561 cars of revenue freight were 95 loaded and received from connections
102% on, the Pere Marquette Railway, com22% pared with 58,664 in the 1923 period, a
decrease of 4103 cars, or 6.9 per cent.
105% fined to any particular commodity. Coal
loadings declined by 600 cars, automo101% bile loadings by 600 and sand atone and

#### EXCITED ADVANCE IN COTTON TODAY

NEW YORK, April 4-There was an excited advance in the cotton market today on continued trade buying and

today on continued trade buying and covering. May delivery sold up to 30.32, or 77 points above yesterday's close and nearly 4 cents a point from the low of last week.

New crop positions were firm also on reports of a strong situation in the spot markets, and weather unfavorable for markets, and weather unfavorable for farm work in central and eastern parts of the south. October advanced to 25.45, or 53 points net higher.

QUEENSLAND LOAN 98% LONDON, April 4—Arrangements are 10739 being made to underwrite the Queens-108 and (Australia) 112,700,000 loan. The loan matures in five years and is offered at 99½.

AMERICAN BOSCH MAGNETO American Bosch Magneto total billings in March were \$1,237,000, compared with \$969,000 in February, and with \$986,000 in March, 1923. Last month was the biggest month since August, 1920.

GENERAL PETROLEUM DRILLING GENERAL PETROLEUM DRILLING

17/4

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## GENERAL ELECTRIC HAS COMMANDING

#### In Last 10 Years Charges Off to Depreciation Average 23 P. C. -Huge Working Capital

\$15, and last year aggregated \$16,054,295.

General Electric's investment securities were carried at a net valuation of \$75,684,402 at the closs of the year, compared with \$83,892,232 in 1922. The increase was due to the purchase of G. E. Employees Securities Corporation and stock of the Canadian General Electric, about 98 per cent of whose \$10,800,000 outstanding common stock has been acquired by the American company.

In view of the company's reputation for comservatism, it is probable that all its investment securities are carried at a very conservative valuation. For example, it is understood that Radio Corporation of America common stock, of which General Electric owns well over 1,000,000 shares, is carried on the company's books at under \$1 a share. The current market price is about \$4. Patent accounts are carried on the balance sheet at \$1, as they have been for many years. Annual expenditures for research and engineering, which have been exceedingly large, have been absorbed in each year's operations.

Heavy Depreciation Expenditures for additions to plants, allowances for depreciation and replacement, and proportion of depreciation to book value over the last 10 years follow:

| Yalue over the last 10 years follow:
| Expend for Allow for Deprec, deprech & to book replacement value | 11,15,5,388 | 31,866,584 | 32.7% | 12,088,885 | 13.2 | 2,991,183 | 6,485,520 | 12.6 | 31,200,486 | 15,577,880 | 22.4 | 14,682,285 | 7,688,894 | 14,7 | 14,682,285 | 3,891 | 14,7 | 14,862,285 | 3,891 | 14,7 | 14,862,685 | 3,887,997 | 16,482,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,992,263 | 3,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 | 16,991 |

The average annual depreciation charge for the 10 years was 23.6 per cent of book value. In three years, including 1923, more was written of than was expended. In 1918, facilities for war supply manufacture were urgently needed, and expenditures for additions aggregated \$21,593,997. But of this sum, only \$5,101,744 was added to plant account, and the rest charged against depreciation reserve.

#### Huge Working Capital

General Electric maintains an excel-lent cash balance, receivables and inventories making up only about half of cur-tories making up only about half of cur-rent assets. Net profits of \$33, 525,118 were a new record, exceeding the pre-vious peak year of 1917 by nearly 25 per cent. The following compilation gives billings, working capital, cash and net applicable to dividends for the past decade:

15 44		Control of the Contro	WORKING
1 . Oak		Billings	capital
1923	Section.	.\$271,209,695	\$203,719,899
1932	eres ser	200,194,294	179,680,280
1921	P		466,593,685
1920			145,200,615
191%			135,911,226
1916	**********		
1917			152,882,648
1916			136,399,226
	**********		87,819,681
1915	*******		-7,8,616,134
1914		. 90,467,692	72,470,022
14.7	Acres Services	Cash and	7
Nation !	COMPANIES.	U. S. Gov't	Net for
230 11	A Carre	securities	dividends
1.023		. \$91,205,620	\$33,525,118
1932	······································		26,231,019
1921			21,652,812
3420	**********		22.132.288
3979			25,077,971
1918			
1917	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	. 01,760,024	17,104,982
+916			. 26,903,828
	**********		18,589,528
1915	*********		-11,737,910
.1914	**********	- 22,528,888	111,287,827

Floor space has been increased to 25,-000,000 square feet, covering about 2000 acres of land from 14,800,000 square feet at the close of 1914. For years General Electric valued its completely equipped plants at the exceptionally low figure of \$2 a square foot. It now values them around \$2.20 a square foot, in spite of the great appreciation of real estate and machinery values during the last few years.

#### Current Bookings Off

Current Bookings off

It is estimated that General Electric's bookings for the current quarter will aggregate about \$66,000,000. Compared with the \$80,000,000 orders received in the initial quarter last year, this represents a not inconsiderable decline, but that period was one of the largest in the company's history in point of orders, and at the existing rate orders for the current year would compare favorably with previous years.

General Electric is well fortified against the dangers of fluctuating orders by diversification of its products. Its Electric Corporation, and subsidiaries

diversification of its products. Its business comes from an extremely broad field of purchasers and is of a depend-able character which will not readily be affected by temporary industrial de-General Electric had outstanding at

General Electric had outstanding at the close of the year \$197,790,886 capital stock, of which \$180,089,246 was common stock or \$100 par value of total authorized issue of \$185,000,00, and \$17,701,640 special \$10 par value stock. The latter stock is authorized to the amount of \$35,000,000. There are only \$17,183,000 outstanding bonds.

#### NEW INVESTMENT FIRM

Announcement is made of the formation of the firm Shore & Jolles, with offices at 60 Wall Street, New York. The firm will conduct a business in investment securities for both American and foreign account. The members of the firm are Wilfred Shore and H. R. Jolles, Mr. Shore has been assected in the second state of the firm are Wilfred Shore and H. R. Jolles, Mr. Shore has been assected in the second state of the second sta Mr. Shore has been associated in the past with a number of prominent investinent banking houses and is a director of the American Smelting & Refining Company, where he represents the imthe American Smelting & Refining mpany, where he represents the imtant holdings in Holland. Mr. Jolles acted during the last few years unhis own name as representative of bouchere & Co., of Amsterdam, in-the herican market.

#### SHARP RECOVERY IN FRENCH BONDS

#### FINANCIAL STATUS Rapid Advance of the Franc Strengthens All Issues

When the French franc crossed 6 cents on Wednesday it made a new high record for the year, in fact it was the first time that the franc has been above 6 cents since last October.

	Current	1924	Re-
4 4.45 17.	price		covery
rench 8s	98%	9214	
French 71/8	9456	90	4 84
olssons 6s	8014	76	41/4
Bordeaux 6s	7914	7114	. 8
Sons 6s	79%	721%	- 714
Marsellles 6s		7214	7%
Dept. of Seine 78	9376	79	434

#### MONEY MADVET

C-	MONEY MARKET
C-	Current quotations follow:
on	Call Loans- Boston New York
211	Outside Com'clal paper 41265 41265
	rear money 4% @5 4% @5
	Customers' com'l loans 5 @54 5 @54
	Individual cus col loans 5 @5% 5 @5%
of	Last
er	Bar silver in New York. 634c 634c
n-	Bar silver in New York. 634c 634c 634c Bar silver in London 327dd 331dd
he	Bar silver in New York. 6314c 6346c Bar silver in London. 3276d 3348d Bar gold in London. 958 10d 658 10d Mexican dollars 4846c 4846c
1	Mexican dollars 48140 48140
he	Canadian ex. dis. (%) 27 27
en	77
-	

Boston	New York
Exchanges\$83,000,00	
Year ago today 63,000.00	
Balances 34,000,00	
Year ago today 25,000,00	0
F. R. bank credit 34.162.15	7 78,000,000

	7. It. bank cipuit 34,102,101	18,000,00
	Acceptance Market	
	Spot, Boston delivery.	
	Prime Eligible Banks—	4404
,	Under 30 days	4 @374
	Less Known Ranks-	
	60@90 days	41/4 94
	Under 30 days	4%04
	60@90 days	414.004
	60@90 mays	4%04
	Under 30 days	4%04
4	the state of the s	

Leading Central Bank Rates

	as follows:	ote the discount ra	ш
		Chicago 4	14
	New York 41/2	St. Louis 4	14
	Philauelphiz 4%	Kansas City 4	12
	Cleveland 434	Minnespolis . 4	117
	Richmond 434	Dellas	112
	Atlanta 41/2	San Francisco 4	17
1	Amsterdam 5	London 4	
	Athens 61/2	Madrid 5	
	Berlin 10	Paris 6	
	Budapest18	Prague 4	14
	Bucharest 6	Rome' b	1/2
	Bombay 9	Sofia 6	ш
	Brusse's 51/4	Stockholm 6	ш
	Copenhagen 7	Swiss Bank, 4	
	Calcutta 9	Tokyo 3	
	Christiania 7	Vienna	
j	Lisbon 9	Helsingfors 9	
	Warsaw13	V	

Foreign Exchange Rates rent quotations of various foreign nges are given in the following compared with the last previous figures: Last
Sterling: Current Previous Parity

	Demand	34.30%	\$4.30%	34,864
	_ Cables	4.30%	4.30%	4.864
	French francs .	.0575	.0575	.193
	Belgian francs.		.049714	.193
	Swiss francs		.174416	.193
	Lire	.0437	.0438	.193
	Holland		.3698	.402
	Sweden	.2644	.2645	.268
	Norway	.1371	.1364	.268
1	Denmark	1645	1643	.268
	Spain	.1329	.1312	.193
	Portugal	.0314	.0315	1.08
	Greece		.0175	.193
	†Austria	.01414	.01434	.202
	Argentint		.3325	424
	Brazil	.1125	.1120	324
	*Poland	.0012	.0012	.238
	tHungary	.015	.015	.203
	Jugoslavia	.012414	.0124	.193
1	Finland	.0363	.0253	.193
	Czechoslovakia	.029784	.02981/2	202
ì	Rumania	.005114	.0051%	.193
١	Shanghai (tael)	.6950	.70	1.083
į	Hong Kong	5063	5075	.78
1	Bombay		.298714	-486
į	Yokohama		.42	498
i	Uruguay	.7737	.7732	1.034
1	Chile	.1005	0990	365
1	Peru		4.04	4.868
1	1 c.u	4.04	4.04	7.000
i	ADan shausand	470 m	114am	

DIVIDENDS

GENERAL GAS & ELECTRIC

Consolidated statement of General Gas
& Electric Corporation, and subsidiaries
for 12 months ended Feb. 29, 1924 shows
gross earnings of \$15,854,479; balance
after taxes, depreciation and subsidiary
companies' interests and dividends \$1,626,687; expenses and taxes of General Gas
& Electric Corporation, and General Finance Corporation, \$46,541; and interest
on General Gas & Electric Corporation,
funded debt \$326,963, leaving a balance
of \$1,253,183.

DOEHLER DIE CASTING PROFITS
Sales of Inches 16,833,022, compared with
1437,7379 in 1822. Net earnings available
for the common ware \$568,083, an increase
of \$316,948. Profits in 1923, after all
charges and tax, were egual to \$3.80 a
share on outstanding \$72,000 shares of
common.

UNITED STATES STEEL NEW YORK, April 4—Operations of United States Steel are now down to 98 per cent compared with 95 per cent last week, 97 per cent two weeks ago, and the high record of 98½ per cent three weeks ago. Officials of the corporation expect the operations to get down to 95 per cent.

#### STRONG TONE IN LIVE-STOCK MART

#### Hogs Touch Record Mark for Year-Steers and Sheep in Fair Demand

While a load of leading beef heifers has been sold at \$10.15 and several lots around \$9, the spread between \$7.50 to \$8 takes most of the offerings. Most of the desirable dealers are going to packers at \$10, with a few bringing \$11.50.

A light speen and lamp supply pre-

io.
light sheep and lamp supply pre-A light sheep and lamp supply prevails at all markets, the result of a 50-cent break during the early part of the week. Best wool lambs are now selling around \$15.25; while extremely heavy grades are \$1 under that figure. So scarce are aged sheep that buyers are selling as high as \$12, the highest since 1920. Best yearlings are quoted as high as \$15, and aged wethers as high as \$13, but nothing good enough to bring those prices has been on sale of late.

Yearling lambs are lower in sympathy with fat offerings, best lambs on country account now selling around \$15.75.

#### MARCH FINANCING BY CORPORATIONS EXCEEDS FEBRUARY

The large increase in corporation financing in the last week of March brought the total for the month up to \$288,933,100, compared with \$278,145,500

srought the total for the month up to \$288,933,100, compared with \$278,145,500 in February and \$336,165,200 in March, 1923. Industrial corporations led in the volume of new issues, with \$149,025,600 in bonds, notes, and stocks, compared with \$103,205,000 public utility, issues and \$36,702,500 railroad bonds and notes. Industrial issues consisted of \$87,946,600 in bonds, \$5,745,000 in notes, and \$55,-334,000 in stock. New stock issues of all classes totaled \$89,884,000.

Although some high-grade issues offered in March bear interest rates of 5 per cent, and Norfolk & Western Railway Company sold \$12,000,000 equipment trusts bearing a 4½ per cent coupon, the majority of issues carried rates at 6 per cent of better. The largest and most important issue of the month was Western Electric, Inc., \$35,000,000 5 per cent debenture bonds, offered at 96½, to yield 5½ per cent. This corporation is one of the leading American Industrials, and is controlled by American Telephone & Telegraph Company, hence its ability to float a loan on easy terms.

Westinghouse Electric & Manufactur-

Company, hence its ability to float a loan on easy terms.

Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company issued \$17,955,000 common stock, which will be sold to stockholders. Other amportant issues included Commonwealth Edison Company \$14,400,000 stock and Southern California Edison Company \$14,000,000 per cent refunding bonds.

#### TRADE IMPROVES AT KANSAS CITY

conditions the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City reports substantial im

Substantial improvement in trade and industrial activity in the Tenth Federal Reserve District has come with the passing of winter. February reports reflected good gains over January in distribution of merchandise by wholesalers, but because of bad weather and muddy roads the February business did not quite come up to the business done in February of last year.

Retail trade by department stores in the larger cities was better than it was in the previous month and heavier than a year ago.

In the smaller cities and country districts retail trade reports were friegu-Substantial improvement in trade and

than a year ago.

In the smaller cities and country discricts retail trade reports were irregular, varying in different sections, with the average about the same as a year

Total gold reserves,
Gold exclu agnst F R

the average about the same as a year ago.

The agricultural situation was reported better than at this season last year. Fall sown grains were coming through the winter in good condition.

With abundant soil moisture prospects in March were favorable for large farm production, increased acreage of corn, cotton and sugar beets but decreased acreage of both spring and winter wheat.

To dal bills on hand Liabilities:

Member bk—res acct 200,779

Corn, cotton and sugar beets but decreased acreage of both spring and winter wheat.

Grain moved to the markets during York reports as follows: February in greater volume than since last fall and at firmer prices. Flour-production was maintained during Feb-

#### FIRESTONE TIRE EARNINGS GAIN

ported to be approximately \$800,000 a month. In 1923, the company showed profits of slightly better than \$6,000,000 and see all a share on the 355,800 shares of common after all charges and preferred dividends, compared with \$12.94 in 1922. Dividends at the rate of \$4 annually were resumed in January.

The output of balloon tires constitutes about 20 per cent of the company's business and in a large measure accounts for the improvement in earnings. It is estimated that production of this type of tire is about 5000 a day. The margin of profit is considerably higher than on the standard type.

NEW YORK & HONDURAS ROSARIO
Preliminary income account of New pany for the year ended Dec. 31, 1923, shows net profit of \$335,505, after charges and referred dividends, compared with \$12.94 in 1922. Dividends at the rate of \$4 annually were resumed in January.

NEW ENGLAND BUILDING
Statistics of building and engineering operations in New England, as compiled by the F. W. Dodge Corporation, show contracts awarded the week ended April in 1924, \$324,505, \$324,500, corresponding period of 1923, \$329,800, corresponding period of 1924, \$1,995,500.

LEAD PRICE REDUCED

NEW YORK, April 4—American Smelt-ng & Refining Company has peduced the price of lead to 8.75 cents from 3 cents a

#### GOOD QUARTER FOR CALIFORNIA OIL HIDE AND LEATHER

#### Company Is Expected to Show Profits Close to \$300,000

In the forthcoming statement for the first quarter the American Hide & Leather Company is expected to show, CHICAGO. April 4 (Special)—After profits after charges of close to \$300,000 touching a new high record for the year at \$7.70, the hog market reacted on preferred stock. The profit shown is

The stock of the General Electric The franc made a low record on March 8, less than a month age, when the policy of charging off annually very policy of charging off annually very gamounts for depreciation. In the last decade the company has charged off this acount an average of 23 per cent of its book value.

Working capital has increased steadily in proportion to the growth of the business, and it is safe to say that General Electric is now in the strongest position.

6 cents since last October.

The franc made a low record on March 8, less than a month age, when it sold at 3.42 cents. The current price represents a recovery of 264 points, or 77 per cent, the sharpest recovery of a found at \$1.50. Choice under weight from operations, as the practice of the company is not to take account of appreciation in raw materials.

There has been some slight appreciation for simple at \$1.75. Choice under weight from operations, as the practice of the company is not to take account of appreciation in raw materials.

There has been some slight appreciation for smooth sows are on a \$6.75.26.80 basis.

There has been some slight appreciation of ingentory since the first of the smooth sows are on a \$6.75.26.80 basis.

There has been some slight appreciation for smooth sows are on a \$6.75.26.80 basis.

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There has been some slight appreciation for smooth sows are on a \$6.75.26.80 basis.

There has been some slight appreciation for smooth sows are on a \$6.75.26.80 basis.

There has been some slight appreciation of \$1.92.

The recovery started coincident with annumement of the placing of \$1.00.

The france made a low record on the stock. The profit shown is from operations, as the practice of the company is not to take account of appreciation in raw materials.

There has been some slight appreciation of \$1.92.

There has been some slight appreciation of \$1.92.

The recovery started coincident with annumement of the placing of \$1.00.

The france m

Working capital has increased steadily in proportion to the growth of the business, and it is safe to say that General Flectric's now in the strongest position in its 30-year history.

Despite an increase of 35 per cent in billings to \$271,309,695 last year, which gapital increased 13 per cent. The ratio of current assets to current liabilities was more than seven to one, compared with a little over six to one. In 1922. Cash and Government securities were at the record figure of \$91,205,620, compared with \$85,341,558 in the previous year.

Conservative Accounting

Besides protection of its plant account hy, a liberal depreciation policy, an additional reserve has been carried against. All assets other than plant account since 1917. In that year the reserve was \$12,000,000; in 1922 it totaled \$11,979, 375; and last year aggregated the state of the properties aggregated of \$12,000,000; in 1922 it totaled \$11,979, 375; and last year aggregated \$16,065,295.

Conservative's investment secur
Conservative in the determined of force of 50 per cent in shipping secure in scheme in the culoud state of some in shipping and secure responding time last wee

#### CHICAGO STEEL CONSUMPTION IS WELL MAINTAINED

CHICAGO, April 4-Heavy consump tion of steel is well maintained, and mills in this district are operating near capacity to supply heavy demand. Although consumers continue to buy only for immediate requirements, producers are booked in some lines well into the second quarter, and on rails through the third quarter.

Current bookings exceed shipment by good margin. Railroads were active a good margin. Railroads were active in the market during the past sweek, placing large tonnages of angle bars, tie plates, spikes, and bolts aggregating 9000 tons. Prices of finished steel re-

plates, spikes, and bolts aggregating 9000 tons. Prices of finished steel remain firm.

The Illinois Steel Company, a subsidiary of the United States Steel Corporation, is operating at 95 per cent, with 25 furnaces active out of 27. The Inland Steel Company, the leading independent, is operating at 75 per cent. Productive capacity of the latter will be increased when the first of the four new open hearth furnaces will be put into operation about April 30, and the other three about six weeks later.

The King Refrigerator Line placed 100 refrigerator cars with the American Car & Foundry Company. Among car inquiries were the Kansas City, Mexico & Orient for 1000 freight cars of various types, and the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy for 1000 stock cars. The Southern Pacific inquiry for 131,000 tons of rails is still pending.

rails is still pending.

General contracts have been let for two big building projects involving 35,-000 tons of steel. The Palmer House went to the Thompson-Starrett Company, and the Stevens Hotel to the George A. Fuller Company.

#### FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM STATEMENT

of resources and liabilities compares (000 omitted):

Other bills disc. 290,597 261,659
Bills bot in op mar. 213,772 202,458
Total bills on hand. 743,432 684,773
Mem bapk—res acct. 1,933,113 1,912,411
F R notes in act circ 1,987,262 1,982,706
Ratio of total rest to deposite and F. R. note liabilities combined. 78.8% 80.8%

bined for the 12 federal reserve In its monthly summary of business compared with the previous week and

ľ	a year ago, follow:			*
	/ 11 ha	Apr. 2 M	ar. 26	Apr
٩,	1.5 14 15 1	1924	1924	192
	Boston	85.0	86.1	78
ľ	New York	83.9	87.5	83
ī			83.5	. 70
	Cleyeland	. 80.4	82.0	75
2	Richmond	61.6	63.6	66
,	Richmond	68.5	67.9	75
ı	Chicago	80.1	83.2	74
	St. Louis	72.4	73.2	66.
Ľ	Minneapolis	72.1	70.9	71
3	Kansas City	74.3	74.5	62
١.	Dallas	49.2	49.4	46
	San Francisco	77 2	80 8	75

The Federal Reserve Bank of Boston statement of resources and liabilities compares (000 omitted): April 2,

The Federal Reserve Bank

Tork reports as follows:

This week Last week Total gold reserve. \$928,582,000 \$955,005,000 Total reserves. \$55,687,000 \$83,185,000 Bills discounted; Secured by U S gov obligations \$7,968,000 77,537,000 All other \$23,334,000 16,225,000 Bills bought in open market \$5,169,000 \$35,265,000 Fed res notes in actual circulation \$65,515,000 \$363,857,000

Bangor & Aroostook net income of \$594,911 for the year 1923 is equal, after preferred dividends, to \$3.10 a shkreyon \$3.360,000 common stock, compared with \$3.560.000 common stock, compar-\$676,473, or \$11.21 a share in 1912.

## PRODUCTION IN FEBRUARY LESS

#### Output Declines 7658 Barrels a Day From January-Santa Fe Springs Hardest Hit

Crude oil production in the Los Angeles basin for February showed a de-cline of more than 40,000 barrels a day as compared with the January output. The sharpest falling off accurred in the Santa Fe Springs area and was only offset by increased production in Hills and Midway-Sunset. The total California production, however, declined only 7658 barrels a day from January.

The average daily production for the state in February was 666,939 barrels, compared with 674.597 barrels in January. Long Beach, Santa Fe Springs, Huntington Beach, Torrance and Dominguez—the major fields of the Los Angeles basin—yielded 62 per cent of the California oil production in February, these fields averaging 413,630 bar-rels daily, compared with 453,937 bar-

reis in the preceding month.

Greater activity in the San Joaquin Valley fields as a result of the diminishing output in southern California is reflected by the increase of 14,586 barrels daily in Elk Hills and 10,567 daily in

daily in Elk Hills and 10,567 daily in Midway-Sonset production.

According to the American Petroleum Institute, the total production in California in February was 19,341,226 barrels and in January 20,912,500. Stocks increased during the month 1,205,672 barrels, totaling at the end of February 95,460,505 barrels. The total increase in stocks for 1924 up to Feb. 29 was 3,535,352 barerls.

Indicated consumption of crude oil in February, representing not only the amount actually consumed in California, but also exports to other countries and shipments to eastern ports of the United States, was 18,135,554 barrels, an average of 625,384 barrels daily, or 25,918 barrels over the daily average in January. uary.

#### Extensive Drilling

The following table shows operations in California during February and the daily production (in barrels):

and the second of the second o	D	n - 1				
Drill-Com-duc- production.						
			ction,			
Tone Possibility p	let'd ing					
			218,646			
Santa Fe Sp. 37	22 321	105,742	138,006			
Midway-Sun. 57	9 2,655					
Huntington B. 35						
Elk Hills 16		36,942				
Tor'nce (Red).173	32 160		31.363			
Coalinga 7	958		17,605			
Kern River 3	2,142	19,045	19,031			
Montebelo 6	152	18,542	17.065			
Richfield 8	3 179	13.786	13,376			
Fullerton 3	386	10,860	9.795			
Ventura-New, 28	. 556					
Santa Maria. 1	312	7.963				
McKittrick 6	286	5,851				
	107	4.065	4.177			
	300		3,446			
	597	2.913	3,132			
Whittier	178					
	1 3	1.443				
	1. 8	894	750			
Summerland.	135					
Watsonville	. 100	57	58			
Miscellaneous 61	0	01	98			

February .. 593 102 10.383 666.939 674,597 January .. 586 120 9,801 674,597 Rapid Decline Evident

When the California fields were producing at their peak, in September last year, the State averaging 858,750 barrels year, the State averaging \$58,750 barrels of oil daily, the initial production of new wells in the Santa Fe Springs field averaged 369 barrels initial production. Simiarly, the new wells completed in the Long Beach field produced on the average 1642 barrels initial when the field was producing at its peak, last September, while in February this year the 26 wells completed in that area had initial production of only \$24 barrels.

This is sufficient indication of the rapid depletion which has taken place in a period of five months, the decline being far more acute in Santa Fe than in Long Beach. In fact, Santa Fe Springs is now producing less oil than a year ago, in February this year averaging 105,742 barrels daily, compared with 110,060 in the corresponding month of 1923.

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#### THINKS LONG TERM BONDS LIKELY TO

Moody's Weekly Review of Financial

The general sag in stock prices tends to place them in a sound position, be-cause the upward movement of last au-tumn was mostly unwarranted by busi-ness conditions. The sagging tendency is based in part also upon too much politics and upon the weak spots in the

Genuine liquidation, however, is not

Current developments foreshadow either declining or else a low price of capital from now well into the third quarter of the year. Hence, the capital situation is something of a bull point on long-term bonds at least for several months. Silk, silk goods and silk shares are much depressed, the depression having been caused mostly by the excessive prices of raw materials late last year. Probably, however, improvement may be expected by or before fall.

#### CONNECTICUT MILLS FINANCIAL POSITION

Three years ago Connecticut mills had a bank and merchandise debt of \$8,000,000. Within one year this indebtedness was practically wiped out. To day there are current assets of \$1,081,-653, compared with current liabilities of \$1.66.802.

Net quick assets alone are now suffi-

The company's mills are turning out

insure a profit for the current year. STOCK EXCHANGE SEATS LOWER

## Among the Railroads

# MEET WITH FAVOR

March trade returns.

occurring, and the decline is mostly a sort of a price readjustment. We see nothing to provoke heavy liquidation, either financial or mercantile, and believe that the prospect of renewed prosperity next fall is improving, and should continue to the prospect of the prosp continue to, do so, even though trade for the next few months may be dull. The average price of capital for the first quarter of 1924 made a new low record for the entire post-war period. Current developments foreshadow either

# UNUSUALLY STRONG

Net quick assets alone are now sufficient to retire the first preferred issue at \$100 a share with a balance of \$20 a share for the 10,651 second preferred shares. No new money has been put into the company.

Much of the improvement in the financial condition was accomplished through the sale of the Goodyear prior preferred stock which Connecticut mills took in part payment for merchandise sold. This yielded \$1,200,000. Liquidation of inventories also cut down a big slice of the debt.

cotton tire fabrics at 65 per cent capa-city. The tire fabric business is de-pressed but forward business on the mpany's books is declared sufficient to

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WHILE railroad clerks do not alWays attain 100 per cent efficiency
and courtesy in giving information, there is little doubt that the quessitions asked them sometimes make
any replies almost justifiable. The
New York Sun describes in monologue
New York Sun describes in monolo

these seats are on the sunny or shady side of the car . I know the sun deesn't shine at night, but I'm traveling by day. My tickets can't be for the sieeper because I got them for the very next train. No, Irma, I'll wait right here for the night train. I believe I'll just go over and ask that ticket man if he can't fix us up on some other little old train that this young fellow doesn't know about."

Florida Rush Provided For And so if goes at the information window. The clerks learn to overlook these trivial matters and comments. The only time, so, they assert, when their ire is aroused is when a man dashed upon time its aroused is when a man dashed upon the every to which the stock reply is, "Taket the elevator." Ticket clerks' greatest source of complaint is the order, "Give me a return ticket," without specifying the point desired. In this case, the rejoinder is, likely to be, "We're all sold out of those."

The tremendous increase in traffic on the Florida East Coast has caused that company, to increase its motive poyer to the extent of 25 new engines, which is the more remarkable when it is noted to the steps which the roads are taking to win the desired line from Buffalo eastward, is a question which is of qual interest to railroad men and to those."

Woman Addresses Railroad Club could have shown conclusively the steps which the roads are taking to win the roads are taking to win the roads are taking to win the form Buffalo eastward, is a question which is of qual interest to railroad men and to those."

Woman Addresses Railroad Club could have shown conclusively the steps which the roads are taking to win

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INTERNATIONAL PAPER COMPANY
The Board of Directors have declared a vegalar quarterly dividend of one and one-half, per
cent. (1½%) on the preferred capital accepof this Company, payable April 15th, 1924. for
preferred stockholders of record at the close of
business April 7th, 1924.

OWEN CHEPHERD. Treasurer.

COLLINGWOOD SHOE CO., INC.

#### FEDERAL PAYMENT ADDS TO INCOME OF PENNSYLVANIA

#### Road Making Progress but Not Advancing as Rapidly as Other Big Lines

Other Big Lines

Included in the net income for the year reported by the Pennsylvania Rail-road are net credits on account of federal control settlement amounting to \$6,681,045. Deducting such receipts brings the total earnings down to \$4.49 a share for the year as compared with \$5.16 a share reported. This compares with net earnings equal to \$3.24 a share with net earnings equal to \$3.24 a share in 1922.

As the proceeds of the settlement were distributed among various accounts, according to the Interstate Commerce Commission requirements, it is not possible to identify what might be called the normal changes in non-operating income and fixed charges, but it is clear that railroad operation alone increased the net revenues by more than \$10,000,000 or upward of a dollar a share.

Gratifying Recovery

The report shows a gratifying continuation of recovery from the federal control demoralization of the entire railroad situation but—it shows no such made last year by several other roads.

Pennsylvania's net operating income was only 11.6 cents on the gross revenue dollar, almost the same as for 1923.

The road averages to show 9.28 per cent of the year's net in the first two months. Indicating \$21,300,000 for this year, compared with \$1.8 cents in 1922, whereas New York Central's was 16.8 cents, compared with 11.8 cents the year before and Epic's 13.8 cents, compared with 14.8 cents in 1922. Baltimore & Ohio's was 16.4 cents, compared with 11.8 cents the year before and Epic's 13.8 cents, compared with 18.8 cents the year before and Epic's 13.8 cents, compared with 18.8 cents the year before and Epic's 13.8 cents, compared with 18.8 cents the year before and Epic's 13.8 cents, compared with 18.8 cents the year before and Epic's 13.8 cents, compared with 18.8 cents the year before and Epic's 13.8 cents, compared with 18.8 cents the year before and Epic's 13.8 cents, compared with 18.8 cents the year before and Epic's 13.8 cents, compared with 18.8 cents the year before and Epic's 13.8 cents, compared with 18.8 cent

summarized the principal

changes in the income account comparing 1923 with the previous year are as

Tollows.	1923	Increase	P.(
Gross receipts .!	721,397,408	\$75,045,301	11.
Expenses		56,399,346	10.
Taxes		3,607,002	
Equip hire	13,927,103	4,237,432	
Net op inc	83,546,667	10,141.339	13.
Other Income	33,262,611	4.169.457	
Charges	65,271,200	*4.845,223	
Net income	51,538,078	19,156,020	59.
*Decrease.			

in other income and decrease in fixed charges, the exact significance of which changes is obscured by the settlement accounting, played practically as im-portant a part in the year's improve-ment in share earnings as did the in-

Pennsylvania's revenues, in fact, rather lagged behind those of the railroads generally, as is shown by the following percentages of increase, 1923 over 1922, for that road, the eastern district and the United States:

#### Tax Bill Increases

"Last year's tax bill more than kept pace with earnings, but a far more serious matter to Pennsylvania stockholders, so far as the one year is concerned, was the tremendous rise in equipment

		1923	Incr.	P.C.	
	Ton miles*		*8113	20.3	
	Av'ge haul (miles)	196.9	†10.8	5.2	
-1	Av'ge train load (tons)	811	37	4.7	
	Av'ge car load (tons)		1.3	4.4	
. "	Ton mile rate (cts)	1.045	†0.053	5.3	
. (	Car miles, daily	23.4	3.6	18.1	
*	*Millions +Decrease				

Thus there was accomplished an increase in the daily movement of cars comparable with the heavier volume of traffic and some gain in car loading. The average haul was shorter, suggesting more localized traffic and probably reflecting the disproportionate in-

The fault was at least parity of the shippers.

Maintenance expenses

The total maintenance expenses of \$273,960,934 represent an increase of \$273,960,934 represent and the part of the p

## MARKET ACTIVE

BRADFORD, April 4-With the ex ception of a rather restricted demand for merino tops and yarns, the market merino tops and yarns, the market shows great activity, with raw wool still the dominant factor. There is a keen demand on both home and export ac-count for all classes of crossbreds. The demand for cloth shows improvement. Quotations are: sixty-fours, 5s. 11d.; sixties, 5s. 4d.; fifty-sixes, 4s. 3d., fifties,

#### NORTHERN PACIFIC HAS GOOD MONTH

Earnings in January Are Large Offsetting Previous Slump The Northern Pacific Railway's gross

and net revenues in February were de-cidedly encouraging after the poor showing made in January.

In the second month the road re

SYDNEY, N. S. W., March 3-Board of Trade figures show a further rise in the exports of textile machinery from Great Britain to Australia. From Jan. to Nov. 30 machinery valued at £467,882 was shipped. This total is £27,000 in excess of the figures for the whole of 1922, and that year was a

whole of 1922, and that year was a record period.

A chain of woolen mills is going up, and a very optimistic outlook is prevailing for this industry.

The desire to see Australia manufacturing more of the wool she grows is no doubt shared by all sections of the community in the Commonwealth. It is to be hoped, therefore, that the enterprise of local investors will be rewarded. It would undoubtedly be more satisfactory, however, if immediate prospects for the sale of locally manufactured goods were more in unison with the courage of those finding the money for the machinery which is coming to hand.

#### IN SOUTH AFRICA SETS NEW RECORD

DURBAN, March 14 (Special Corre spondence) - Now that the sugar mills are closed down for the season, it is hire debit. It may be useful to set this, s14,000,000 item against the gross revenue of roundly \$721,000,000 and then note that the four principal New York months have not been considered favor-central lines together had close to \$800.

note that the four principal New York Central lines together had close to \$600.

The following freight operating figures seem to indicate that the difficulty was not specifically with last year's handling of the traffic:

1922 Incr. P.C.

Ton miles 1823 Incr. P.C.

Ton miles 1832 Incr. P.C.

Ton miles 1832 Incr. P.C.

Ton miles 1848.622 Incr. P.C.

Ton miles 196.9 110.6.9 110.6.2 Av'ge car load (tons) 110.4 110.6.2 Incr. P.C.

Av'ge train load (tons) 111 37 4.7

Av'ge car load (tons) 110.4 10.063 5.3

Car miles daily 234 3.6 18.1

#### TASMANIA BEING CONSIDERED FOR NEW FORD PLANT

The average haul was shorter, surgesting more localized traffic and probably reflecting the disproportionate increase in tonnage of coal, coke and or as compared with coal strike year.

But the Interstate Commerce Commission reports show that in January, 1223, the Pennsylvania system had an average of 290,000 cars on line daily compared with an ownership of about 255,000 cars. In November the average number of cars on the line was still 287,000 cars. In November the average number of cars on the line was still 287,000 cars.

This excessive number of cars on the line was still of the high per diem charges. A sharp fife in demurrage collected indicate that the fault was at least partly that of the shippers.

Maintenance Expenses

The total maintenance expenses of \$223,296,427, or 11.5 per cent, almost exactly the ratio of the increase of the companies selected for the Australian factory are graded as being botter than any of the other states.

BETHLEHEM STEL

OPERATIONS STEADY

Bethlehem Steel's plants are operating tate averaged less than the year before. There was no disproportionate in maintenance this year, but the representation in maintenance and transportation for perations since last summer.

And these are the lean months of the year. Receipts of foreign merchandise in all of 1923 amounted to \$307,367,159. Wool arrivals have been large and constitute roughly half of the import business here. Since Jan. I more than 44,790,800 pounds of wool have been received at Boston.

EQUIPMENT ORDERS INCREASE Equipment orders last week showed an increasing tendency. The total was 50 locomotives and 700 cars, with new inquiries for 11 engines and about 1000 cars. In the previous week, bookings comprised only 31 locomotives and 100 steel underframes, no cars being placed.

NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING TO REDUCE NATIONAL BANK RATE
PRAGUE, April 4—The Czechoslovaklan,
finance minister is planning a reduction taxes, equal to 46 cents a share on 200,000
of 1 per cent in the national bank rate
which was fixed at 6½ per cent on March
10 last.

## Classified Advertisements

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LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—New and modern apartments, nicely furnished, tile baths and sinks; Wilshire District; janitor service. HESTER APARTMENTS, 1214 South Hoover St. Drexel 5179.

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N. Y. C., 67th St.—Delightful 2-room apartment, 12th floor, complete furnishing; 3125. BUTTERFIELD, Columbus 3227 mornings.

NEW YORK, 555 West 170th St.—Bright, clean three-room apartment; nicely furnished; elevator; near Broadway subway and bus.

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Modern, reasonable, centrally focated.
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#### GOOD MONTH FOR SOUTHERN PACIFIC

#### January Net Earnings Low, While Those in February Are Large

Southern Pacific Company stock recently has been one of the strong spots in New York trading, probably a belated reflection of the improvement in February gross and net revenues over HOUSES AND APARTMENTS TO LET January and the corresponding month

January and the corresponding month a year ago.

Gross in February amounted to \$21,087,488. This was an increase of \$1,878,614, or 9.7 per cent, as compared with
February gross last year, and was \$95,663 better than the January figure. In
the first two months of 1924 Southern
Pacific total revenues were \$42,079,313,
an increase of \$1,630,057, or 4 per cent,
as compared with the corresponding
period of 1923. period of 1923.

Net in February was \$2,458,511, an increase of \$778,498, or 46.3 per cent, as

a rooms and bath, steam heat, shade trees; half in block from Buhre Ave. Station, Lex. Are, sub-way, change Hunts Point for Pelbam Bay; rent 30. 1789 Hobart Ave. Phone Westchester

THE BELGIAN \$50,000,000 LOAN NEW YORK, April 4—Wall Street bankers look for probably three groups to bid on the \$50,000,000 long-term Belgian loan. Apart from any action which may be taken by J. P. Morgan & Co. and the Guaranty Trust Company, either separately or jointly, another syndicate is being formed in which one of the leading banking houses is a principal.

MASSACHUSETTS TRUST CO. Charles B. Wiggin has been elected vice president and director of the Massachu setts Trust Company. He was formerly vice-president of the Merchants Nationa Bank of Boston. Latterly he has-been with Hayden, Stone & Co., in New York.

BRITISH EMPIRE STEEL CORP. The British Empire Steel Corporation has received an order for 100,000 tons of ore from Germany. In consequence of this order, President Wolvin states, another mine will be opened at Bell Island, Conception Bay.

ROOMS TO LET BROOKLYN HEIGHTS, N. Y.—Share business woman's apartment; light; convenient neighborhood, Tel. Main 0148-J Saturday and Sunday.

DETROIT—Comfortable room in small family; no other roomers. E. PALMER, near Woodward; convenient to bus. Nway. 0499-W.

LOS ANGELES, CALIF., 701 S. Gramercy Drive—Large furnished rooms; private home: beautiful grounds; grazes transportation near; business men preferred.

LOS ANGELES, Calf.—Large sunny front room, near bath; private home; gentlemen pre-ferred, 323 So. Bonnie Brae; D car. 51436. Famous for its schools and water; adjoins Los Angeles on the southwest; good roads; car-service (5c by book). Our 4 5 and 4-com nomes priced reasonably at \$4000 to \$5000, on 1827 terms. Street map on request. LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—Room suitable lady in private home: Christian Scientist ferred, 1165 Burck Place. Phone 74983. LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—Whitworth Hotel weekly rates \$8 to \$12: inspection invited. 1231 West 8th St. Drexel 1107.

Thornton Realty Company 1.08 ANGELES, CALIF.—Desirable room in private nome:
Arenne.

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LONG ISLAND—Tax-exempt house for sale, 6 rooms, sun parior, breakfast room, siled bath, open fireplace; close to trolley, and train; 35 minutes from Manhattan; lot 40x100; owner moving to New England; price \$10,000; axtisfactory terms. EXBODY; Oakwood Place, Queens, L. L. Phone Fieldstone 475-R. N. Y. C., 400 W. 150th St., Corner Edgecomb Ave.—Elevator apt., large sunny rooms, newly furnished, single, double, some running water appreciate when seen; references. Apt. 62. NEW YORK CITY, 3009 Broadway (nea 123rd St.)—Single, outside, well furnished elevator: clean; \$8. Phone Morningside 1902. N. Y. C., 202 W. 107th St.—Large, light thoroughly modern room, elevator apt.; one of two gentlemen. Academy 6117. NEW YORK CITY—Attractive large sunny front room with running water; bath; singly \$75 per month. Plaza 6134. NEW YORK, 102 West 75th St.—Attractive sumny room; lavatory, side bath; elevator apart ment. Apartment 55. Fieldatone 475-R.

FOR SALE—As farm or entimer home, 80 area with house and outbuildings; gravel road to Charlevolx, Mich., 10 miles; Graud Traverse Bay, 5 miles; Elisworth, Mich., 3 miles; field to trout stream and apring on place; center the fishing district; bargaia to close estate, MRS, E. J. MAYER, 2503 Broadway, Indianapolis.

NEW YORK CITY, 525 West 162nd St.-arge clean room, reasonable, electricity, heater, phone SCARSDALE, N. Y.—Large, attractively furnished room, private bath, refined family; B minutes from station. Tel. Scaradale 501 or Vanderbilt 0845 (N. Y. C.).

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MELIT WANTED - ME. S. SALARIED positions, \$3000 to \$25,000 upward; all lines; if earning between these figures and desiring new connections, communicate with the undersigned, who will negotiate preliminaries in confidence, without initiative on your part nor jeopardizing present connections. (A confidential correspondence service, not an employment agency, Established 1910.) Send name and address only for particulars. R. W. BINBY, Inc., 72 Lockwood Building, Buffalo, N. Y.

WANTED—Experienced Ford sales executive in Los Angeles. For further particulars see display advertisement on page 5 with Los Angeles group this issue.

HELP WANTED-WOMEN PITTSBURGH, PA.—Two Protestant whits maids, one for general housework, one for up stairs work and assist with children; reference, required, MRS, G. S. MAXWELL, 217 Dalzel Ave., Believe, P. O. Ben Avon, Fa. COOK—To a woman who is a good wholesome cook is offered substantial wages and a con-genial home. QUEENSBORO HOME FOR THE BLIND, 115-12 95th Ave., Richmond Hill. New York City.

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GENERAL EXECUTIVE—Young, alert and capable manufacturer of women's and children's aboes; head of factory and familiar with all departments including buying and selling, deares larger opportunities. Box M-13. The Christian Science Monitor, 21 E, 40th St. N. T. C. EXECUTIVE—Thoroughly experienced corporation executive desires connection; familiar with finance, credits, sules management, purchasing, production, cost and general accounting; location immaterial; boad if desired. B., 802. Fox Building, Philadelphia. Soc. Fox. Building, Franageipma.

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21.E. 40th St., New York City.

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AUDITOR, thoroughly experienced all branche accounting work; best of references. Box D-13 The Christian Science, Monitor, 21 E. 40th St. New York City. ARTIST desires place, good studio, agency, lettering, line and wash. Hox T-6, The Christian Science Monitor, 21 E, 40th St., N. Y. C.

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LADY (young) desires position or work, per-nauent or temporary, beginning June, 1821; references (Christian Scientists preferred). Ba-M-8, The Christian Science Monitor, 21 E. 40th St., New Tork City. LOS ANGELES REPRESENTATION

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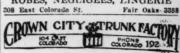
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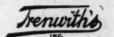
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## **FORUM**

#### Wordsworth in a Sonnet Scenario

"Ecclesiastical Sonnets." I was some- these sonnets, of which there are well for which the poet had bestridden his tures of incidents in the course of Pegasus. Let me confess that I have never read, nor ever expect to read, Wordsworth complete. Yet there is some of Wordsworth that I carry would altogether lack the up-to-date the producers seem to about in my head. For example, the lines beginning:

"My heart leaps up when I behold photoplay which producers seem to consider it necessary to incorporate with their historical spectacles.

For, after all, what Wordsworth

"My heart leaps up when I behold A rain bow in the sky;"

or again, the verse about the daffodils which many others have carried about in their heads too, and taken much pleasure in that mental luggage. But I am not a patient delver for literary gold, and Wordsworth in the bulk daunts me, though I know by report and experience that many a fine thought lives in modest retirement in the vast forest of his contribution to literature.

Nor had I ever thought of the poe Nor had I ever thought of the poet as a historian: but the project he here set hingself, in 1820, was to indicate in a sequence of sonnets "the introduction, progress, and operation of the Church in England, both previous and subsequent to the Reformation." A morning walk with a friend, a clergyman looking for the site of a church which was about to be erected, had supplied the subject. It occurred to the poet that "certain points in the Ecclesiastical History of our Country might advantageously be presented to view in verse," and he chose the goinet form "for the convenience of connet form "for the convenience of passing from one point of the subject to another without shock of abruptness." His plan, in short, contem-plated what we might now call a motion picture in sonnets.

I have seen, for so I seem to remember, a whimsical statement that Wordsworth in the prologue of his poetical tale of "Peter Bell" anticipated the airplane. Anyway, he invented an aerial boat—

"Up goes my Boat among the stars Through many a breathless field of

ether, Leaving ten thousand stars beneath her: Up goes my little Boat so bright!"—

that has points in common with an airplane, as, for that matter, the story of Peter Bell, seriously as it was conceived and written, has points in men with consciously comic verse, mer podded, and Wordsworth is the less a great poet because he spometimes an unintentionally

It interested me much, by a twist

#### · THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

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WILLIS J. ABBOT, Entres

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CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
DER HEROLD DER CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
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APPENING the other evening to of my imagination, to find him comopen a volume of Wordsworth at posing a motion picture scenario so a quite unaccustomed place—the long before its invention. Many of what astonished at the long journey over a hundred, present graphic pic-

> projected was a succession of pictures in sonnets, a pageant of England, once "this savage island" to which, according to vague and doubtful tradition. came St. Paul in his wanderings, and also Joseph of Arimathea and the Grail. Earlier than this tradition, the poet beheld with his inner eye the an-cient druidic circle, with seamew and cormorant flying in from the ocean to take their legendary part in dark cere-

"Screams round the Arch-druid's brow the seamew—white As Menai's foam; and toward the

mystic ring
Where Augurs stand, the Future
questioning.
Slowly the cormorant aims her heavy flight.

Portending ruin to each baleful rite. That, in the lapse of ages, hath crept Diluvian truths, and patriarchal lore."

Yet, as I read, this vision of the remote past is more the composed re-sult of what Wordsworth had himself read about druids, more an arrangement of literary material, than a poetic perception of what such a scene might really have been like. The poet indeed admits that he is going further back than even "Taliesin's unforgotten lays" can take him, for Taliesin was at most only of the sixth century, when, in the convenient phrase for dubious dates, "he is said" to have been the favorite bard of an energetic and warlike chief. That he lived early in the Christian era seems likely: a collection of Welsh fairy tales and romances, made in the thirteenth century, included him as of a much earlier period. Yet it is also quite likely the Taliesin was a myth, a Through many a breathless field of name that had come to be attached to a romance. Whatever he was, he contributed in the course of time to assist Wordsworth in composing a sequence of sonnets, as Wordsworth in the course of time, is now assisting me to compose a casual essay. "He is said," again, to have been present when Saxon invasion destroyed the ancient convent of Bangor, and assassinated its

unarmed host who by their prayers would turn
The sword from Bangor's walls, and
guard the store
Of Aboriginal and Pagan lore,
And Christian monuments, that now

must burn

To senseless ashes." As the notes added to the sonnets indi-cate, the poet read conscientiously whatever he could find that had been he frankly versified the speech set down by the Venerable Bede: and in the next he follows closely that seventh century writer's description of obvious beauties, her ephemeral whims took spear and horse and rode forth to demolish Pagan temples and altars

For my own part, however, I find the poet functioning both as poet and historian most satisfactorily in his

Rhyme.
O suffering Earth; be thankful:

Of heaven-descended Piety and Song." there hovers over such a scene as this

Here, on the printed page, the song is in the air, and the rowers draw nearer the shore and slow up to listen. The atmosphere of place and moment reaches and includes the

#### Gannet City

Whether you pass slowly round the Rock or stare down from it, whether you are above or below these eddying forms, orderly, unhurriedly, pause-lessly goes on their bright procession. If the wind be from the éast, the birds If the wind be from the east, the birds usually circle from left to right; if from the west, from right to left. There are such multitudes of them crowding the air from just above the surface of the sea where many others swim high in the water, the young with tails down, the old with tails up, to the tops of the cliffs where the crossed primaries of the birds sitting crossed primaries of the birds sitting. crossed primaries of the birds sitting on their nests project into space, and above and between where yet others above and between where yet others are everywhere packed against the sheer rock like the figure against the front of a Gothic cathedral, that it is head has just sunk in the bowl of his hands.

In the moonlight I see

The tireless seeker.

Durch die ganze biblische Geschichte hindurch finden wir Mensohen, die sich his hands. amazing they do not collide. But perch yourself high up like a gargoyle on a buttress of rock; look down upon these stately ships of air crossing and recrossing in an endlessly woven pattern of shining wings; fall into their elemental measure as one does after a period of watching, and it will appear impossible that they ever could collide.—H. J. Massingham, in The deethoven! collide.-H. J. Massingham, in The Beethoven! Adelphi.



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"The Doorway." From an Etcing by Whistler

#### VENICE is a city for artists. Many have loved her, few parkers devotedly than James\_McNeill Whistler, although his wooing consisted less in laying large flamboyant

written about the ancient days. In one sonnet, in which is recorded the conversion of King Edwin to Christianity, he frankly versified the speech set. how, the Council being over and the and moods. Ever the lover of the King converted, the earnest evangelist nuances and penumbral aspects of nuances and penumbral aspects of life, he found the by-streets and old canals as full of interest as the busier

Picture him, a slim, imperious fig-"A pleasant music floats along the obscure corners until something struck Mere
From monks in Ely chanting service

his fancy; then out came pencil and volle versionering des Kindes, das gut ist. One dieser elleuchtete diags. The leopards. The leopards is a service of the leopards is a service of the leopards. The leopards is a service of the leopards is a service of the leopards. The leopards is a service of the leopards is a service of the leopards. The leopards is a service of the leopards is a service of the leopards. The leopards is a service of the leopards is a service of the leopards. The leopards is a service of the leopards is a service of the leopards is a service of the leopards. The leopards is a service of high.

pressions of the city chiefly with the wind jeden Abend branchte in dieser gel, Furcht, Sorge und Hass. Wenn ner of the Plymouth Plantation, but 'My Oarsmen,' quoth the mighty King, painter's brush, not because he was Stille und Ruhe ins Bewusstsein.

thoroughfares.

that is uppe-most in Whistler; yet Allmacht Gottes sehen können.

#### Impressions

Venice.

Written for The Christian Science Monitor The maestro is playing!

Through the woodlands he leads me, Down the winding woodland road, To where shimmering before me ies the wide stillness of the beach. Silently white swans are sailing On the moonlit ripples Of the sea.

Under the listless stars, in the whiteness of the moon, The turbulent heart is stilled,

The maestro is playing! How vivid the picture, how liquid the tone!

## Gott ist überall

Uebersetzung des auf dieser Seite in englischer Sprache erscheinenden christlich-wissenschaftlichen Aufsatzes

unten im Haus allein schlafen. Aber", die lebenerhaltende Kraft geistigen fügte sie hinzu, "Sie werden sich nicht Verständnisses". fürchten, denn Sie wissen ja, Gott ist

Heart-touched, and haply not without Consider, for example, this little stehen; und wenn man sich dann dem a tear.

The Royal Minstrel, ere the choir is etching, "The Doorway." An old doorThe Royal Minstrel, ere the choir is way—there are hundreds such, but the choir is way—there are hundreds such bu way—there are hundreds such, but findet man die Verheissung: "Und er Denken von der sterblichen und ma-While his free Barge skims the smooth flood along

Whise to that rapture an accordant it; within is a dark interior, full of und die Decke, damit alle Heiden zugemystery; 1 two nebulous figures deckt sind". Die "Decke" ist die Finmingle with the shadows. It is never sternis der Materialität, die beseitigt sternest clime

And rudest age are subject to the the narrative or illustrative interest worden muss, ehe die Menschen die werdet ihr dann das Bösg sehen oder werden muss, ehe die Menschen die werdet ihr dann das Bösg sehen oder

In der Welt der sogenannten matea sense of a storied past that fills the riellen Wissenschaften wird eine Tatspectator with the mellow magic of sache, wenn sie einer, der genug Entdeckerblick besass, um sie zu erkennen, als wahr erfunden hat, angenomdie grösste aller Entdeckungen erhalten als das Ergebnis der selbstlosen Glaube an das Böse, der ganzen wart in jeder Menschenbrust zu verwirklichen trachtet, wird nur zerstört. mir war Liebe" (engl. Bibel). wenn jeder einzelne zu der Tatsache

füllung gehen zu lassen; und durch Kathrine Aagaard. dieses Vertrauen auf den immer ge-

Their faces are stern, their dress is somber, and the east wind has un-pleasantly affected their vocal chords. LS die Verfasserin dieser Betrach- genwärtigen Gott wurde er vorwärts tung eines Abends mit Freunden geführt. Mrs. Eddy sagt von Abraham They are good men, but their ways are not alluring. It is Sunday afternoon, and there is only one book A und deren dreijährigem Töch- in "Wissenschaft und Gesundheit mit Lund deren dreijahrigem 10ch-terchen ausfuhr, wurde sie von dem Kind gefragt: "Kommen Sie mit uns Konlüssel zur Heiligen Schrift" (S. Schlüssel zur Heiligen Schrift" (S. 1579): "Dieser Patriarch veranschau-nach Hause? Wenn Sie mit uns kom-lichte den Vorsatz der Liebe, Vertrauen und verleichte den versatz der Liebe, Vertrauen und versatz der Liebe, vert nach Hause? Wenn Sie mit uns kom-men, müssen Sie in dem grossen Bett unten im Haus allain schlefen. Abon"

Hichte den Vorsatz der Liebe, Vertrauen auf das Gute zu schaffen, und zeigte pure poetry. It hasn't any moral that he can perceive. It conveys no in-formation. It administers no rebuke. But the words have color and fra-grance, and bring a sense of some-thing quite remote from anything in

Wir sehen bis jetzt nur schwach Die klaren Augen und das durch den Vorhang der Materie hinliebe Gesichtchen strahlten in liebe- durch. Diejenigen aber, die den Glau- his own experience. There are strings vollem Vertrauen. Als die Verfasserin ben und das Verständnis haben, inhistorian most satisfactorily in his sonnet, as the sonnet on Canute. That sonnet, as the king journeys by river past Ely, I am in hand, avoiding the crowded high-eigenen Heim and von Nachbarn umitten scheinbar unharmonischer Zunach einigen Wochen wieder allein im stände an der Immergegenwärtigkeit stände an der Immergegenwärtigkeit spices; there are fountains and flowers, and myrin and walled gardens and mountains of spices festzuhalten, erlangen den Frieure, setting out, sketching materials in hand, avoiding the crowded high- cleaner Heim and rankincense, geben war, die um ihre Sicherheit in Gottes festzuhalten, erlangen den Friesorge waren, rief sie sich jene liebevolle Versicherung des Kindes, dass his fancy; then out came pencil and volle Versicherung des Kindes, dass gut ist. Und dieser erleuchtete Glaube etcher's needle rather than the Engelgedanke beim Schlafengehen wir es versuchen würden, auch nur Wenn man sich in der von Elend der Allmacht des Guten festzuhalten, The sense of spring is in the air: 'draw near

That we the sweet song of the monks
may hear!'

Wenn man sich in der von Elend
the glamorous color of Venice, but beund Leiden anscheinend so sehr erfüllten gegenwärtigen Welt umsieht,
uns her eine Wandlung zum Guten bens an die Macht des Bösen bedeu-The flowers appear in the earth, The time of the singing of birds is teriellen Auffassung, die der Immergegenwärtigkeit und Allmacht des Guten widerspricht; nehmt nur die unsterblichen Tatsachen, die diese in sich schliessen, in euch auf, und wo fühlen oder sein Bestehen entweder zur Entstehung oder zur Vollendung des Guten als notwendig erachten?"

Wir werden Treue gegen die Familie, gegen Freunde, gegen Heim und Heimat gelehrt. Warum nicht auch mit der Treue gegen Gott beginnen Or ever I was aware my soul set me men und angewandt. Unsere Zeit hat mit der Treue gegen Gott beginnen und Seine Allgegenwart und Allmacht behaunten, um uns so mit Ihm zur Arbeit und Hingabe einer Frau aus Zerstörung des scheinbaren Bösen zu Neu-England, Mary Baker Eddy. Sie vereinigen? Es ist eine Sache, die alle nannte ihre Entdeckung "Christian angeht! In dem geschäftigen Drängen Science" oder das Verständnis der Gedes materiellen Lebens neigen viele in the poetry out of the Bible. setze des einen allgegenwärtigen geistiger Untätigkeit dazu, das Erlan-Gottes. In vielen Fällen wenden kleine gen des Himmelreichs aufzuschieben Kinder die Regeln von Mrs. Eddys und es der Zukunft zu überlassen. Entdeckung an und bringen Ergebnisse Warum sollten wir aber nicht hier und des Hellens zustande, wodurch sie die Macht des göttlichen Guten über die Annahme des Bösen beweisen. Der des Erkennens der geistigen Tatsache. peal to the senses in a series of vivid images each one of which is its own excuse for being. Then we ask, where is a poem more perfect in this kind than the ancient "Song of Songs"? Imagistic poetry is not the dass Gott überall ist, zuteil werden? Menschheit einziger gemeinsamer In den Worten des Königs Salomo Feind, der seine Ansprüche auf Gegen-dürfen wir erklären: "Er führte mich ins Festhaus, und sein Panier über he is reminded that the season's novel-ties are not so new as he may have imagined. Fashions of the day are

#### Colonial Homes

Our old colonial town is new with May:
The loving trees that clasp across the streets
Grow greener-sleeved with bursting buds each day.
Still this year's May the last year's May repeats;
Even the old stone houses half renew Their youth and beauty, as the old trees do.

Henry Abbey.

imagined. Fashions of the day are reminiscent of days gone by. But on the other hand in those happy moments, when with his singing robes upon him he goes out into the sunshine, it is a delight to find himself one of an ancient and honorable company of those whose newness of spirit is perennial. It is a pleasure to him to find the company of the first time upon his book, says, "That reminds me." — Samuel McChord

trees do. reminds me." — Samuel McCh —Henry Abbey. Crothers, in "The Cheerful Giver."

## God Is Everywhere

standing."

illustrated the purpose of Love to cre-

ate trust in good, and showed the life-

preserving power of spiritual under-

matter only dimly; but to those who have the faith and understanding to

declare for the ever-presence of God

in the midst of seemingly discordant

conditions there has come a peace and

assurance that all is well; and the

lightened faith. If one should try for

himself to adhere to the truth of the

omnipotence of good for one day, he

tinually practiced, what a mighty

"Miscellaneous Writings" Mrs. Eddy says (p. 14), "Divest your thought,

then, of the mortal and material view which contradicts the ever-presence

and all-power of good; take in only the

and where will you see or feel evil, or

We are taught loyalty to famfly, to

friends, home, and country. But why

not begin with loyalty to God, declar-

ing for His all-presence and all-power, and thus allying ourselves with Him

for the destruction of seeming evil?

It is a common cause! In the busy

round of material living many are

prone to procrastinate and to leave

for the future the gaining of an en-

trance into the heavenly kingdom. But

why not have the peace, joy, and pro-

tection here and now, which come as

spiritual fact that God is everywhere?

In the words of King Solomon, may

we declare, "He brought me to the

[In another column will be found a trans-lation of this article into German]

the result of the recognition of the

the origin or ultimate of good?"

of belief in the power of evil!

As yet we see through the veil of

RIVING one evening with some ous beliefs of those around them. There friends and their small three- was never more childlike confidence year-old daughter, one was asked in God than that of Abraham. He by the latter: "Are you coming home knew God was able to do as He had with us? If you are, you will have to promised, and through his confidence sleep in the big bed downstairs by in omnipresent God he was led foryourself; but," she added, "you'll not ward. Of Abraham, Mrs. Eddy says in be afraid, for you know God is every- Scriptures" (p. 579), "This patriarch where." The bright eyes and sweet face shone with loving trust and confidence. A few weeks later, when this one found herself alone in her own home, surrounded by neighbors who feared for her safety, she would recall the loving assurance of the child, that God is everywhere; and each night on retiring, would find the angel thought coming to her consciousness to bring quietness and rest.

In looking out on the present world, healing of disease, lack, fear, sorrow. seemingly so full of distress and sufand hatred is the result of this enfering, one is awakened from his apathetic indifference to stand more firmly in his faith in the omnipresence of omnipotent God, good; and in turning would see the world about him change to the book of the prophet Isaiah he finds this promise: "He will destroy in this mountain the face of the covering force it would be in the breaking up cast over all people, and the vail that is spread over all nations." And the "vail" is the darkness of materiality. which must be lifted before men can behold the omnipresence of God. In the world of so-called material

science, when a fact has been proved immortal facts which include these, true by one who has had the vision of discovery, the world accepts and uses find its existence necessary either to the fact. In this age the greatest of all discoveries has come as the result of the unselfish labor and consecration of a New England woman, Mary Baker Eddy; and this discovery is what she has termed Christian Science, or the knowledge of the laws of the one omnipresent God. In many cases little children are using the rules of Mrs. Eddy's discovery, and are bringing out results of healing, proving the power of divine good over the belief of evil. Evil belief, being the one common enemy of mankind striving to make its claims to presence real in every human breast, is destroyed only as each individual awakens to see that God alone is real and has power.

All through Bible history we find banqueting house, and his banner over those who were conscious of the pres- me was love." ence of God, and firm in adhering to

Imagist Poetry in the

Bible

afraid of the elders of the church

who may come to catechise him.

loudly proclaiming their love to the

"My beloved spake, and said unto me,

Rise up, my love, my fair one, and

And with all this beauty there is

something that brings a sudden fear.

There are moments when beauty has

"Who is she that looketh forth as the

Terrible as an army with banners?

I went down into the garden of nuts To see the green plants of the valley,

What does all this mean? The

youthful Puritan does not know. But

he is glad that the elders of the church had not been able to take all

The modern critic expounds the enets of the new school of the magists. We listen sympathetically

to the doctrine that poetry should ap

only kind, but it is one kind, and it is very good when it is well done. The modern poet in his self-con-

scious moods may be irritated when

come."

Clear as the sun,

Among the chariots.

#### Permanence

People?—nay, I shall never come To know their hearts. But in my boy-Let us think of a Puritan youth

hood home
I find the flowers' fragrance stays living on Cape Cod in the winter of The snow is on the ground, the winds are sharp. The boy is not afraid of bears or Indians, but he is -Japanese. (Curtis Hidden Page.)

# HEALTH

With Key to the Scriptures

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# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

BOSTON, FRIDAY, APRIL 4, 1924

#### EDITORIALS

PERHAPS the most deep-rooted difficulty in the whole post-war tangle in Europe is not the fear and antipathy

The Position of Germany

of France for Germany, but the apparent inability of Germany to understand her own position in the world and to base her policy upon an intelligent appreciation of actual facts and conditions. Yet it is essential to a real European settlement that she

should face certain conclusions and get rid of some of the illusions she at present entertains.

Germany still seems to believe she was not responsible for the war and that, as the Treaty was based on the assumption of her responsibility, she has been deeply wronged. No doubt, it is difficult for the German people, more isolated from foreign information during the war than any nation save the Russian, to revise suddenly the version they had been taught. But the fact remains that not only the allied world of 1914, but practically the whole neutral world, came to the deliberate conclusion, after hearing the propaganda of all sides, that Prussianized Germany was the principal author of the war. That does not mean that nobody else was to blame. But it does mean that the civilized world is convinced that imperial Germany was the principal author of that anti-democratic and aggressive militarism which produced the competition in armaments which led to the outbreak, and which set the pace for the most savagely conducted war since the days of the Goths. That conviction has only been confirmed by what has been published since the war. And Germany itself has set the seal on the truth of that verdict by abolishing the Prussian system which was the prime originator of the disaster.

Largely, perhaps, because of this view about the responsibility for the war, Germany has regarded the Treaty of Versailles as an intolerable wrong. There is no doubt that in some of its economic features, and especially in its failure to prescribe a definite and a practicable sum for reparations, the Treaty has contributed to the present confusion in Europe. But to describe it as an outrage on Germany is absurd. In its fundamentals, the Treaty is perfectly sound. It has redrawn the frontiers of Central Europe on lines of nationality, the only lines upon which Europe can possibly reach lasting peace, lines which had previously been outraged by Germany, Russia, and Austria. It destroyed the German empire over other nationalities, but save in minor details, it left its national estate intact. The temporary provisions of the Treaty were more questionable, and the manner in which they have been executed has been more questionable still. But these were an attempt to secure to France and Belgium some practical compensation for the fact that the war which they did not provoke was almost entirely fought upon their soil, while the territory and factories of the aggressor were virtually intact.

There is hardly anything more important for the future of Europe, and of Germany itself, than that the German people should cease to look at what has happened since 1914 purely from their own point of view. No doubt the Allies have been guilty of many follies since the armistice, but in almost every case they have been provoked by German follies which could have been avoided, if the Government had had any appreciation of

the points of view of other countries.

The primary cause of the present state of Germany is that the German people continued to support the Hohenzollern régime until it was smashed by the Allies after four years of war. A secondary cause of the present state of Germany is the failure of the people of Germany to control their own industrialists, who, in the attempt to build up a new kaiserdom-an industrial kaiserdom-have not only ruined Germany at home, but destroyed her reputation abroad. It has been the policy of trying to evade the disarmament clauses of the Treaty and the attempt to sabotage reparations which has given to the extremist elements in France and elsewhere the justification which they sought for a policy of violence. But the cure is not the adoption of a policy of counterviolence, as the reactionaries are now arguing. It is that the German people should make an honest attempt to understand the truth about their own responsibility for the present state of the world, and, by showing that they are masters in their own house and not the tools of militarists, or monarchists, or industrial autocrats; recover the confidence of that great body of fair-minded opinion in other lands, which in the long run is the decisive power and which is still doubtful whether Germany means to fulfill her obligations and live at peace with her neighbors. Then, and then only, will it be possible for them to gain a just and lasting peace.

Ten national groups of American women voters have become affiliated with the Woman's National Committee

Women to Mobilize Voting Strength for Law Enforcement. Identified with this amalgamation are some 10,000,000 members, representing even a larger force behind the movement for a dry America. These women, who will be represented in a national law enforcement conference to be

held in Washington on April 10 and 11, have already outlined what may be called a political bill of rights. Briefly, but emphatically and understandingly, it is declared: "Elect the President, the senators, the mayors you want—but they must be dry so long as the Eighteenth Amendment stands. We have 10,000,000 votes to say so."

There, succinctly and unequivocally stated, is the answer to all those people in the United States, both supporters and opponents of prohibition, who have asked how the law is to be enforced. The courageous and consecrated women, the wives, mothers, and sisters of

American men and boys and girls, have come to a realization that the way to enforce the law is to elect to office only those who stand ready and willing to enforce it. Nothing could be simpler or more effective. The law is enforceable. Every just statute is self-enforceable unless its operation is hindered by those whose duty it is to give it potency and power.

There has been no popular misconception of the problem presented. It has been realized that, sooner or later, means would be found to stop the smuggling of contraband liquor, as well as the manufacture of poisonous illicit concoctions. But it has become more and more apparent that this enforcement of the law could not be expected while those whose sworn duty it is to apprehend and punish violators of the law were susceptible to bribes and the rewards offered by criminals who have set about it to compel the repeal or nullification of a plain constitutional provision.

There is no doubt that the women of the United States have it within their power, when once organized, to compel the reform sought. They have given due and timely notice of their intention. They do not seek to name the candidates for office. The political parties, as at present organized, are assured that this privilege shall, at least for the time being, remain theirs. But it is made plain that no nominee who does not meet the specifications outlined can expect or receive the support of the women identified with the Woman's National Committee for Law Enforcement.

Much speculation has been indulged in by students of political conditions in America and elsewhere as to just how the women voters would eventually utilize the power accorded to them by the extension of the franchise right. Apparently there need be no further doubt or conjecture. So far as the women of the United States are concerned, they have answered the question. With a nucleus of 10,000,000 votes they are prepared to dictate terms. Their preliminary pronouncement is in the form of a mild ultimatum.

DESPITE what appears to be an almost overwhelming public indorsement of the proposed federal amendment

Child Labor Amendment Advanced authorizing the enactment of a law prohibiting the employment of children in industry, it appears that the resolution proposing the submission of such a provision to the several states of the Union is meeting opposition even among the members of the Judiciary

Committee of the House of Representatives. The committee finally voted, fourteen to six, to report the resolution favorably, but it is announced that the chairman, Representative George S. Graham (R.), of Pennsylvania, has declared his intention of working for its defeat on the floor. Representative Israel M. Foster (R.), of Ohio, will lead the fight in support of the amendment.

Opposition to the effort to make such legislation by Congress possible, in view of the two decisions by the United States Supreme Court declaring unconstitutional similar acts previously passed, is asserted to be on the ground that there is already too great a tendency to tamper with the Constitution "when there is no pressing need for amendments," and because of the belief that the regulation of child labor is properly a state function. Whatever may be said of the tendency to "tamper" with the Constitution, it is certain that in the matter under consideration there is no longer any doubt as to the need of such an amendment. Congress, acting in behalf of the people, has vainly endeavored to supply the remedy for a deplorable economic and social condition. The failure has been due to the conclusion of the court that the power to enact such legislation has not been properly delegated to Congress by the states. Now, to all appearances, there is a disposition on a part of at least threefourths of the states to formally grant this authority. There is no doubt that the need for such legislation exists. There is no doubt that the ratification of such an amendment would be as nearly instant as possible.

It is vain to argue that the function can safely be left to the states separately. In a few of the states, and even in some of those where so-called culture is boasted, the degradation of children through forms of industrial subjugation is not only permitted but defended. State laws cannot reasonably be expected to cure the inequalities which exist where manufacturers in one locality are able to produce, by the employment of children, those commodities produced elsewhere by well-paid adult labor.

The unbelievable thing about it all is that there are still those intelligent and otherwise fair-minded persons who are willing to defend this iniquitous institution. Chairman Graham does not owe it to his constituents or to the people of the country as a whole to protect them against needless changes in the Constitution if the gauge by which he measures is the one he specifies. If there is any serious doubt in his mind as to the propriety of this particular change, let him submit it to the conclusive test.

DEFEAT by a vote of 167 to 46 in the Canadian House of Commons of a Conservative amendment to the address

The Canadian

Parliament

and the Tariff

in reply to the speech from the Throne, expressing disappointment that no promise had been given of legislation to retain or enlarge the home market for Canadian producers, indicates that the Progressive, Labor and Independent members of the

Commons are united in opposing the demand for higher duties on imports. The Conservative plea for increased tariff rates was based on the assertion that such increases were necessary on account of the higher tariff barriers of other countries, but the vote on the amendment shows that a large majority were not convinced that the remedy for conditions created by hostile tariffs was to be found in the erection of still higher tariff walls. That Canadian producers who have been shut out of foreign markets by high customs duties should incline to favor retaliatory policies is not surprising, but they were evidently not able

to hold out any prospect that, by raising Canadian tariffs, other nations would reduce their taxes on imports from

It was hoped by the Conservatives that the Progressive members of Parliament from the wheat-growing regions of the northwestern provinces would be inclined to favor legislation retaliating against American manufactures because of the high United States tariff on wheat, flour, and other farm products, but there were no secessions from the Progressive ranks on this issue, and no indication that the Canadian farmers are favorable to increased tariff rates, which they fear would add to the cost of the manufactured articles they must buy. In deciding that if there is to be a war of tariffs, Canada is not willing to be drawn into the competition to see which country can raise the highest barriers against international trade, the Canadian Parliament has shown something of the spirit that should ultimately result in a better understanding and closer trade relations between that country and the United States.

THOUGH the structure which is planned to be erected on the entire block from Thirty-Second to Thirty-Third

Skyscrapers

and to Come

-Past

Streets, Fourth and Lexington Avenues, in New York, will not be nearly the tallest skyscraper in the world, it will be, if carried out according to the present specifications, by quite a substantial margin the world's largest office building. Its rentable area, that

building. Its rentable area, that is, will cover nearly 1,500,000 square feet, whereas the Woolworth Building, for example, contains only about 1,175,000. On the other hand, it is to be only thirty-seven stories high, compared with the fifty-five of the Woolworth structure.

Skyscrapers are of comparatively recent origin. Up to 1888 New York's skyline, with but a few exceptions, was not much above the sixth story. As to the giant causeway which is to be seen in the lower tip of the city today, there was no suggestion. Then came the almost simultaneous arrival of two revolutionary inventions. These were the introduction of iron and steel into building construction by Bradford T. Gilbert in the Tower Building at 50 Broadway and the development of the passenger elevator in the direction of swiftness and safety. It is true that there had been higher buildings before this date, the Western Union Building at Broadway and Dey Street, and the Tribune Building, which were the first office structures to reach ten stories in New York, being constructed in 1873. But six stories was the average height of buildings in those days, because beyond that size they were not economical.

At the same time it must not be thought that the idea underlying the skyscraper is an entirely modern conception. Putting aside the Tower of Babel, we have concrete evidence of this in the Great Pyramid of Cheops, which stands 450 feet from the ground. Coming down to more modern times, St. Isaac's in Leningrad, St. Peter's in Rome, Rouen Cathedral, Cologne Cathedral, Washington Monument, the Singer Building, and the Metropolitan Tower scale from 365 to 700 feet, while the Eiffel Tower lacks but sixteen of 1000 feet. It, however, is but a steel skeleton. The Statue of Liberty, which is the highest statue in the world, measures a few over 300 feet.

What will be the outcome of this modern effort to inhabit the air? Practically the only consideration which really militates against the almost unlimited expansion upward of buildings today is the expense associated with it and the engineering difficulties, which grow larger as the size of the structure increases. Imagination falters, however, before the vision of what may be the condition in the future when sources of power, unknown today, are tapped. Whatever results there are, however, could not be stranger to the average individual of 1924 than today's skyscrapers would be to a citizen of a few generations ago.

#### Editorial Notes

Despite the fact that he claims not to have used his private car for two weeks, the assertion made by George Le Boutillier, vice-president of the Long Island Railroad, after it had been successfully raided by prohibition agents, that he was unable to account for the presence of the liquor, is somewhat difficult to credit. The Negro steward of the car was arrested on a charge of having liquor illegally in his possession. According to the agents, fifty-six bottles of imported and domestic whiskies were confiscated, in addition to ten cases of champagne and several bottles of cordials. That Negro steward must have been doing business wholesale!

IN THE TIMES of London there is run daily a column under the caption "Hunting." The following quotation is typical of many others, the italics not, of course, being in the original:

THE COTSWOLD met at Combend yesterday. Hounds found in Damson Grove and the fox ran out to Moor Wood and back to ground at Cotswold House. He was bolted and hounds spent two hours and a half round Shewell's Wood and Napsgate. They then found a tired fox in Lion's Grove and killed him. Hounds worked well all day on a very moderate scent.

What a sport! Cannot something be done during Animal Welfare Week to put a stop to such degrading practices?

It would be difficult to find a clearer example of how one evil oftentimes leads perforce to another than is contained in the news dispatch from Geneva to the effect that the League of Nations has reliable information that the authorities in Foochow, China, are compelling the people of the neighboring districts to plant opium poppy, with the immediate object of raising revenue for military purposes. War of itself is bad enough, but when financed by a process of pandering to depraved human appetites it becomes a case of heaping up wrath against the day of wrath.

## A New Commercial Policy

[The author of the following article is a lecturer in international government at Harvard University. He has written extensively on various aspects of international relations, and in the following article for The Christian Science Monitor he outlines the new trade policy which the United States has inaugurated since the war, and its relationship to the problem of world peace.]

AT A time when popular attention is fascinated by spectacular scandals involving the highest officials in the land, the mere signature of a commercial agreement is a topic which is unspeakably dull. But the drab monotony of water mains and lighting systems do not lessen their significance to a community. Likewise, the growing economic interdependence of the world is making treaty relations of increasing importance, however complicated they may be. Since the World War, the United States has begun to feel the effect of foreign tariffs, whether in the case of export taxes imposed on Chilean nitrate, Yucatan hemp or Mexican oil, or of the embargo which Canada threatens to impose on pulpwood exports. Americans are coming to realize just how disastrous to international good will discrimination between the trade of different countries may be, and that the best way to remove these discriminations is by means of commercial agreements.

Hitherto it has always been the contention of the American Government that it could make special trade concessions to one country in return for similar concessions, despite most-favored-nation agreements. This restricted interpretation of the most-favored-nation treaty allowed any nation which followed it to discriminate between the trade of different countries, that is, admit the sugar of Cuba into the United States with a reduction of 20 per cent in the duty charged on sugar from Honduras, provided Cuba made reciprocal concessions to America. But Americans would admit no obligation to make the same proposition to Honduras, and naturally the latter country would become embittered at an arrangement which gave Cuba such a political advantage in American markets. It has been trade discriminations of this sort which have increased international rivalries. In the last quarter century European nations engaged in at least six tariff "wars, in which the goods of one country were singled out for discriminatory taxation by another. As a result of France's "war" with Switzerland, French exports to her declined 43 per cent, while Swiss exports to France declined 27 per cent.

Realizing the difficulties in which the limited interpretation of the most-favored-nation clause involved America in the past, the United States exchanged notes with Brazil on Oct. 18, 1923, which apparently renounced the American commercial policy in this respect. It was declared that hereafter each country will accord to the other "unconditional most-favored-nation treatment," with the exception of the special treatment which the United States gives to Cuba and to the commerce with its dependencies and the Pahama Canal Zone.

The "true meaning" of this engagement is that the products of the United States and Brazil "will pay on their importation into the other country the lowest rates of duty collectable at the time of such importation on articles of the same kind when imported from any other country, and it is understood that . . . every decrease of duty now accorded or which hereafter may be accorded by the United States or Brazil by law, proclamation, decree, or commercial treaty or agreement to the products of any third power, will become immediately applicable without request and without compensation to the products of Brazil and the United States. . . " A similar provision is contained in the treaty between Turkey and the United States of Aug. 6, 1923, and in the commercial treaty between Germany and the United States of Dec. 8, 1923. Apparently it is the purpose of the American State Department to write the great fundamental of nondiscrimination in trade into all American treaties of commerce and navigation.

The acceptance of the unconditional most-favored-nation clause by the United States places it on record as being opposed to tariff discrimination between the goods of different countries, in a time when economic wars are likely to become as disastrous to international good will as armed hostilities, and, in fact, are likely to lead to armed hostilities. The treaty with Germany of December, 1923, is also significant because it is probably the first treaty to be signed by a great power following the war granting Germany most-favored-nation treatment.

In the Treaty of Versailles, Germany was forbidden to discriminate against the trade of the Allies in favor of the trade of any other power, for a period of at least five years. But the Allies did not undertake a reciprocal obligation toward Germany. Instead, they ignored Adam Smith's injunction, "To prohibit a great people . . . from employing their stock and industry in the way they judge most advantageous to themselves is a manifest violation of the most sacred rights of mankind," by imposing severe restrictions upon German foreign trade. These restrictions have not only intensified the bitterness of Germany toward the Allies, but they have made the payment of reparations extremely difficult.

Last January, however, the League Council terminated this five-year restriction upon Germany, which means that if the Allies continue to discriminate against German trade, she may retaliate. The effect of this very wholesome action on the part of the Council will probably lead the Allies to follow the example of the United States and negotiate most-favpred-nation treaties with Germany. This action of the League and of the United States, and the growing body of commercial agreements in Central Europe, indicates a sanity in commercial matters out of which a sound economic basis for world peace will arise.

A Close-Up of President Coolidge

THAT the President of the United States, with all his quietness, is not a recluse, is the opinion of French Strother, who gives an intimate account of a week at the White House in the World's Work. "Companionship," writes Mr. Strother, "is a necessity of his nature. He must have his family and his friends about him. The fellowship he seeks may be a 'silent communion,' but he must have it. Frequently he invites an intimate for a week's visit to the White House, and in the week says only four words to him—'Good morning' on two days of the seven—but he wants him there. An odd illustration: One day he sent for a friend to come to his office in the White House, Thinking he was wanted for his counsel, he hastened to answer the summons. He was ushered in from the waiting room.

"How d'ye do,' said the President. 'Sit down.'
"The friend sat. The President sat—and looked out the window. After fifteen minutes- of silence, the friend rose

to go.
"'Don't go. Sit down,' said the President.
"Another twenty minutes of silence. The friend arose: 'I

guess you didn't want me for anything, so I'll be going.'
"The President's reply was: 'Thank you for coming. I wanted to think.'"